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Code:
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#include<iostream>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
void merge(int arr[], int p, int q, int r) {
  int n1 = q - p + 1;
  int n2 = r - q;
  int L[n1], M[n2];
  for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++)
    L[i] = arr[p + i];
  for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++)
    M[j] = arr[q + 1 + j];
  int i, j, k;
  i = 0;
  j = 0;
  k = p;
  while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
    if (L[i] \le M[j]) {
       arr[k] = L[i];
       i++;
    }
     else {
       arr[k] = M[j];
       j++;
```

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}
    k++;
  }
  while (i < n1) {
    arr[k] = L[i];
    i++;
    k++;
  }
  while (j < n2) {
    arr[k] = M[j];
    j++;
    k++;
  }
}
void mergeSort(int arr[], int I, int r) {
  if (I < r) {
    int m = I + (r - I) / 2;
     mergeSort(arr, I, m);
     mergeSort(arr, m + 1, r);
    merge(arr, I, m, r);
  }
}
void merge_para(int arr[],int I,int r){
```

```
if(l<r){
    int m=l+(r-l)/2;
    #pragma omp parallel sections
    {
    #pragma omp section
    {
    merge_para(arr,l,m);
    }
    #pragma omp section
    {
    merge_para(arr,m+1,r);
    }
    }
    merge(arr,l,m,r);
  }
}
void bubbleSort(int arr[], int n)
{
  int i, j;
  for (i = 0; i < n - 1; i++){
    for (j = 0; j < n - i - 1; j++){
       if (arr[j] > arr[j + 1]){
         swap(arr[j], arr[j + 1]);
      }
    }
  }
```

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}
void swap_para(int *a, int *b){
  int temp=*a;
  *a=*b;
  *b=temp;
}
void bubble_para(int arr[], int n){
  int i=0, j=0;
  int f;
  for (i = 0; i < n - 1; i++){
    f=i%2;
     #pragma omp parallel for default(none), shared(arr,f,n)
     for (j = f; j < n - 1; j++){
       if (arr[j] > arr[j + 1]){
         swap_para(&arr[j], &arr[j + 1]);
       }
    }
  }
}
void printArray(int arr[], int size) {
  for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    cout << arr[i] << " ";
  cout << endl;
}
```

```
int main() {
  int n;
  cout<<"Enter no of elements in array:";
  cin>>n;
  int arr1[n],arr2[n],arr3[n],arr4[n];
  for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
    //cin>>arr[i];
    arr1[i]=rand()%n;
    arr2[i]=arr1[i];
    arr3[i]=arr1[i];
    arr4[i]=arr1[i];
  }
  printArray(arr1,n);
  auto start = chrono :: steady_clock :: now();
  mergeSort(arr1, 0, n - 1);
  auto end = chrono :: steady_clock :: now();
  cout << " Merge Sorted array: \n";</pre>
  printArray(arr1, n);
  chrono::duration<double,micro>fp=end-start;
  cout<<fp.count()<<" microseconds"<<endl;</pre>
  auto start1 = chrono :: steady_clock :: now();
  merge_para(arr2,0,n-1);
  auto end1 = chrono :: steady_clock :: now();
```

```
cout << "Parallel Merge Sorted array: \n";</pre>
printArray(arr2, n);
chrono::duration<double,micro>fp1=end1-start1;
cout<<fp1.count()<<" microseconds"<<endl;</pre>
auto start2 = chrono :: steady_clock :: now();
bubbleSort(arr3, n);
auto end2 = chrono :: steady_clock :: now();
cout << "Bubble Sorted array: \n";</pre>
printArray(arr3, n);
chrono::duration<double,micro>fp2=end2-start2;
cout<<fp2.count()<<" microseconds"<<endl;</pre>
auto start3 = chrono::steady_clock::now();
bubble_para(arr4,n);
auto end3 = chrono::steady_clock::now();
cout << "Parallel Bubble Sorted array: \n";</pre>
printArray(arr4, n);
chrono::duration<double,micro>ft3=end3-start3;
cout<<ft3.count()<<" microseconds"<<endl;</pre>
return 0;
```

}

Output:

078 079 681 681 683 685 685 686 687 688 689 699 699 692 693 694 694 695 695 695 696 696 699 713 716 717 718 718 721 721 723 723 724 724 725 726 726 728 729 734 734 734 734 734 736 737 758 758 758 758 759 759 760 760 762 763 73 763 763 766 767 769 771 771 773 774 775 777 778 778 892 895 897 808 811 812 813 813 814 815 815 815 818 818 823 824 824 824 825 825 827 827 827 829 8244 847 848 859 859 851 851 853 855 855 855 855 858 859 861 864 865 866 867 868 869 869 899 892 893 893 893 894 895 896 896 996 996 991 992 992 992 993 995 999 991 932 934 935 936 996 996 911 942 942 943 944 944 944 945 945 946 948 962 962 963 964 966 966 969 976 971 971 971 972 972 974 974 975 976 977 977 982 985 985 881 78 increscends 748 741 741 745 745 748 748 748 758 752 753 753 754 755 756 757 781 783 783 786 786 787 788 788 788 799 796 796 798 798 798 829 829 831 831 832 832 833 833 833 835 836 838 849 841 842 869 869 870 870 874 875 877 878 881 881 882 885 886 887 912 912 913 913 913 923 923 924 924 924 926 928 929 930 931 948 949 949 951 954 954 954 955 956 958 958 958 959 961 961 986 989 999 992 993 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 75 80 84 88 93 3 4 10 14 18 21 26 29 33 37 42 46 50 57 61 64 77 75 80 84 88 93 102 142 179 213 262 297 333 463 498 574 609 641 676 712 757 800 843 888 932