

Problem Statement on Z Score

$$X = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

$$\mu = 4 \quad \sigma = 1$$



[Z table]

$$Z_{\text{score}} = \frac{x_i - \mu}{\sigma}$$

1 \Rightarrow Symmetric Distribution

Z-table

Question: What percentage of scores fall above 4.25?

$$Z_{\text{score}} = \frac{x_i - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$x_i = 4.25$$

$$\mu = 4$$

$$\sigma = 1$$

$$= \frac{4.25 - 4}{1} = 0.25 \Rightarrow \text{Std}$$

Q) What percentage of scores falls above 4.25?

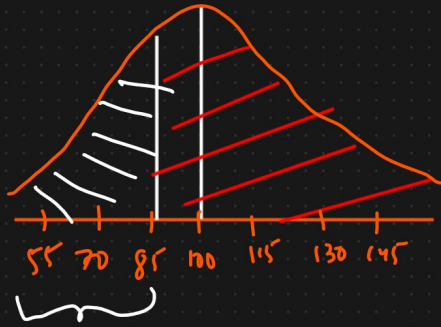


0.59871

$$1 - 0.59871 = 0.4013 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{40.13\%}}$$

② In India the average IQ is 100, with a standard deviation of 15.
What is the percentage of the population would you expect to have an
IQ lower than 85?

Ans) $\mu = 100$ $\sigma = 15$



$$0.15866 = 15.86\%$$

$$① Z\text{-score} = \frac{x_i - \mu}{\sigma} = \frac{85 - 100}{15} = \boxed{-1}$$

$$② IQ \geq 85$$

$$= 1 - 0.15866 = 84.13\%$$

$$\boxed{75 > IQ \leq 100} \Rightarrow \text{Internal Assignment}$$