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Educational and Employment Background

A.B. Harvard (*magna cum laude* in Philosophy), 1959; J.D. Yale, 1962; LL.D. (Hon.) Dominican, 1992; Fellow in Law and Economics, University of Chicago, 1962-63; Associate, Cravath, Swaine & Moore, New York, N.Y., 1963-1965; Faculty, University of Southern California Law Center, 1965-present; Visiting Professor, University of Michigan Law School (Summers, 1971, 1980); Yale Law School, 1977-78.

Subjects taught: Business Organizations; Globalization; Law, Language and Ethics; Property; Public International Law; International Environmental Law; Law and Social Change; Control of Organizational Behavior; Rights of Groups.

Organizational Affiliations

Member, American Law Institute
Commission on Environmental Law, IUCN (World Conservation Union)
Academic Council of the United Nations System
Reporter, American Bar Association, Project ABIGAIL (Intersectional Committee to Prepare ABA Resolutions on International Law of the Environment) 1990-91.
Bar of the State of New York
Advisory Board, GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICS
Editorial Advisory Board, ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS
Editor in Environmental Law, ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION (Geneva)
Editorial Board, JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND DEVELOPMENT
Trustee, Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL)
Advisor, Foundation for International Environmental Law and Development (FIELD: London).
Board of Advisors, Animals and Culture Foundation.
Member, American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy.
Member, American Society of International Law
Member, The Law and Society Association, (Board of Trustees, 1981-1984).
Member, U.S.C. Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee.
Associate, Canadian Institute for Advanced Research (Task Force on Law).
Chairman, Committee on Law and the Humanities, Association of American Law Schools (1972-74).

Research and Consultancies

Consultant, IUCN (World Conservation Union) Project, "The Convention on Biological Diversity and the International Trade Regime" (West African fisheries)

Advisor, European Union Project to Enhance Policy Making Under the Framework Convention on Climate Change

Consultant, Commission for Environmental Cooperation (CEC) of the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) (1998).

U.S.-Japan Trade & Environment Study Group (Global Environment and Trade Study (GETS)), (1996-98).

Doctoral Project Consultant, Certification of Pace Law School, New York State Board of Regents, 1993.

Consultant, U.S. Sentencing Commission (Organizational Sanctions) 1989.

Principal Investigator, Department of Energy (formerly Energy Research and Development Administration), various inquiries into legal, institutional, and financial aspects of geothermal resource development. "The Geothermal Resource Industry: Profile and Incentives Analysis" (1976-1981).

Visiting Consultant, Federal Trade Commission, Office of Policy Planning and Evaluation, 1977.

Principal Investigator, National Endowment of the Humanities Project, "Toward a Humanistic Conception of Law in Society," (1970-71).

Consultant, President's Task Force on Communication Policy (1968), "Mass Communications and Mankind," exploring the individual, cultural and legal implications of technological advances in communications and in information storage and retrieval.

Principal Investigator, National Institute of Mental Health Project, "Hallucinogenic Drugs and the Law," (1968).

White House Mini Conference on National Energy Policy, March 1977.

Member, Geothermal Advisory Committee, Department of Energy, 1976-78.

Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation Grant, "Legal Problems of Geothermal Energy Development," (1975-77).

Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation Grant, "A Comparative Analysis of Legal and Social Sciences Approaches to the Control of Corporate Behavior," (1972-74).

Awards

Phi Kappa Phi Faculty Recognition Award (for THE GNAT IS OLDER THAN MAN) (1994).

Best Book Award, Academy of Management, Social Issues in Management Division, (for WHERE THE LAW ENDS) 1992.

Phi Kappa Phi Faculty Recognition Award (for EARTH AND OTHER ETHICS) (1989).

USC Associates Award for Creative Scholarship and Research (for WHERE THE LAW ENDS) (1980)

Outstanding Educators of America, 1975.

LECTURES, PANELS AND WORKSHOPS

Universities, etc.: American University (Washington College of Law); Amerika Haus (Berlin, Frankfurt, Munich); Arizona; Boston University; Bremen; Bren School of Environmental Science and Management (U.C. Santa Barbara); Cal State Fullerton, Cardozo; Case Western; Chicago; Chicago-Kent; Columbia; Copenhagen; Dominican; Duke; Emory; European International Univ. (Florence); George Mason U.; Georgia [2004 Odum Lecture]; Göttingen; Harvard; Hawaii (Spark M. Matsunaga Inst. for Peace); Humboldt (Berlin); Indiana (Bloomington); Iowa; Lawrence University; Lewis & Clark; University of London (Institute of Advanced Legal Studies; School of Oriental and African Studies [1994 Hart Lecture]); Loyola (Chicago); Kagawa (Japan); Lawrence University; Loyola (Los Angeles); Malta; Maritime Awards Society of Canada; McGill; Merz Akademie (Stuttgart); Michigan; University of Nevada (Las Vegas); University of New England (Westbrook College Campus [1997 Crosley Lecture]); New York University; University of North Carolina; North Carolina State; Northwestern; Notre Dame; Oslo (Senter for Utvikling og Miljø); Oxford; Pennsylvania; Princeton (DeCamp Foundation lecturer); Stanford; St. Thomas (Minn.); Southern Methodist University (McGuire Center for Ethics); State University of New York (Oneonta); United Nations University (Institute for Advanced Studies, Tokyo); University of Tennessee; Tokyo; Toronto; Trinity (Texas); U.C. Berkeley; U.C. Davis; U.C. Irvine; U.C.L.A.; U.C. Santa Barbara; U.C. San Diego; U. of Washington; University of Wisconsin (Madison); University of Wisconsin (Stevens Point), University of Southern California; Utah; Whittier; Yale, Zhengfa (National University of Political Science and Law (Beijing)).

Professional Group Lectures, etc.: American Bar Association (Section of Natural Resources, Energy and Environmental Law); Aspen Global Change Institute (W.O. Roberts Lecture, 1995); (Japanese) Association for Comparative Study of Legal Cultures; Future Generations Alliance (Kyoto); Institut für Umweltrecht; Institute for Global Conflict and Cooperation (IGCC); California Bar Association (Subcommittee on International Environmental Law); International Law Association; New York Law Journal Seminars (Corporations in Crisis); Practicing Law Institute (Directors' Liabilities); Environmental Law Institute (Corporate Audits and Compliance); Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Japan); Environmental Protection Agency; Foundation for International Environmental Law and Development (FIELD, London); Los Angeles County Bar Assn.; Public Affairs Council (Emerging Corporate Law Issues); Rand Corporation; Revelle Program on Climate Science and Policy; Scripps Institution of Oceanography; T.R.W. Corporate Counsel; United States Sentencing Commission; United States Marine Mammal Commission; Yale Alumni Assn.

Presenter or Panelist: 4 Congresso Internacional de Direito Ambiental (Sao Paulo), Animal Legal Defense Fund; American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy; American Political Science Association; American Society for Landscape Architects; American Wildlife Association; American Society of International Law; Association of American Law Schools; Canadian Institute for Advanced Studies; Center for International Environment Compliance

Presenter or Panelist, cont.

Assessment (Takamatsu, Japan); Center for Policy Research (Antitrust Policy in the New Industrial Age); Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions; Center for Marine Biodiversity and Conservation, Scripps Institution of Oceanography; Cetacean Research Institute (Tokyo); ECOJUS (Lisbon); 18th Annual Chicago Humanities Festival; Fourth International Conference on Environmental Futures (Budapest); Environmental Protection Agency; Federalist Society; Global Environment and Trade Study (GETS); Institute for the Future (Menlo Park); International Institute for Advanced Systems Analysis (IIASA: Laxenburg, Austria); ICECA (International Center for Environmental Compliance Assessment); Law and Economics Center; Law and Society Association; Liberty Fund; Maritime Awards Society of Canada, National Indian Youth Council; National Humanities Center; Norse Academy for Advanced Study (CESAM); Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (PECC); Royal Geographical Society; St. George's House (Windsor Castle); Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI); World Affairs Council; Wissenschaftszentrum (Science Center, Berlin).

Summer employment

- 1960 Department of Justice, Bureau of Prisons (Washington, D.C.)
- 1961 National Labor Relations Board, Division of Litigation (Washington, D.C.)
- 1968 Legal Education Opportunities Program of Southern California (Los Angeles, California)
- 1978 Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies Executive Seminar Program, "The Corporation and Society" (Aspen, Colo.)
- 1988 Oxford-U.S.C. Legal Theory Institute, (Oxford)

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books

SHOULD TREES HAVE STANDING? AND OTHER ESSAYS ON LAW, MORALS AND THE ENVIRONMENT (Oceana Publications, 1996)

THE GNAT IS OLDER THAN MAN: GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT AND HUMAN AGENDA, (Princeton U. Press, 1993); (paperback 1995).

EARTH AND OTHER ETHICS, Harper & Row, New York (1987); (paperback, 1988).

WHERE THE LAW ENDS: THE SOCIAL CONTROL OF CORPORATE BEHAVIOR, Harper & Row, New York (1975); Colophon Books (1976)

SHOULD TREES HAVE STANDING? -- TOWARD LEGAL RIGHTS FOR NATURAL OBJECTS, William Kaufmann, San Francisco (1974); Revised Edition, Avon Books, New York (1975); Second revised edition, Tioga Books, (1988). [German Translation with Epilogue: **UMVELT VOR GERICHT: DIE EIGENRECHTE DER NATUR**, Trickster Verlag, Munich (1987; rev'd ed. 1992)].

LAW, LANGUAGE & ETHICS (with William R. Bishin), Foundation Press, Mineola (1972).

Book Contributions

"Ethics and International Environmental Law," **Handbook for International Environmental Law** (Dan Bodansky, Jutta Brunnée and Ellen Hey, eds., (Oxford U. Press 2007)

"The Environment in Wartime: An Overview" in Jay Austin and Carl Bruch, eds. **The Environmental Consequences of War: Legal Economic and Scientific Perspectives**. (Cambridge U. Press 2000).

"Whaling and its Critics", R. Friedheim, ed. **Toward a Sustainable Whaling Regime**, (U. of Washington Press, 2000).

"Agriculture and the Environment" in A.H. Benjamin and J.C.M. Sicoli, eds. **Agricultura e Meio Ambiente** (Imprensa Oficial, Sao Paulo 2000).

"Biological Assets in Law and Economics" in L.D. Guruswamy and J. A McNeely, eds. **Protection of Biodiversity: Converging Strategies** (Duke University Press 1998).

Book Contributions, cont.

"The Maladies in Global Fisheries: Do Trade Laws Hold Some Remedies?" in **FINAL REPORT, JAPAN-UNITED STATES COLLABORATION ON TRADE AND THE ENVIRONMENT** (New Haven, 1998).

"Legal and Moral Issues in the Taking of Minke Whales" in **THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL WORKSHOP**, (Sixth International Whaling Symposium) (Institute of Cetacean Research, Tokyo 1996) .

"Potential Roles for Insurance Mechanisms in a Climate Regime," in Susan J. Hassol & John Katenberger, eds. **ELEMENTS OF CHANGE**, 1995 (Aspen Global Change Institute 1996)

"Should We Establish a Guardian to Speak for Future Generations?" in T-C Kim and J. A. Dator, eds., **CREATING A NEW HISTORY FOR FUTURE GENERATIONS** (Kyoto: Institute for Future Generations, 1995).

"Die Zukunft des Internationalen Umweltrechts: Zwei Vorschläge" ["The Future of International Environmental Law: Two Proposals"] in Hubertus Baumeister, ed., **WEGE ZUM ÖKOLOGISCHEN RECHTSSTAAT** (Bremen: E. Blottner, 1994)

"Defending the Global Commons," in **GREENING INTERNATIONAL LAW**, Philippe Sands, ed. London: Earthscan, 1993).

"Law, Morals, and the Biosphere," in **SURVIVAL WITH THE BIOSPHERE**, N. Polunin & J. Burnett, eds. (Edinburgh U. Press, 1993).

"Healing the Seas Through a Global Commons Trust Fund," in **FREEDOM FOR THE SEAS IN THE 21ST CENTURY: OCEAN GOVERNANCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL HARMONY**, J. Van Dyke, D. Zaelke, ed. (Island Press, 1993).

"Justice Douglas as an Environmentalist", in **HE SHALL NOT PASS THIS WAY AGAIN: JUSTICE DOUGLAS AT 50 YEARS**, S. Wasby, ed. (Univ. of Pittsburgh Press, 1991).

"Choice of Target and Other Law Enforcement Variables," in **SANCTIONS AND REWARDS IN THE LEGAL SYSTEM**, M.L. Friedland, ed. (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1989).

"The Force of Law in Shaping Cultural Norms Relating to War and the Environment," in **CULTURAL NORMS IN RELATION TO WAR AND THE ENVIRONMENT**, A. H. Westing, ed. (Oxford University Press, 1988).

Book Contributions, cont.

"Corporate Social Responsibility: What it Might Mean if it Were Really to Matter" in **BUSINESS ETHICS**, M.-G. Sagen, ed. (Iowa Humanities Board, 1986).

"Corporate Regulation: The Place of Social Responsibility" in **CORRIGIBLE CORPORATIONS AND UNRULY LAWS**, B. Fisse and P. French, eds. (Trinity University Press, 1985).

"A Comment on Criminal Responsibility in Government," in **THE THEORY OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE**, 27 Nomos 241, J. R. Pennock & J. W. Chapman, eds. (American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy, 1985).

"Public Interest Representation: Economic and Social Policy Inside the Enterprise," in **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND DIRECTORS' LIABILITY: LEGAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIOLOGICAL ANALYSES ON CORPORATE RESPONSIBILITY**, Klaus J. Hopt and Gunther Teubner, eds. (Berlin, New York: Walter de Gruyter, 1984).

Comments on Peter Pashigian's "Regulation, Preventive Law and the Duties of Attorneys," in **THE CHANGING ROLE OF THE CORPORATE ATTORNEY**, William J. Carney, ed. (paper delivered at the Liberty Fund Seminar), (D. C. Heath & Co., 1982).

"Corporate Accountability in Law and Morals," in The **JUDAEO-CHRISTIAN VISION AND THE MODERN BUSINESS CORPORATION** (J. Houck and O. Williams, eds., U. of Notre Dame Press, 1982).

"Corporate Social Responsibility and the Auto Industry," in **BUSINESS RESPONSIBILITY IN PRODUCT DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE** (Washington, D.C.: Council of Better Business Bureaus, 1978).

"Some Reflections on Arbitrating our Way to Anarchy," in **ANARCHISM** 19 Nomos 208, J. R. Pennock & J. W. Chapman, eds. (American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy, 1978).

"Geothermal Reservoir Insurance as an Incentive for Geothermal Development," **PAPERS, SECOND GEOTHERMAL CONFERENCE AND WORKSHOP** (Electric Power Research Institute, 1978).

"Director Obligations: Which Way is the Law Going," in **EMERGING ISSUES AFFECTING U. S. CORPORATIONS** (Public Affairs Council, 1977).

"Public Directors in Perspective" in **CORPORATIONS IN CRISIS** (New York Law Journal Press, 1977).

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"Toward Legal Rights for Natural Systems," in **TRANSACTIONS OF THE 41ST ANNUAL NORTH**

AMERICAN WILDLIFE AND NATURAL RESOURCES CONFERENCE (1976).

Comments on Eugene V. Rostow's "The Rightful Limits of Freedom in a Liberal Democratic State" and on Charles Dyke's "Freedom, Consent, and the Costs of Interaction" in **IS LAW DEAD?**, Eugene V. Rostow, ed. (papers delivered at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York's Centennial convocation), (Simon and Schuster, 1971).

"Existential Humanism and the Law," in **EXISTENTIAL HUMANISTIC PSYCHOLOGY**, Thomas Greening, ed. (Brooks/Cole, 1971).

Journals

"Is Environmentalism Dead?" 38 ENVIRONMENTAL LAW 19 (2008).

"Common but Differentiated Responsibilities in International Law" 98 AM. JOURN OF INT'L LAW 276 (2004).

"Do Morals Matter?: The Influence of Ethics on Courts and Congress in Shaping U.S. Environmental Policies," 37 U.C. DAVIS L. REV. 13 (2003) and (simultaneously) 27 ENVIRONS 13 (Fall 2003)

"Is There a Precautionary Principle?" 31 ENVIRONMENTAL LAW REPORTER 10790 (2001).

"Land Use and Biodiversity" 27 ECOLOGY LAW QUARTERLY 967 2001. (Symposium: "Environment 2000: New Issues for a New Century.")

"Agriculture and the Environment: Challenges for the New Millennium", 5 REVISTA DE DIREITO AMBIENTAL (outubro-dezembro) 9 (2000).

"Can the Oceans be Harbored?: A Four Step Plan for the 21st Century," REVIEW OF EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW 9 RECEIL 37 (1999).

"The Crisis in Global Fisheries: Can Trade Laws Provide a Cure?" 24 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION 97 (1997).

"Too Many Fishing Boats, Too Few Fish: Can Trade Laws Trim Subsidies and Restore the Balance in Global Fishing?" 24 ECOLOGY LAW QUARTERLY 505 (1997)

"Stemming the Loss of Biodiversity: The Institutional and Ethical Contours." REVIEW OF ***Journals, cont.***

EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (RECEIL) 231 (1997).

"Locale and Legitimacy in International Environmental Law", 48 STANFORD L. REV. 1279 (1996).

"Convention de Rio, 1992, sur la biodiversité" in STRATEGIQUES ENERGIES BIOSPHERE & SOCIETE (SEBES, Geneva) 1996 (special issue on "Le Droit International Face à l'éthique et à la politique de l'environnement").

"Environmental Regulation and Government by Judiciary" 28 ARIZONA STATE LAW JOURNAL 116, 1996).

"What to Do About Biodiversity: Property Rights, Public Goods, and the Earth's Biological Riches," 68 SOUTHERN CALIF. LAW REV. 577 (1995). [Reprinted in 27 LAND USE AND ENVIRONMENT LAW REVIEW].

"International Law, Global Environmentalism, and the Future of American Environmental Policy," 21 ECOLOGY LAW QUARTERLY 495 (1994).

"Deciphering 'Sustainable Development'," 69 CHICAGO-KENT LAW REVIEW 201 (1994).

"Überlegungen zur Umweltkrise: Die spirituellen, Jurisitschen und institutionellen Wurzeln" ["The Spiritual, Legal and Institutional Roots of the Environmental Crisis"] 3 INFORMATIONDIENST UMWELTRECHT No. 3 (July 1992) 145.

"Beyond Rio: 'Insuring' Against Climate Change," 86 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 445 (1992).

"Repairing the Biosphere through a a Global Commons Trust Fund," (Guest Editorial) 19 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION 3 (Spring 1992).

"Preserving and Repairing the Global Environment: the Rapporteur's Draft for the A.B.A. Intersectional Committee to Prepare Proposed Accords on the International Law of the Environment" 2 KANSAS JOURNAL OF LAW and PUBLIC POLICY 11 (Spring, 1992).

"Corporate Governance and the Environment: Beyond the Transactional Audit," 12 CARDOZO L. REV. 1337 (1991).

"Sentencing the Corporation" (Symposium Issue on the National Conference on Sentencing of the Corporation), 71 BOSTON U. L. REV. 383 (1991).

Journals, cont.

"Afterword: The Global Warming Crisis, if There is One, and the Law," 5 AMERICAN U. JOURN.

of INT. LAW and PUB. POL. 501 (1990).

"Theorizing Commercial Speech," 11 GEORGE MASON L. REV. 1 (1988) (Symposium issue on "Economic Activity and the Constitution".)

"The Environment in Moral Thought," 56 TENN. L. REV. 1 (1988); and "Response and Rejoinder," 56 TENN L. REV. 231 (1988). (Symposium Issue on Christopher D. Stone's **EARTH AND OTHER ETHICS**.)

Moral Pluralism and the Course of Environmental Ethics," 10 ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS 139 (1988).

"Standards for Organizational Probation: A Proposal to the United States Sentencing Commission," 10 WHITTIER L. REV. 177 (1988) (with John C. Coffee, Jr. and Richard Gruner).

"Culture and the Law," 79 CHURCH AND SOCIETY No. 1 (Sept./Oct 1988) (Special Issue on Indian Theology, Law and Government.)

Comment, "Legal Rights and Moral Pluralism," 9 ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS 281 (1987).

Comments on Remarks of A. A. Sommer, Jr., (Symposium on Corporate Governance), 8 CARDOZO L. REV. 832 (1987).

"Corporate Social Responsibility: What it Might Mean, if it Were Really to Matter," 71 IOWA L. REV. 557 (1986).

Should Trees Have Standing? Revisited: How Far Will Law and Morals Reach?, A Pluralist Perspective," 59 SO. CAL. L. REV. 1 (1985).

"Introduction: Interpreting the Symposium," in "Symposium on Interpretation." 58 SO. CAL. L. REV. 1 (1984).

"Corporate Vices and Corporate Virtues: Do Public-Private Distinctions Matter?" 130 U.PENN.L. REV. 1441 (1982).

"Can a Corporation have a Conscience?" 60 HARVARD BUSINESS REVIEW 132 (Jan-Feb 1982).

"Foreword: Large Organizations and the Law at the Pass: Toward a General Theory of Compliance Strategy," 1981 WISC.L.REV. 861.

Journals, cont.

"From A Language Perspective" (Yale Law Journal Symposium: "Legal Scholarship: Its Nature

and Purposes"), 90 YALE L. JOURN. 1149 (1981).

"The Place of Enterprise Liability in the Control of Corporate Conduct," 90 YALE L. JOURN. 1 (1980).

Controlling Corporate Misconduct," 48 THE PUBLIC INTEREST 55 (summer 1977); (reprinted in 1 CRIMINOLOGY REVIEW YEARBOOK (1979)).

"A Slap on the Wrist for the Kepone Mob," 22 BUSINESS AND SOCIETY REVIEW 4 (Summer 1977).

"Public Directors Merit a Try," HARVARD BUSINESS REVIEW (March-April 1976).

"Law and the Culture of the Corporation," BUSINESS AND SOCIETY REVIEW (Fall 1975).

"Should Trees Have Standing? Towards Legal Rights for Natural Objects," 45 SO.CAL.L.REV. 450 (1972).

"Towards a Theory of Constitutional Law Casebooks," 41 SO.CAL.L. REV. 1 (1967).

Closed Territorial Distribution: An Opening Question in the Sherman Act," 30 U. CHICAGO L.REV. 286 (1963).

"The I.C.C.: Some Reminiscences on the Future of American Transportation," NEW INDIVIDUALIST REVIEW (Spring 1963).

Comment, "Conspiracy, Concealment and the Statute of Limitations," 70 YALE L. JOURN. 1311 (1961).

Book Reviews

"The Peculiar Persistence of Original Intent," (review of Leonard W. Levy, "Original Intent and the Framers' Constitution," *Los Angeles Times Book Review*, January 8, 1989).

Review of Mark Sagoff, "The Economy of the Earth," 10 ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS 363 (1988).

"Crimes and Criminality" (review of Karl Menninger, *The Crime of Punishment* and Herbert L. Packer, *The Limits of the Criminal Sanction*), THE NATION (April 21, 1969).

Book Reviews, cont.

"The Great National Trial in History" (Review of Richard H. Frost, *The Mooney Case*, and Curt

Gentry, Frame-up: The Incredible Case of Tom Mooney and Warren Billings), *THE NATION* (December 9, 1968). Review of Donnelly, Goldstein & Schwartz, *Criminal Law*, 30 *U. CHI. L. REV.* 604 (1963).

Magazines and Newspapers

"Who Owes What to Whom?: Drafting a Constitutional Bill of Duties," (Co-author) *Harper's*, Vol. 282 No. 1689, pp. 43-54 (February 1991).

"Mending the Earth," *USC Law* 33 (Spring/Summer 1989).

"Law and Society: Its Future," 15 *Syllabus* 3 (December 1984).

"Law Reform and the Demand for Lawyers," *USC Cites* 3 (Fall-Winter 1983).

"On the Moral and Legal Rights of Nature," 3 *Bostonia* (July-August 1983), p. 29.

Comments on Arthur S. Miller's "The American Economic Constitution," *The Center Magazine* (July/August 1982), pp. 38 ff.

"Innovation and American Industry," *The Center Magazine* (November/December 1979).

"How to Take on OPEC" (with J. McNamara), *The New York Times Magazine* (December 12, 1976).

"The Corporate Fix," *The Center Magazine* (July/August 1976).

"Stalking the Wild Corporation," *Working Papers* (Spring 1976).

"Cracking the Corporate Shell," 221 *The Nation* 72 (August 2, 1975).

"Trees Grow Tall But They Don't Have Standing," 2 *Barrister* 58 (Summer 1975).

."Seduced by the Wrong Global Crisis" *The Toronto Globe & Mail* July 13, 1993.

"Does a Dolphin have Rights?" *Boston Globe*, September 16, 1990.

"Tax Nations to Repair the Earth: Global Commons Trust Fund Would Raise Millions for the Job," *Los Angeles Times*, August 25, 1989.

Magazines and Newspapers, cont.

"Easy Road for Corporate Misdeeds," *Los Angeles Times*, August 1, 1989.

"'Original Intent' and Following Orders: A Framers of Constitution Set Issue Straight for Early-Day Ollie," *Los Angeles Times*, July 22, 1987.

"In Search of 'The Oil Conspiracy'," *The Miami Herald* (June 3, 1979).

"In the Dry New World of Energy Realities, Each Advance Steps on Someone's Toes, Usually Powerful," *Los Angeles Times* (April 15, 1979).

"Energy: Ungainly Progress From Folly to Foible," *Los Angeles Times* (April 1, 1979).

"Corporations and Law: Ending the Impasse," *Los Angeles Times* (October 6, 1975); (reprinted in Johnson and Douglas, eds., *CRIME AT THE TOP: DEVIANCE IN BUSINESS AND THE PROFESSIONS* (J. P. Lippincott, 1978)).

"The Kepone Affair Reveals a Deadly Corporate Shell Game," *Los Angeles Times* (December 11, 1977).

"Judicial Selection: Striking a Better Balance," *Los Angeles Times* (March 20, 1977).

"Energy: Bureaucracy Spins Its Big Wheels," *Los Angeles Times* (March 8, 1977).

"A Federal Importing Authority Would Undercut Power of Cartel" (with Jack McNamara), *Los Angeles Times* (December 12, 1976).

"Getting Caltrans Off the Diamond Lane," *Los Angeles Times* (March 24, 1976).

"Putting the Outside Inside the Fence of Law," *The New York Times* (August 29, 1974).

"Why Trees Should Have Legal Standing," *Los Angeles Times* (June 7, 1974).

Testimony

"Financing Environmental Repair," United States Commission on Improving the Effectiveness of the United Nations, Los Angeles, California, February 1992.

"Organizational Sanctions," United States Sentencing Commission, Pasadena, California, December 1989.

Testimony, cont.

"Organizational Sanctions," United States Sentencing Commission, Washington D.C. February 14, 1990.

"Omnibus Geothermal Energy and Development Act of 1979," Senate Committee on Energy and Natural Resources, Subcommittee on Energy Resources and Materials Production, Washington, D.C. July 20, 1979.

"White Collar Crime," House Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Crime, San Francisco, Calif., February 26, 1979.

Hearings: "Corporate Rights and Responsibilities," Committee on Commerce, United States Senate, June 21, 1976.

"Environmental Effects and Energy Conservation Aspects of the Nonnuclear Energy Research, Development and Demonstration Programs," Council on Environmental Quality Public Hearings, September 1975.

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