

## Assignment 2<sup>nd</sup>

Soln (1) :-

We have

$$y^k = X * W^k$$

$$y^k(p, q) = \sum_{i=0}^{S-1} \sum_{j=0}^{T-1} X(p+i, q+j) W(i, j)^k \quad \text{--- (I)}$$

Now,

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial W^k} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial y^k} \cdot \frac{\partial y^k}{\partial W^k} \quad \text{(As per chain rule)} \quad \text{--- (II)}$$

$$\text{Now, } \frac{\partial y^k}{\partial W^k} = \frac{\partial}{\partial W^k} \left[ \sum_{i=0}^{S-1} \sum_{j=0}^{T-1} X(p+i, q+j) W(i, j)^k \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \frac{\partial y^k}{\partial W^k} &= \sum_{i=0}^{S-1} \sum_{j=0}^{T-1} X(p+i, q+j) \frac{\partial (W(i, j)^k)}{\partial W^k} \\ &= \sum_{i=0}^{S-1} \sum_{j=0}^{T-1} X(p+i, q+j) \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$$

So,

$$\frac{\partial y^k}{\partial W^k} = \sum_{i=0}^{S-1} \sum_{j=0}^{T-1} X(p+i, q+j) \quad \text{--- (III)}$$

So, As per eq<sup>n</sup> (ii)<sup>nd</sup> and (iv)<sup>th</sup>

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial w^k} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial y^u} \cdot \sum_{i=0}^{S-1} \sum_{j=0}^{T-1} x(p+i, q+j)$$

Which can also be written as.

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial w^k} = \sum_{i=0}^{S-1} \sum_{j=0}^{T-1} x(p+i, q+j) \cdot \frac{\partial J}{\partial y^u} \quad \text{--- (v)}$$

As per eq<sup>n</sup> (i)<sup>st</sup> the eq<sup>n</sup> (v)<sup>th</sup> can be written as

$$\boxed{\frac{\partial J}{\partial w^k} = x * \frac{\partial J}{\partial y^u}}$$

Hence proved.



### Comments on DNN for MNIST data set :-

- ① Increasing the learning rates improves the accuracy on the test data set and on training data set as well.
- ② Increasing Batch Size decreases the accuracy on the test data set and on training data set as well.
- ③ Increasing the neurons on the hidden layer decreases the accuracy.

~~④ Training~~

### Comments on CNN for MNIST data set :-

- ① Increasing the learning rate improves the accuracy on both training and test data set, however process gets slow with lower learning rate.
- ② Increasing the batch size improves the accuracy on both training and test data set.
- ③ plots are ~~not~~ included in the project file.
- ④ Training accuracy is around  $\approx 97\%$ .

## Comments on CNN for CIFAR:-

- ① Training accuracy is around 50% as I have only used basic numpy etc. written the code without using Keras or pytorch.
- ② Increasing the batch size decreases the accuracy on both ~~train~~ training and test data set. plots are included in project file.
- ③ Increasing the learning rates decreases the accuracy - on both ~~train~~ training and test data set.