

* Min-Max Algorithm for Tic-Tac-Toe

```
board = [['', '', ''], ['', '', ''], ['', '', '']]
```

```
function print_board(board):  
    for row in board:  
        print row
```

```
function check_winner(board)  
    for row in board:  
        if row[0] == row[1] == row[2]  
        & row[0] != '':  
            return row[0]
```

```
    for col in range(3):  
        if board[0][col] == board[1][col]  
        == board[2][col] and  
        board[0][col] != '':  
            return board[0][col]
```

```
    if board[0][0] == board[1][1] == board  
    [2][2] and board[0][0] != '':  
        return board[0][0]
```

```
    if board[0][2] == board[1][1] == board[2][0]  
        return board[0][2]
```

```
    return None
```

```
def is-full (board):
    for row in board:
        if ' ' in row:
            return False
    return True
```

```
def minimax (board, depth, is-maxi):
    win = check_winner (board)
    if win == 'X':
        return 10 - depth
    elif win == 'O':
        return depth - 10
    elif is-full (board):
        return 0
```

```
if is-maxi:
    best_score = float (-inf)
    for i in range (3):
        for j in range (3):
            if board [i][j] == ' ':
                board [i][j] = 'X'
                score = minimax (board,
                                depth+1, False)
                best_score = max (best_score,
                                score)
    return best_score
```

```
else:
    best_score = float (inf)
    for i in range (3):
        for j in range (3):
```

```
            if board [i][j] == 'X':
                board [i][j] = 'O'
```


score = min(b, d+1, true)
return best_score

find best move()
for each empty cell
if score > best_score
best_score = score
best_move = (i, j)

Output:

User - O

AI - X

U, A

0	X	

→

0	X	
0		

0	X	
0		
X		

→

0	X	
0		
X	0	

now AI ^{can} minimize user's score.

0	X	
0	0	
X		X

but

0	X	
0	0	0
X		X

(user wins)

0		X
X		
X		

AI

0		X
X	X	
X	0	0

+10

0	X	X
X		
X	0	0

0		X
X		X
X		0

User

0	X	X
X	0	
X	0	0

-10

0	X	X
X		0
X	0	0

AI

0	X	X
X	X	0
X	0	0

+10