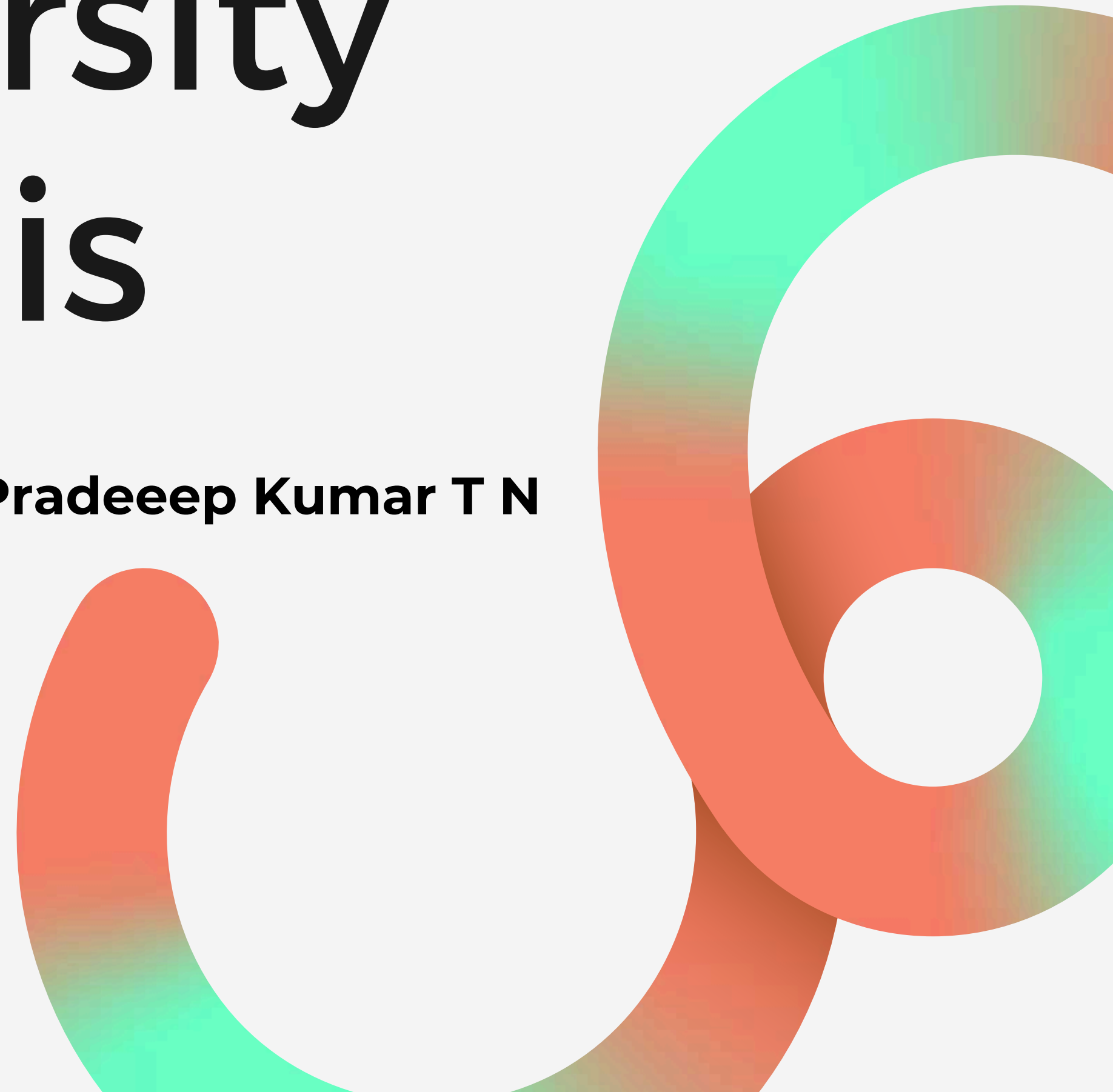


# Open University

# Data Analysis

By

**Pradeep Kumar T N**



# Topic Outlines

- **Course\_Intake**
- **Course\_Module**
- **Gender**
- **Region**
- **Highest Qualification**
- **IMD Band**
- **Age Band**
- **No of Previous Attempts**
- **Studied Credits**
- **Disability**
- **Final Result**

# Steps

1. Define Objectives
2. Collect Data
3. Data Wrap Up
4. Data Cleaning
5. Data Exploration
6. Data Transformation
7. Interpret Results
8. Statistical Analysis

# Data Overview

**The Open University (OU) in the UK is a distinguished institution known for its focus on distance learning and flexible education.**



- Established: 1969
- Type: Public distance learning and research university
- Location: Milton Keynes, Buckinghamshire, UK
- Mission: To provide accessible, flexible, and high-quality education to students from diverse backgrounds.

# Importing Packages

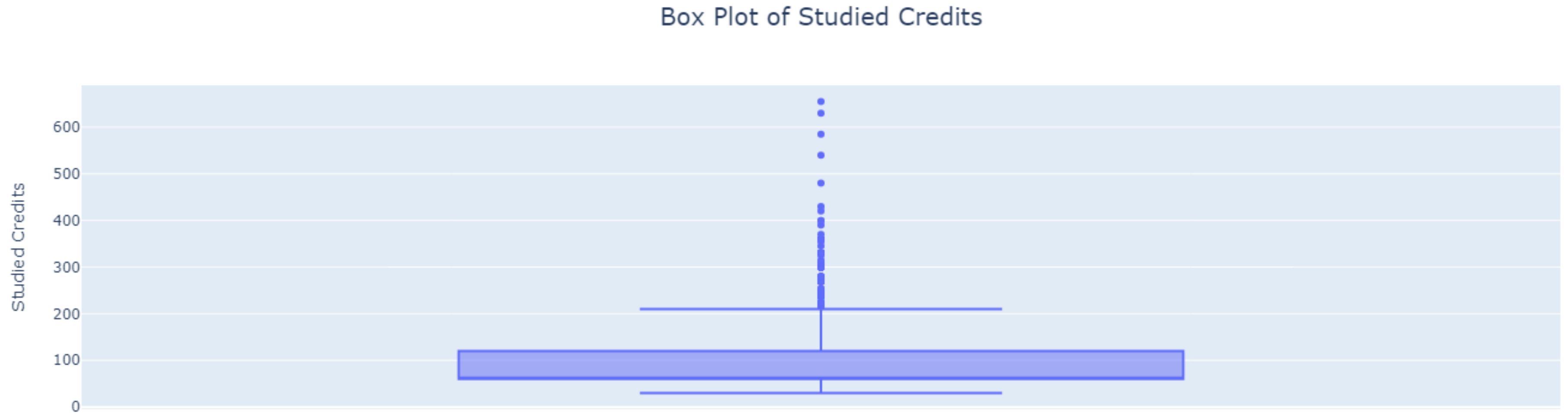
## Python Packages

- `import numpy as np`
- `import pandas as pd`
- `import matplotlib.pyplot as plt`
- `import plotly.express as pt`
- `import plotly.graph_objects as go`
- `import seaborn as sns`
- `from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder`
- `import os`
- `import warnings`
- `warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")`

## Statistical Packages

- `import scipy.stats as stats`
- `import statsmodels.api as sm`
- `from scipy.stats import ttest_1samp`
- `from scipy.stats import ttest_ind`
- `from scipy.stats import ttest_rel`
- `from scipy.stats import f_oneway`
- `from statsmodels.formula.api import ols`

# Checking and Removing Outliers

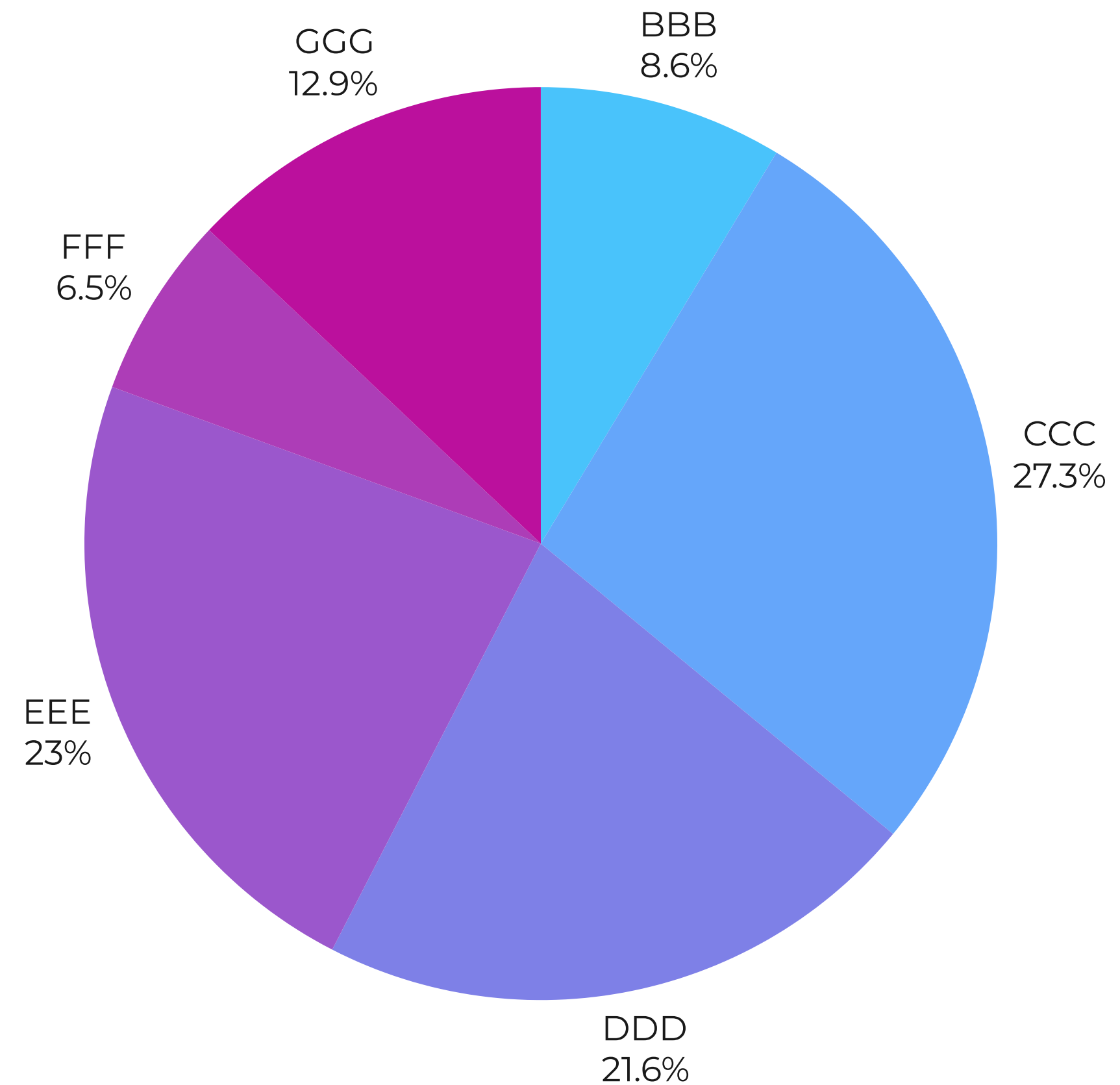


studied\_credits lower\_bound : -30.0  
studied\_credits upper\_bound : 210.0  
studied\_credits median\_value : 60.0

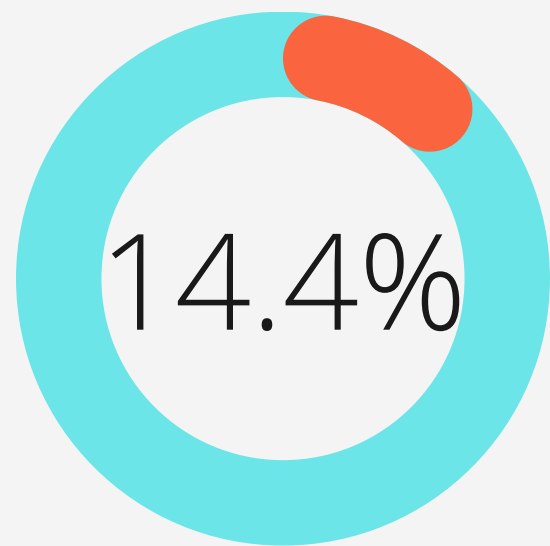
# Pie Charts

## Course\_Module

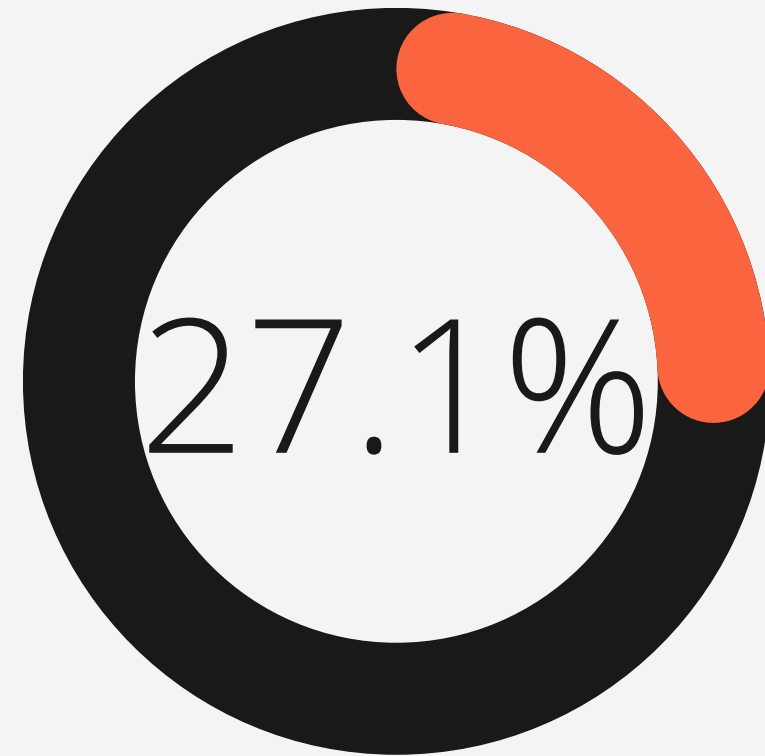
- Grouped Pie Charts: Place the pie charts side by side for direct visual comparison.



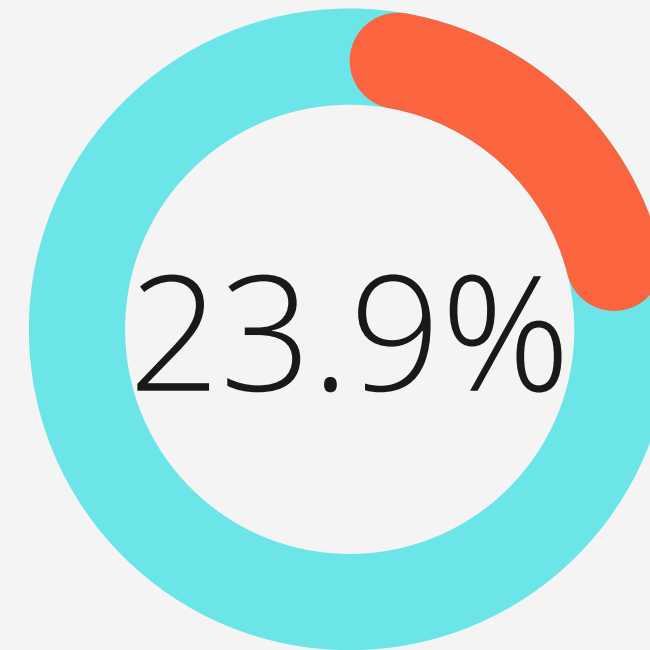
# Donut Chart



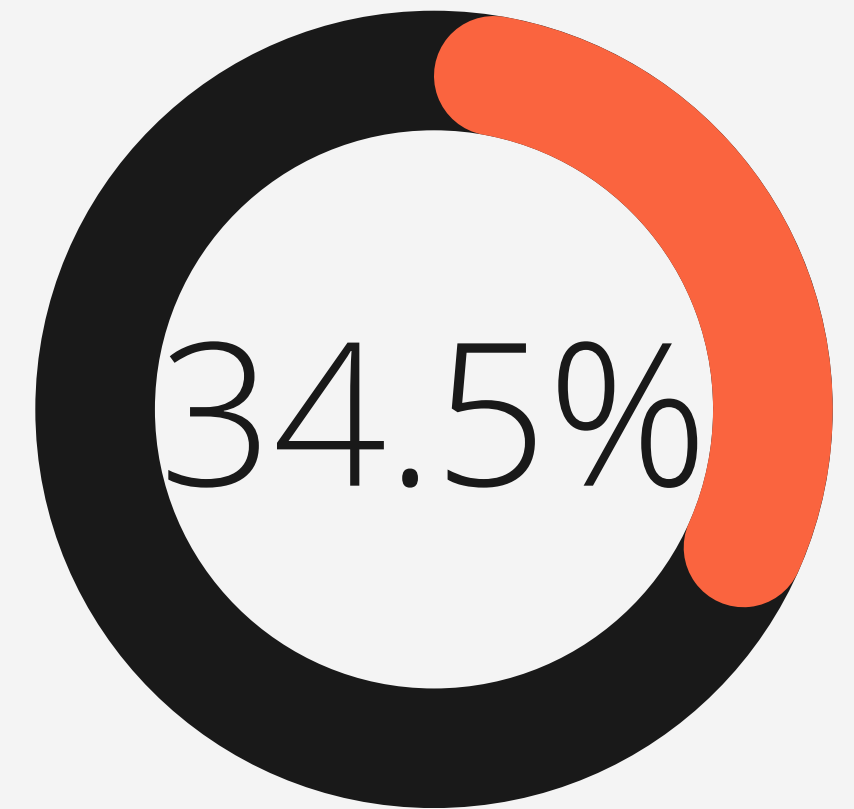
2013-Feb  
Course\_Intake



2013-Oct  
Course\_Intake



2014-Feb  
Course\_Intake



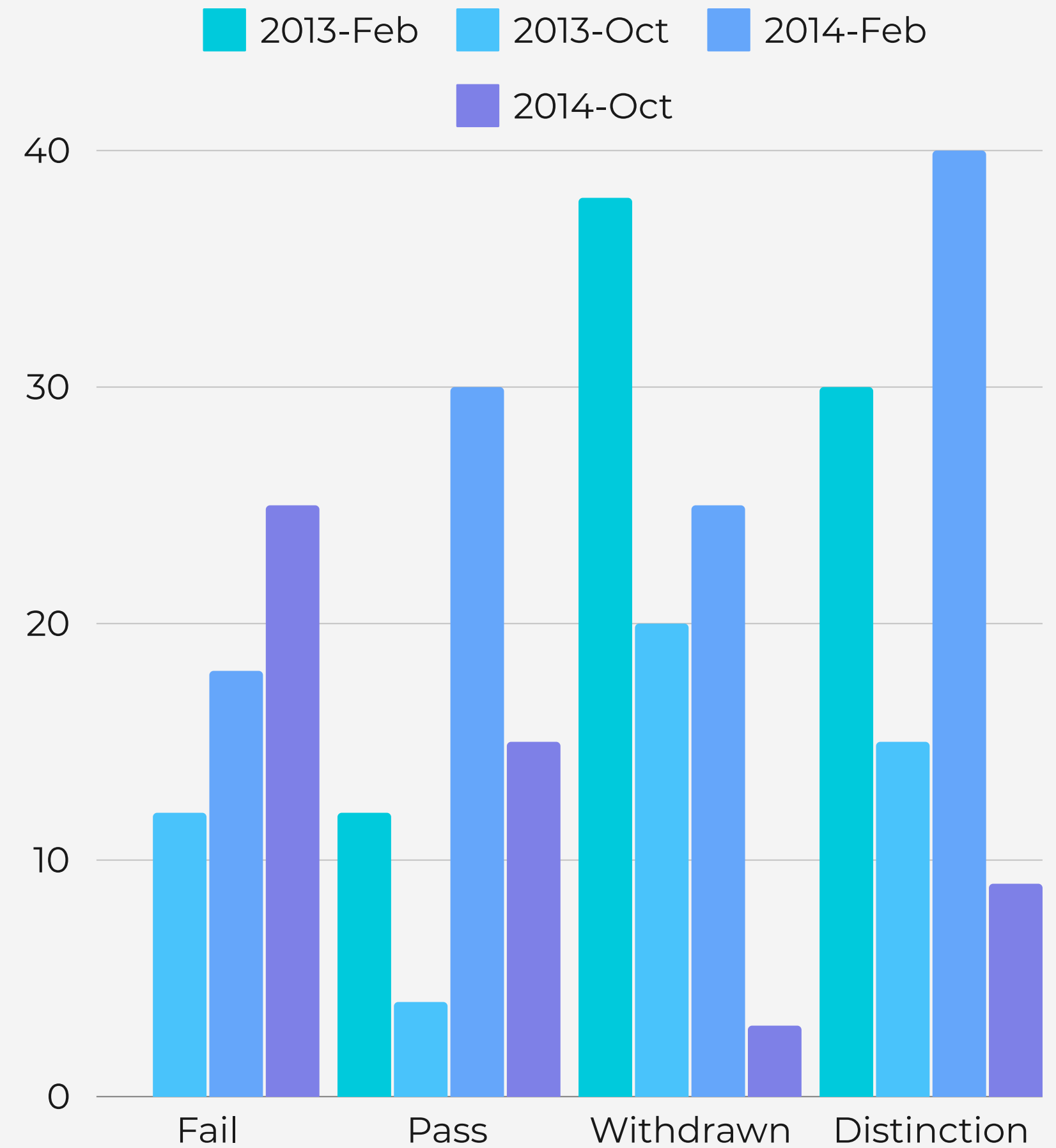
2014-Oct  
Course\_Intake



# Bar Charts

## Course\_Intake vs Final Result

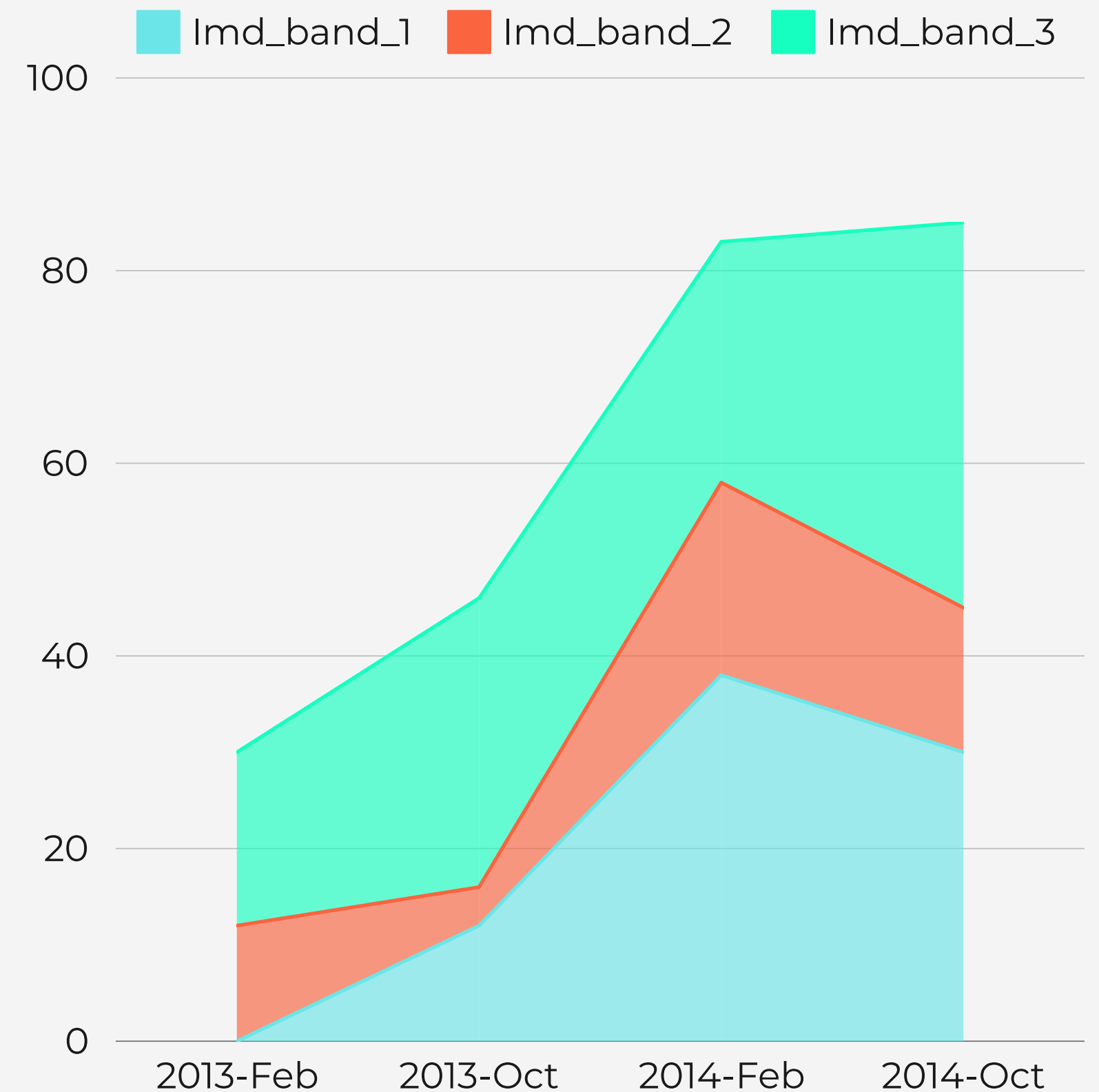
- Summarize the overall trends and their potential impact.



# Trend Report

## Course\_Intake vs IMD\_Band

- Recap the main trends and findings from the analysis.
- Provide an overview of how deprivation levels have changed and what it means for the affected areas.



# Statistical Analysis

**ttest\_ind Statistic: 4.767091609279027**

**T-statistic: 4.767091609279027**

**P-value: 1.8771022866691152e-06**

**Reject the null hypothesis at  $\alpha = 0.05$ . There is a significant difference in studied credits between males and females.**

**Chi-square Statistic: 4.0**

**P-value: 0.2614641299491117**

**Degrees of Freedom: 3**

**Expected Frequencies Table:**

**[[0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5]**

**[0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5]]**

**Fail to reject the null hypothesis at  $\alpha = 0.05$ . There is no significant association between gender and course intake.**

# Thank you

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