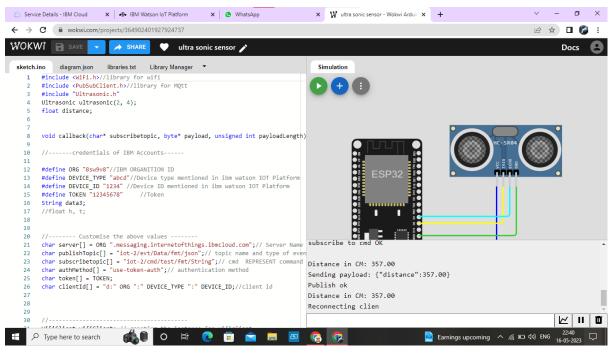
## **ASSIGNMENT LINK IN WORD:**

https://wokwi.com/projects/364902401927924737

## **CONNECTIONS IMAGE:**



```
CODE:
#include <WiFi.h>//library for wifi
#include <PubSubClient.h>//library for MQtt
#include "Ultrasonic.h"
Ultrasonic ultrasonic(2, 4);
float distance;
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "8sw9v8"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE ID "1234" //Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678"
                            //Token
String data3;
//float h, t;
//----- Customise the above values ------
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of
event perform and format in which data to be send
```

```
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT command
type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE TYPE ":" DEVICE ID;//client id
WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); //calling the
predefined client id by passing parameter like server id, portand
wificredential
void setup()// configureing the ESP32
 Serial.begin(115200);
 delay(10);
 Serial.println();
 wificonnect();
 mqttconnect();
}
void loop()// Recursive Function
{
 distance = ultrasonic.read(CM);
 Serial.print("Distance in CM: ");
 Serial.println(distance);
 delay(1000);
 PublishData(distance);
 delay(1000);
 if (!client.loop()) {
   mqttconnect();
 }
}
/*....retrieving to
Cloud.....*/
void PublishData(float distance) {
 mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
 /*
    creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud
```

```
*/
  String payload = "{\"distance\":";
  payload += distance;
  payload += "}";
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
 Serial.println(payload);
 if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud
then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish
failed
 } else {
   Serial.println("Publish failed");
void mqttconnect() {
 if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
    Serial.println(server);
   while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
     Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
     initManagedDevice();
     Serial.println();
 }
}
void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
 Serial.println();
 Serial.print("Connecting to ");
 WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish
the connection
 while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
   Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
```

```
}
void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {</pre>
    //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
    data3 += (char)payload[i];
  }
  Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
data3="";
}
```

## **SCREENSHOT:**

