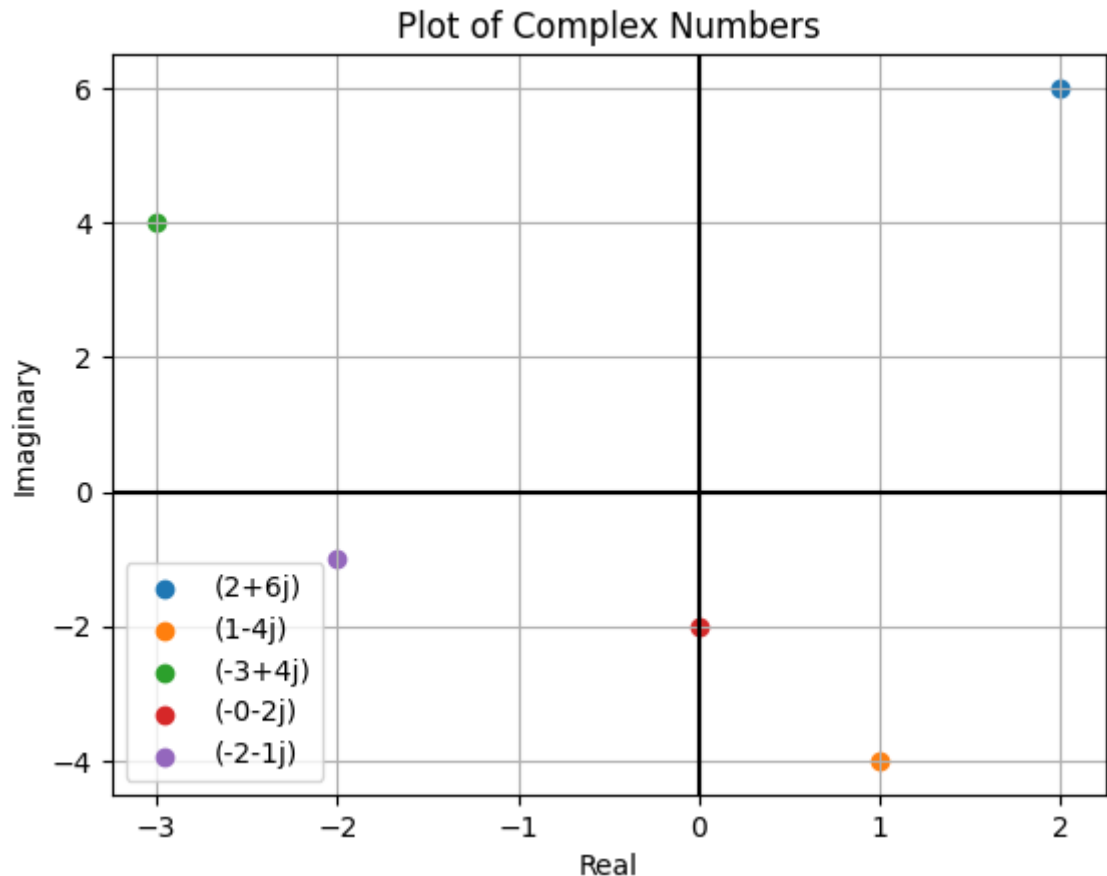


```
In [20]: a = eval(input("Enter complex number(arg,amp)$"))
# print(a[1]*exp(a[0]*1j), a[1]*(cos(a[0]) + 1j*sin(a[0])))
True if(a[1]*exp(a[0]*1j) == a[1]*(cos(a[0]) + 1j*sin(a[0]))) else False
```

Out[20]: True

WAP to plot the given set of complex numbers.

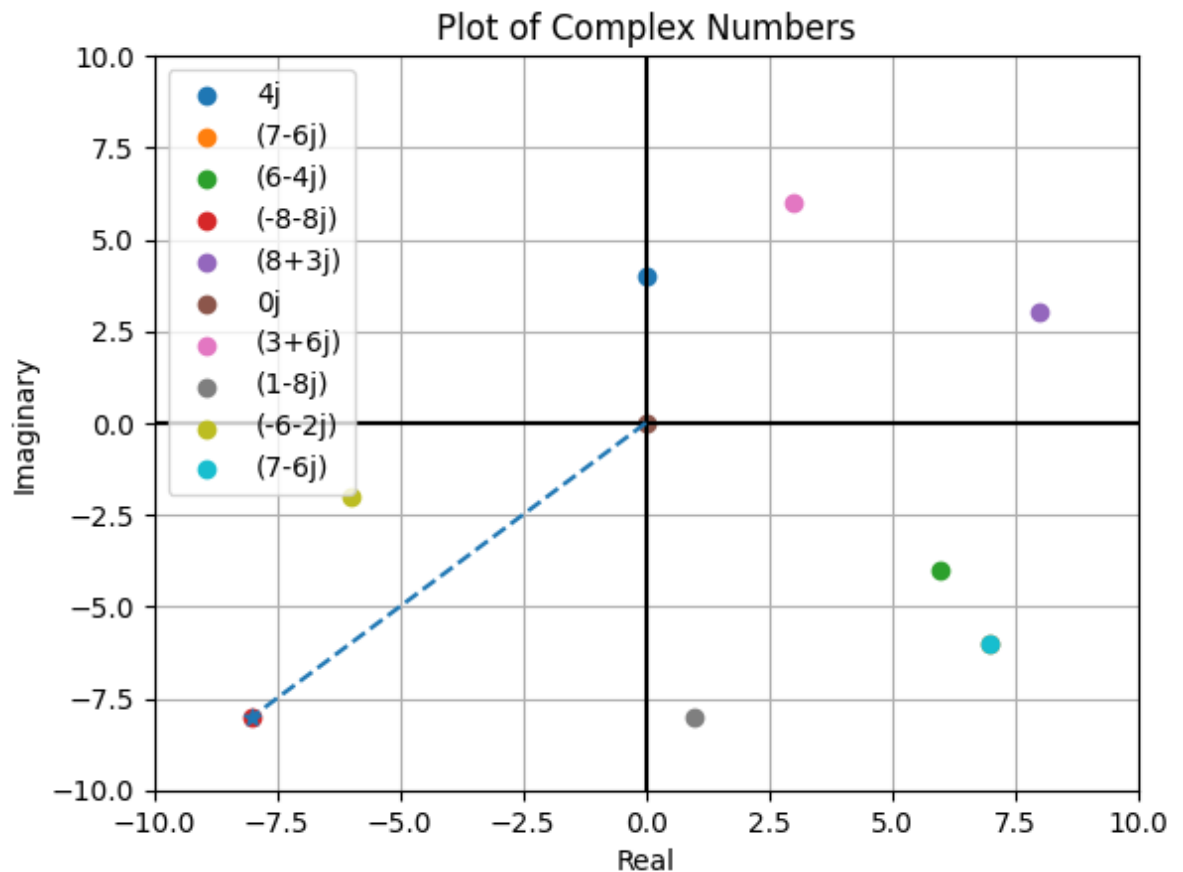
```
In [3]: z = eval(input("Enter list of complex numbers:"))
def plotComplex(z, show = True, legend = True):
    f = plt.figure()
    for i in z:
        plt.scatter(i.real, i.imag)
    if(legend):
        plt.legend(z)
    plt.grid()
    plt.axhline(color = "black")
    plt.axvline(color = "black")
    plt.xlabel("Real")
    plt.ylabel("Imaginary")
    plt.title("Plot of Complex Numbers")
    if show:
        plt.show()
    return f
#[2+6j, 1-4j, -3+4j, -2j, -2-1j]
plotComplex(z);
```



WAP to find the furthest point from the origin

```
In [4]: #z = eval(input("Enter List of complex numbers:"));
z = [complex(random.randint(-8,8),random.randint(-8,8)) for i in range(10)]
maxz = list(map(lambda z: abs(z),z))
maxz = maxz.index(max(maxz))
maxz = z[maxz]
print("Maximum Distance= ",maxz)
f = plotComplex(z,False)
plt.xlim(-10,10)
plt.ylim(-10,10)
plt.figure(f)
plt.scatter(maxz.real,maxz.imag,marker = "*",label = "Maximum")
plt.plot([0,maxz.real],[0,maxz.imag],linestyle = "--")
#plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

Maximum Distance= (-8-8j)



```
In [5]: z = (3 - 1j)/(2+3j) - (2-2j)/(1-5j)
z
```

Out[5]: (-0.23076923076923073-1.1538461538461537j)

WAP to to plot n^{th} roots of unity

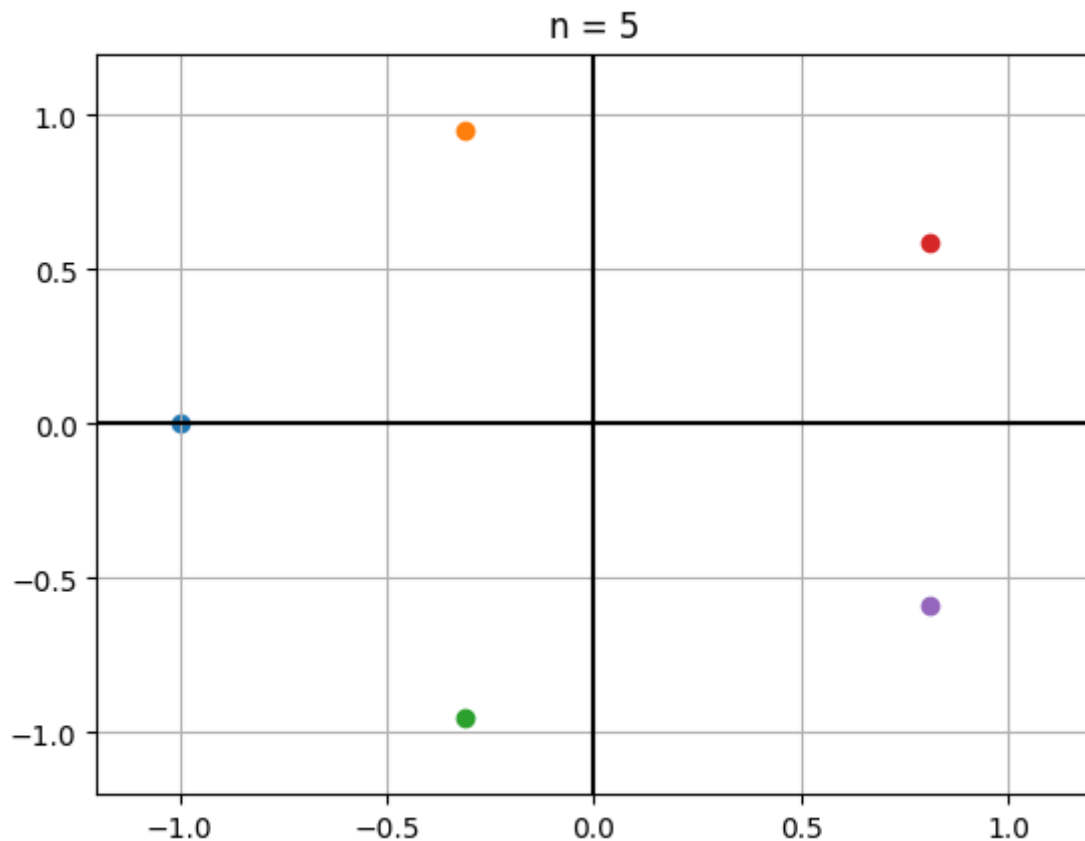
```
In [6]: def unityRoots(n = 1):
return np.roots([1]+ [0]*(n-1) + [1])
#x = sp.Symbol("x")
#return sp.solve(sp.Eq(x**n,1),x)
unityRoots(4)
```

Out[6]: array([-0.70710678+0.70710678j, -0.70710678-0.70710678j,
0.70710678+0.70710678j, 0.70710678-0.70710678j])

```
In [7]: def plotRoots(n):
        roots = unityRoots(n)
        f = plt.figure()
        plt.axhline(color = "black")
        plt.axvline(color = "black")
        plt.grid(which="both")
        plt.xlim(-1.2,1.2)
        plt.ylim(-1.2,1.2)
        for i in roots:
            i = complex(i)
            #pll.polar(1,phase(i))
            plt.scatter(i.real,i.imag)
        plt.title(f"n = {n}")
        plt.show()
        widgets.interactive(plotRoots,n = (1,10))
```

Out[7]:

n

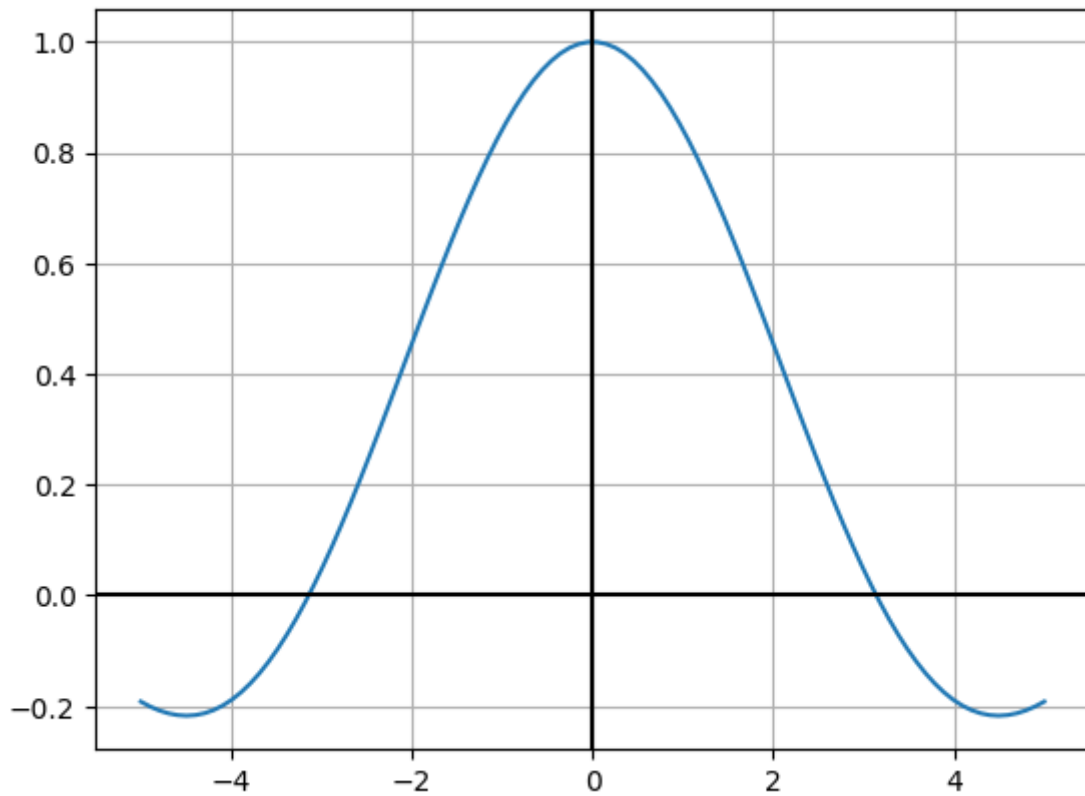


Date: 17-01-24

LIMITS OF COMPLEX FUNCTION

```
In [8]: def plotF(f:"Callable",x_lim):
        X = np.linspace(-x_lim,x_lim,100)
        plt.plot(X,[f(i) for i in X])
        plt.grid()
        plt.axhline(color = "black")
        plt.axvline(color = "black")
        plt.show()
```

```
In [9]: def f(x):
        return np.sin(x)/x
        plotF(f,5)
```



```
In [10]: def getLimit(f:"sympy.Function",z = sp.Symbol("z"), z0 = 0):
lim = sp.limit(f,z,z0)
return complex(lim.simplify())
```

```
In [11]: getLimit("sin(z)/z",z0 = 1+1j)
```

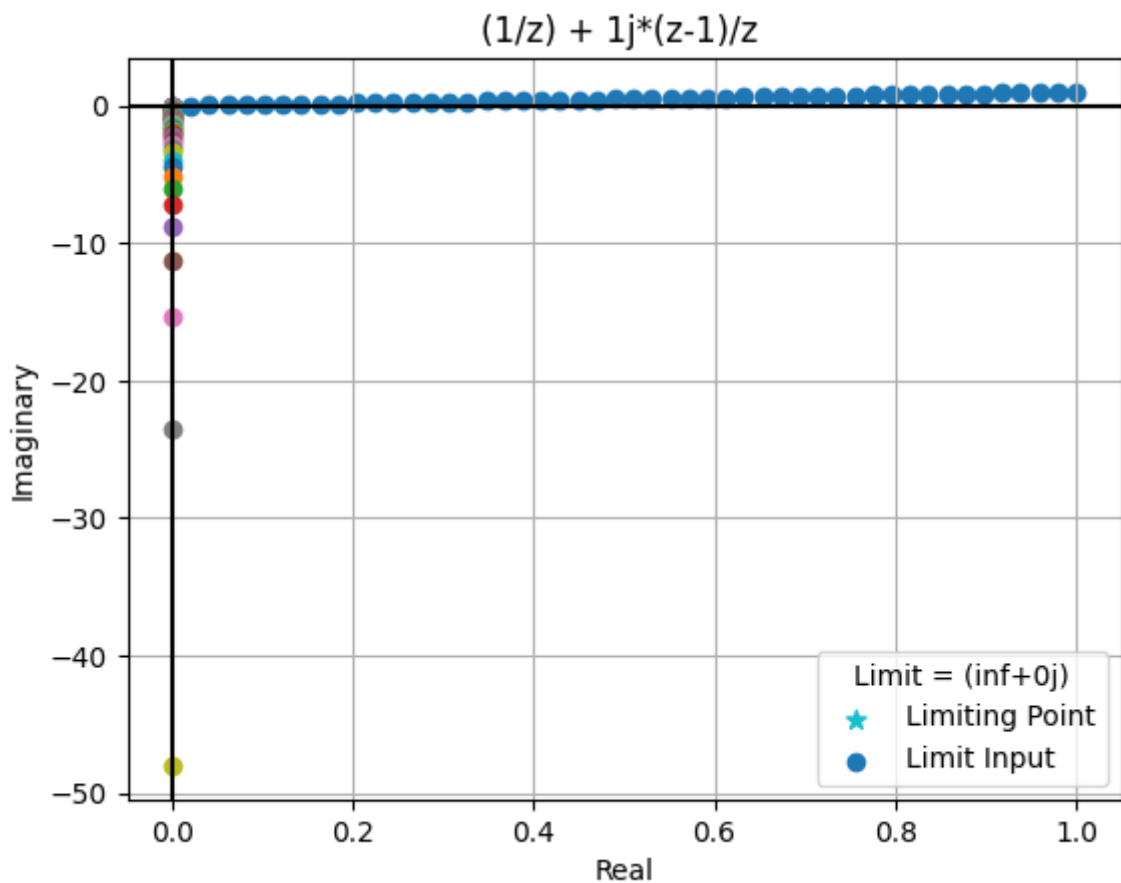
```
Out[11]: (0.9667107481003567-0.3317468333156206j)
```

Date: 18-01-24

LIMIT OF A COMPLEX SEQUENCE

```
In [38]: def limitingPoints(f:"sympy.Function",z = sp.Symbol("z"), zStart = 1,zLimit = 0):
func = sp.lambdify(z,f,"numpy")
points = np.linspace(zStart,zLimit,50)[:~1]
fig = plotComplex([func(i) for i in points],show=False,legend=False)
limit = getLimit(f,z0 = zLimit)
plt.scatter(limit.real,limit.imag,marker = '*',s = 50,label = "Limiting Point")
plt.scatter([i.real for i in points],[i.imag for i in points],label = "Limit Ir
plt.legend(title = f"Limit = {limit}")
plt.title(f"{f}")
plt.show()
return
```

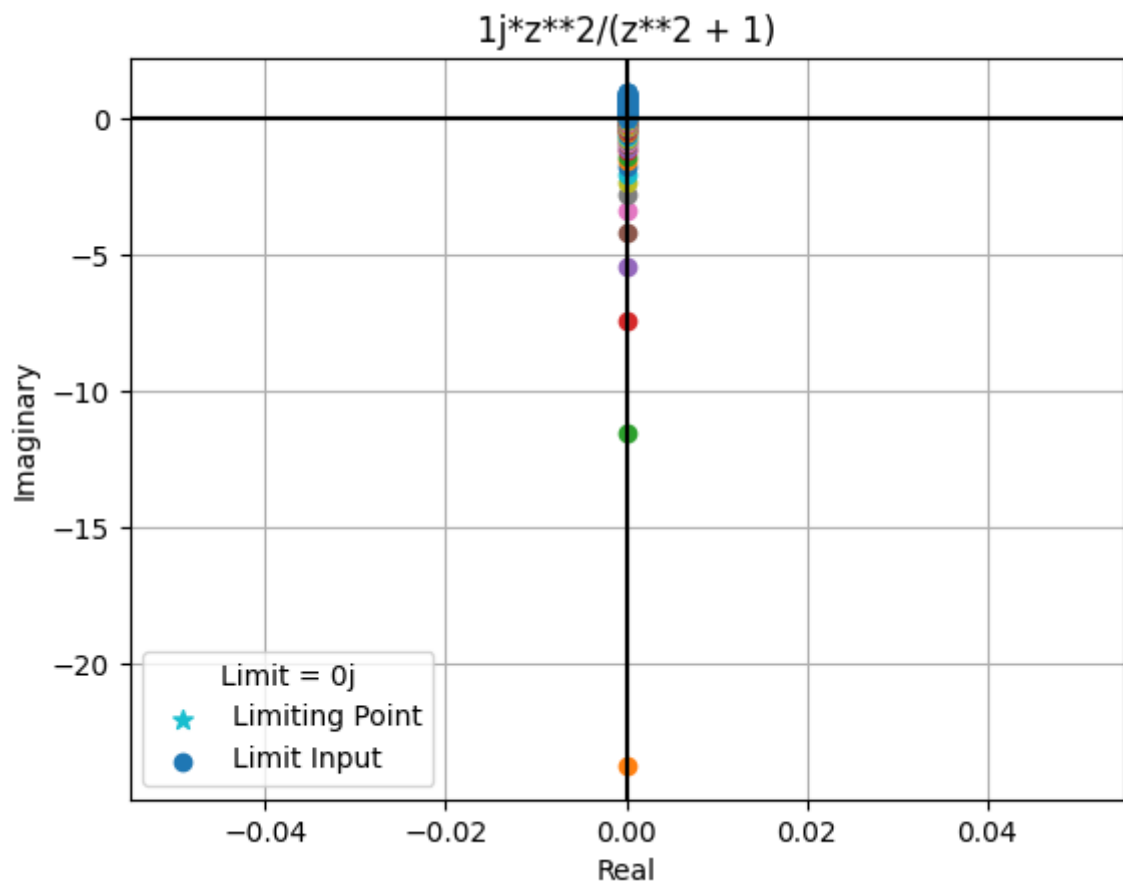
```
In [39]: limitingPoints("(1/z) + 1j*(z-1)/z ",zStart=complex(1,1),zLimit=0)
```



$$i \frac{n^2}{n^2 + 1}$$

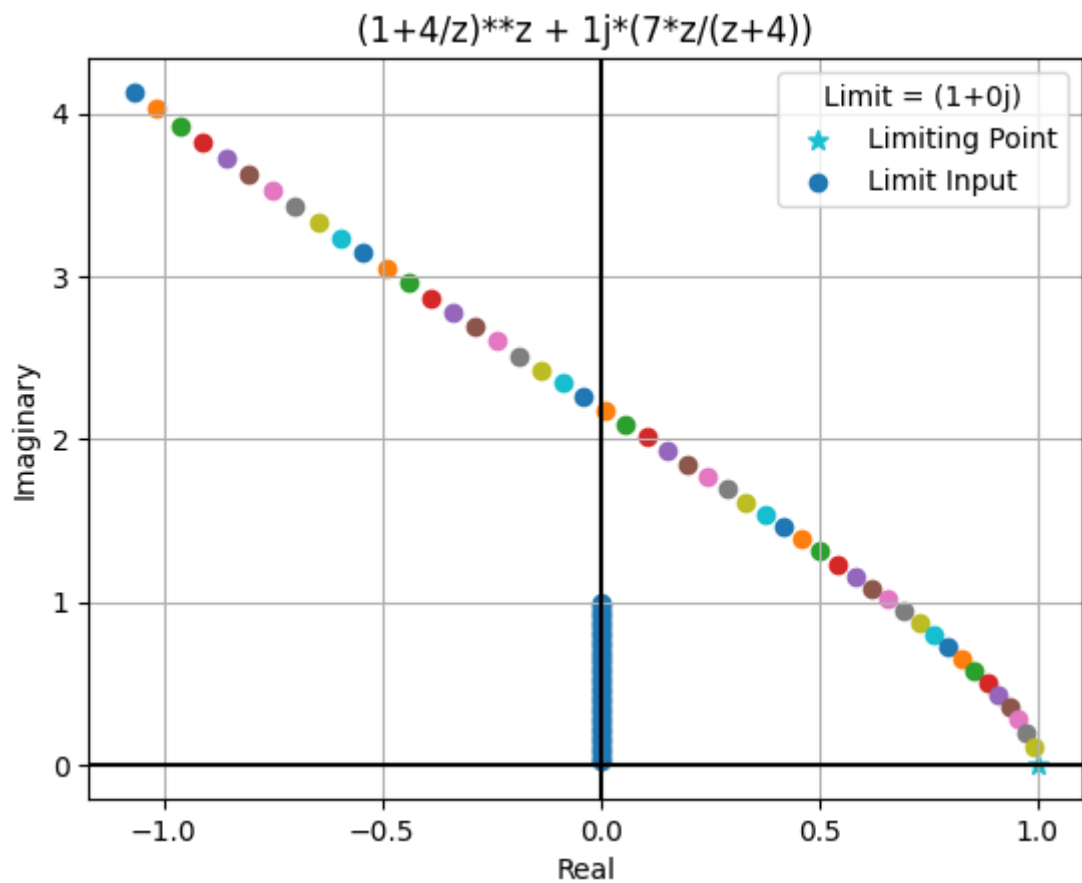
In [40]: `limitingPoints("1j*z**2/(z**2 + 1)", zStart=1j, zLimit=0)`

```
<lamdbifygenerated-20>:2: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in cdouble_scalars
    return 1j*z**2/(z**2 + 1)
<lamdbifygenerated-20>:2: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in cdouble_scalars
    return 1j*z**2/(z**2 + 1)
```



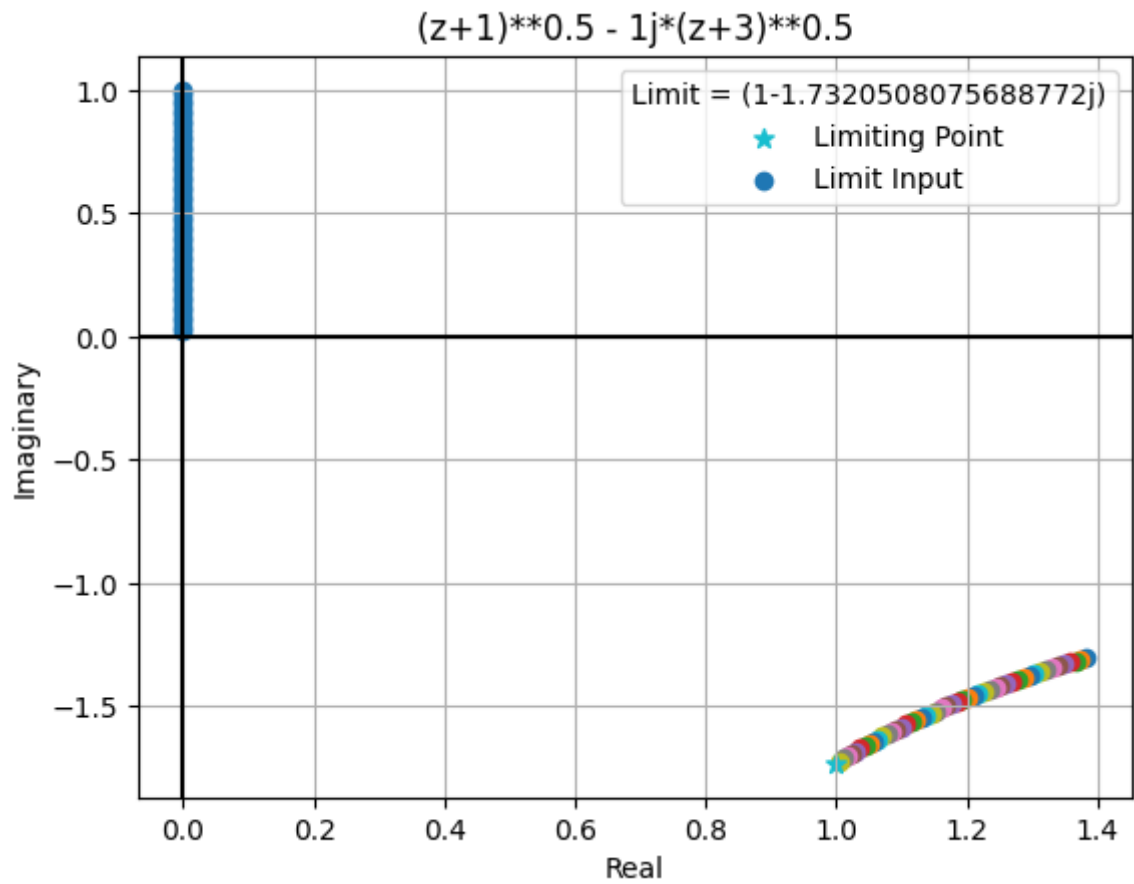
$$\left(1 + \frac{4}{z}\right)^z + i \frac{7z}{z+4}$$

In [41]: `limitingPoints("(1+4/z)**z + 1j*(7*z/(z+4))", zStart=1j, zLimit=0)`



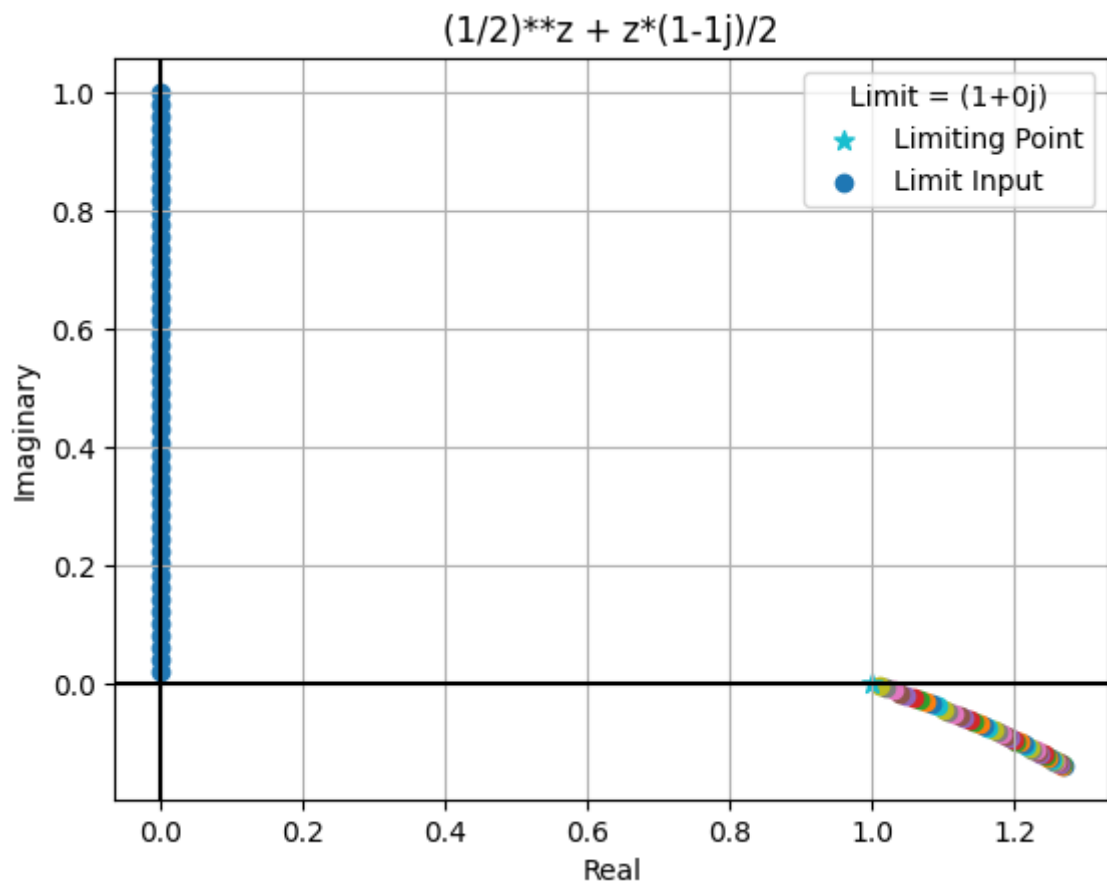
$$\sqrt{z+1} - i\sqrt{z+3}$$

In [42]: `limitingPoints("(z+1)**0.5 - 1j*(z+3)**0.5",zStart=1j,zLimit=0)`



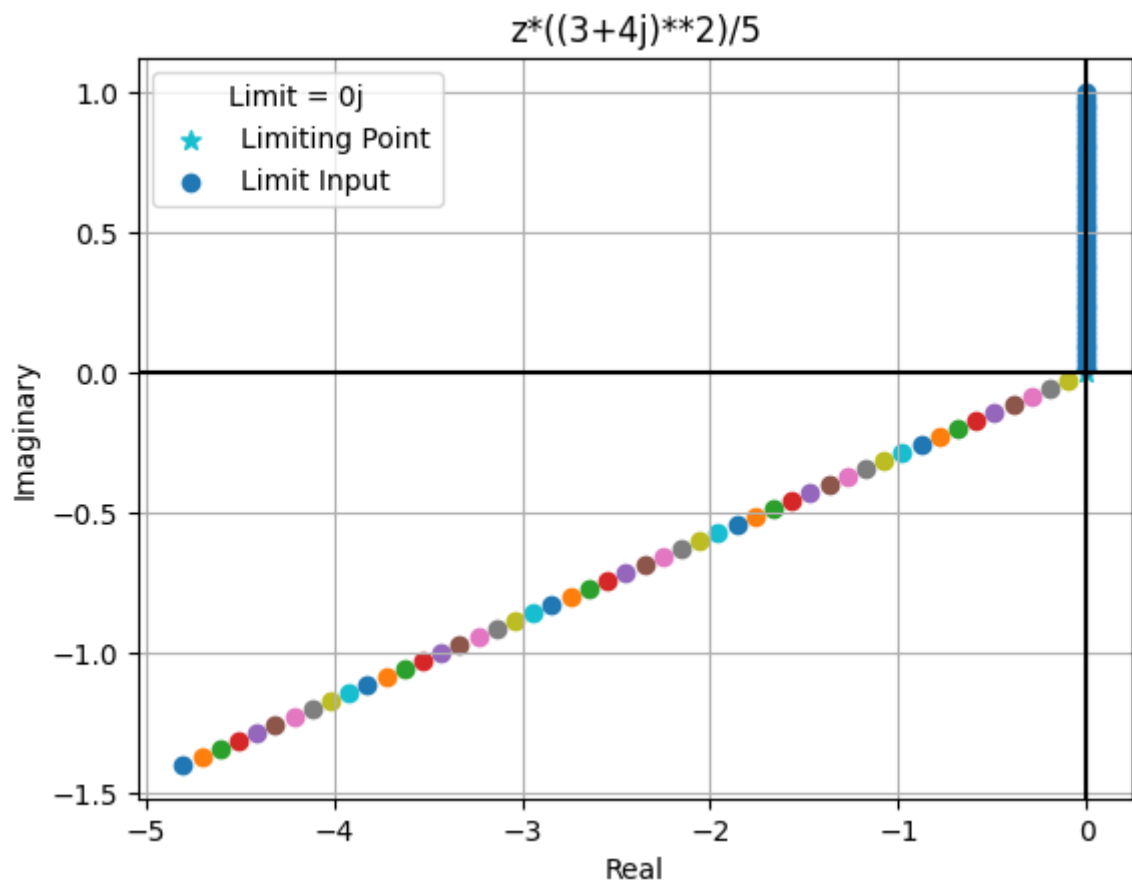
$$\frac{1}{2}z + z\frac{1-i}{2}$$

In [43]: `limitingPoints("(1/2)**z + z*(1-1j)/2",zStart=1j,zLimit=0)`



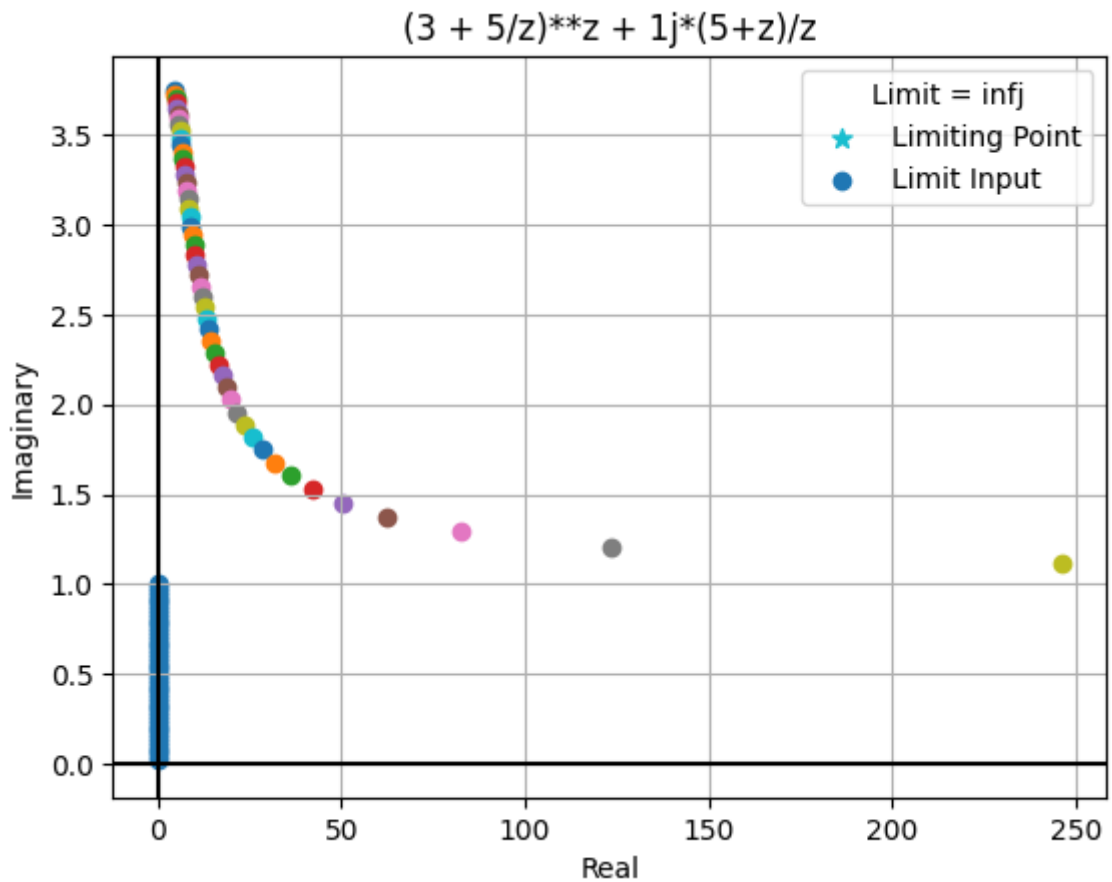
$$z \frac{(3+4i)^2}{5}$$

In [44]: `limitingPoints("z*((3+4j)**2)/5",zStart=1j,zLimit=0)`



$$\left(3 + \frac{5}{z}\right)^z + i \frac{5+z}{z}$$

In [45]: `limitingPoints("(3 + 5/z)**z + 1j*(5+z)/z",zStart=1j,zLimit=0)`



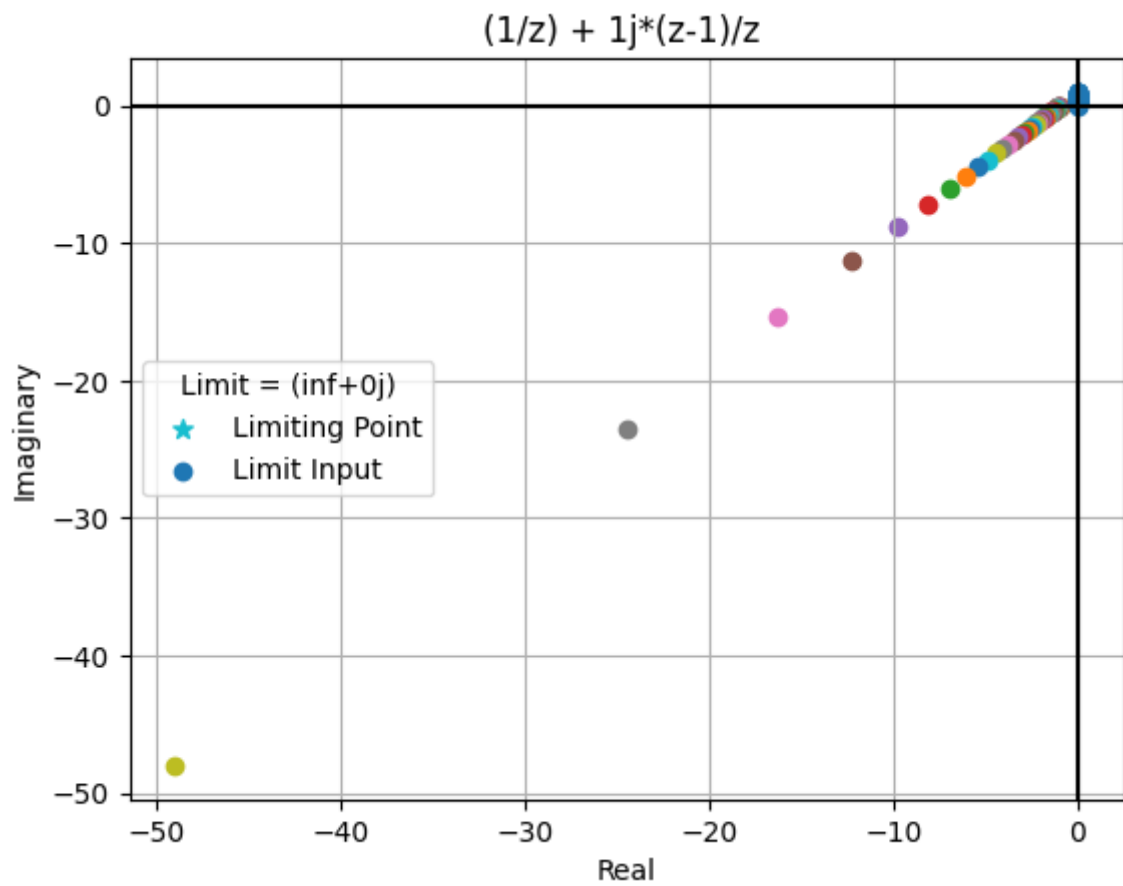
Asynchronous Assignment

Date: 22-01-24

WAP to find and plot the given limits.

$$\frac{1}{z} + i \frac{z-1}{z}$$

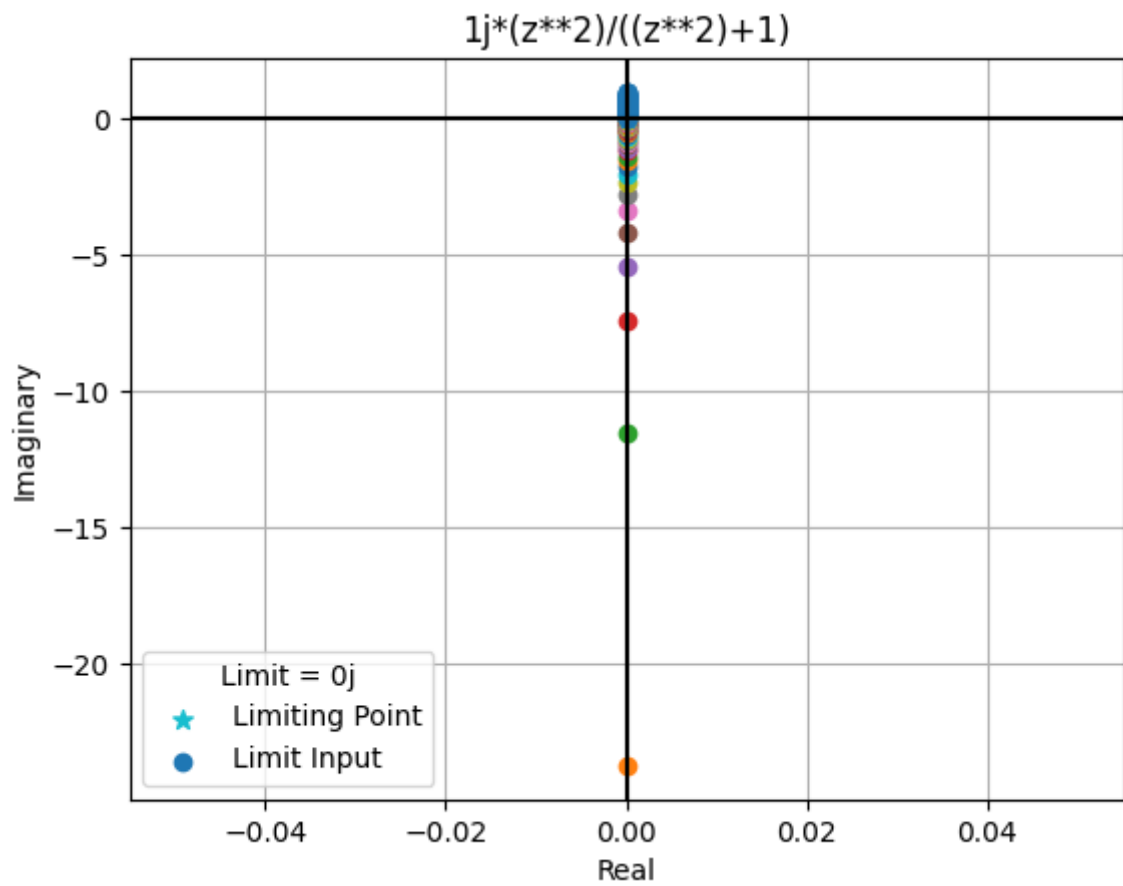
In [57]: `limitingPoints("(1/z) + 1j*(z-1)/z ",zStart=1j,zLimit=0)`



$$i \frac{z^2}{z^2 + 1}$$

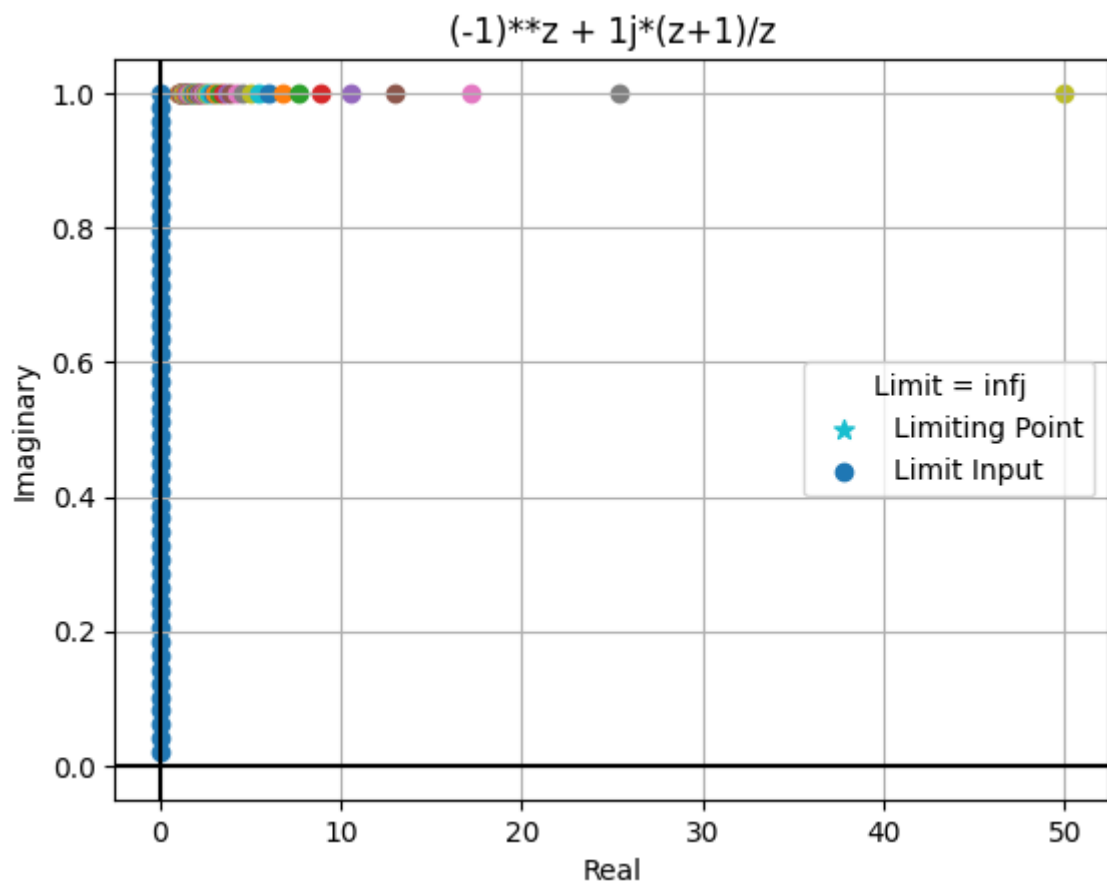
In [58]: `limitingPoints("1j*(z**2)/((z**2)+1)",zStart=1j,zLimit=0)`

```
<lamdbifygenerated-36>:2: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in cdouble_scalars
    return 1j*(z**2)/((z**2)+1)
<lamdbifygenerated-36>:2: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in cdouble_scalars
    return 1j*(z**2)/((z**2)+1)
```



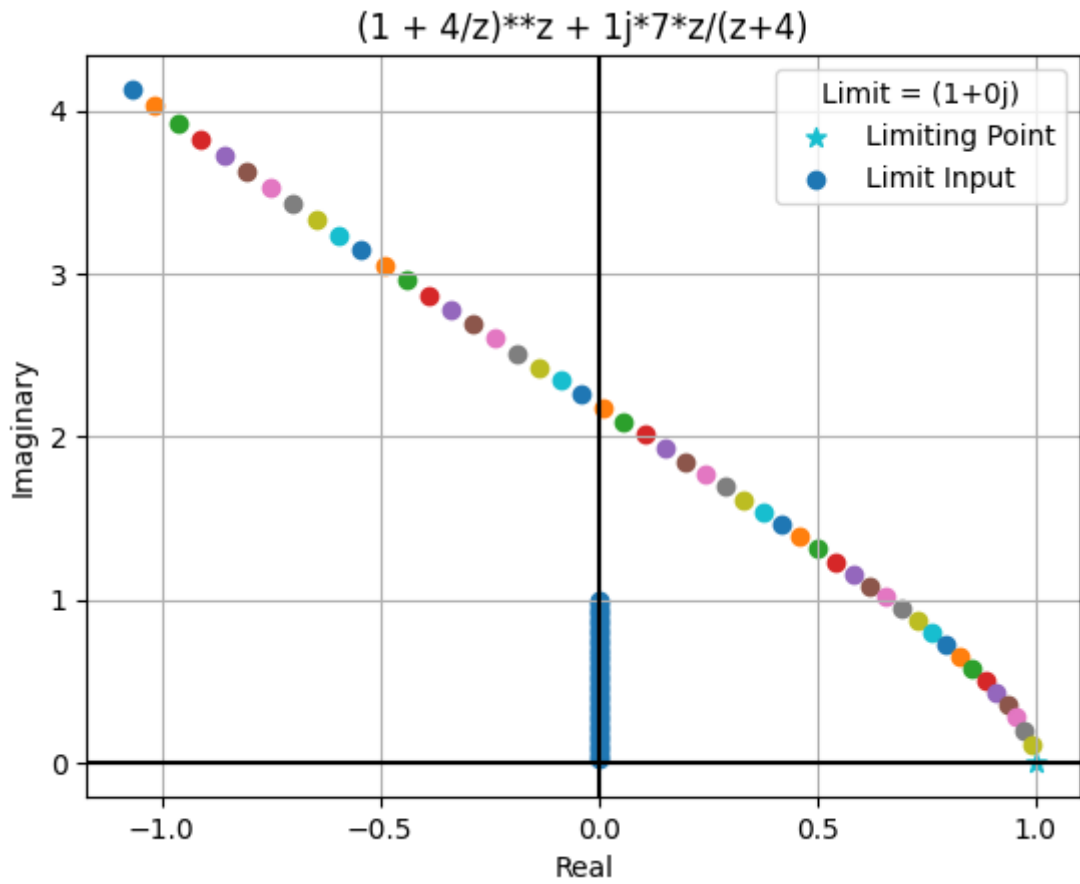
$$(-1)^z + i \frac{z+1}{z}$$

In [59]: `limitingPoints("(-1)**z + 1j*(z+1)/z",zStart=1j,zLimit=0)`



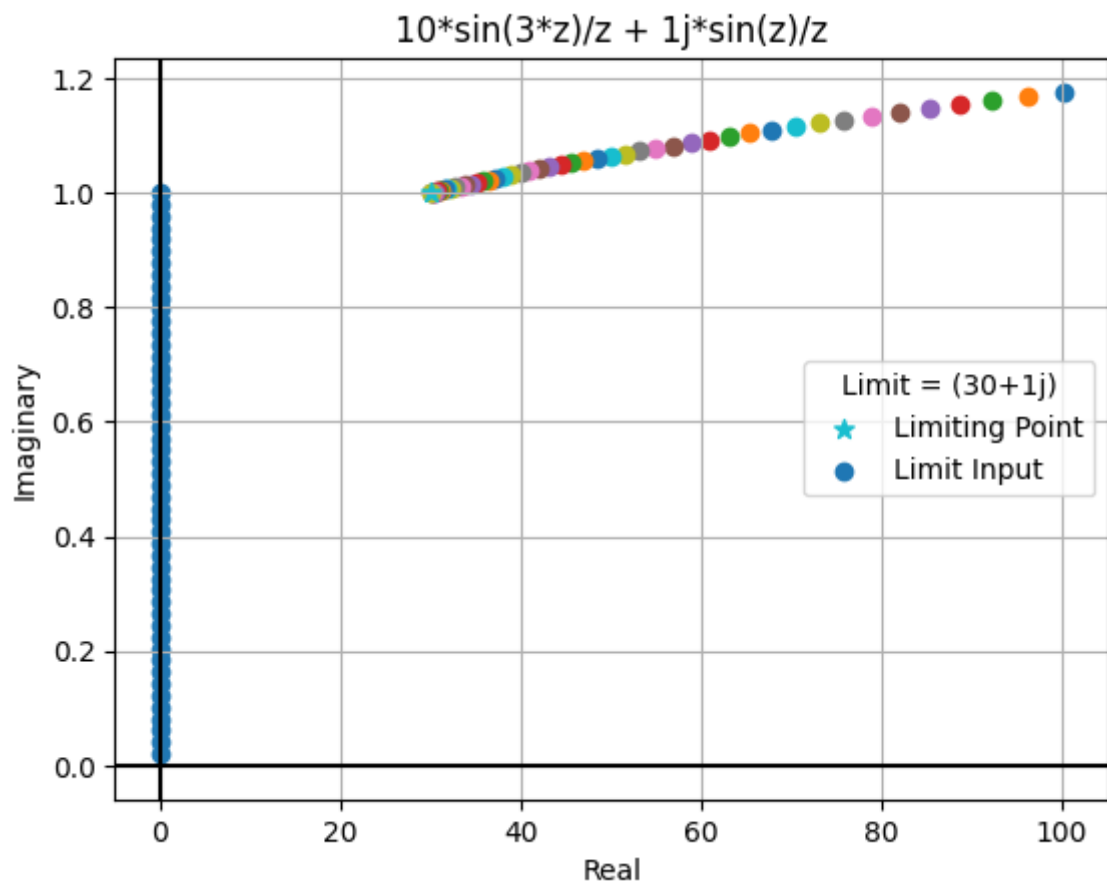
$$\left(1 + \frac{4}{z}\right)^z + i \frac{7z}{z+4}$$

In [60]: `limitingPoints("(1 + 4/z)**z + 1j*7*z/(z+4)", zStart=1j, zLimit=0)`



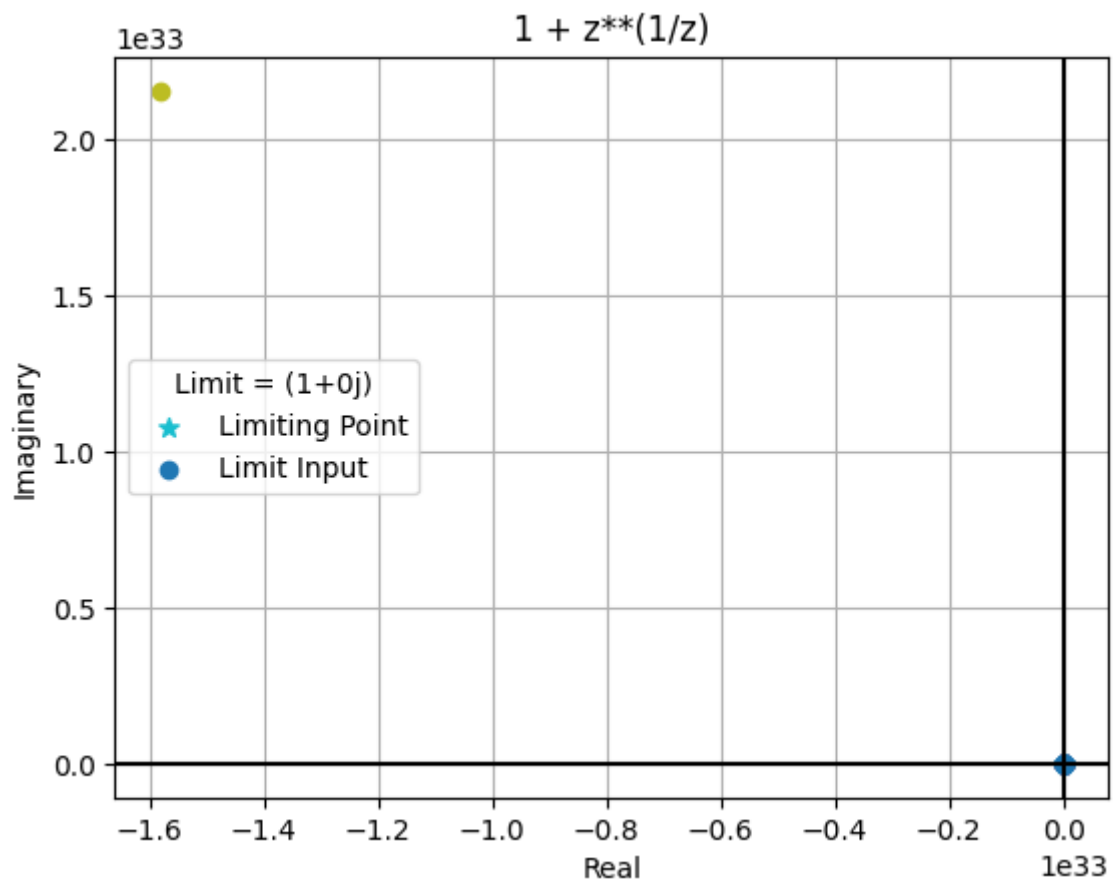
$$10 \frac{\sin 3z}{z} + i \frac{\sin z}{z}$$

In [62]: `limitingPoints("10*sin(3*z)/z + 1j*sin(z)/z", zStart=1j, zLimit=0)`



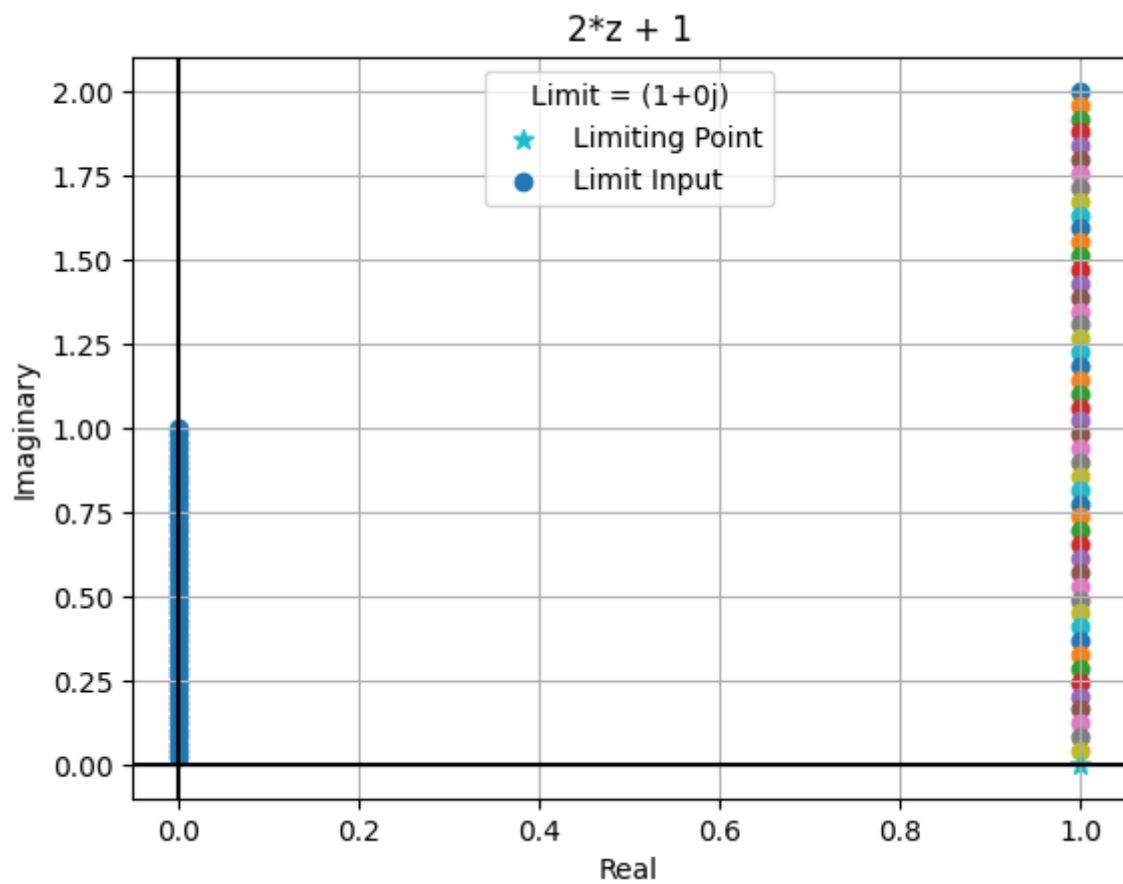
$$\frac{1}{1+z^z}$$

In [63]: `limitingPoints("1 + z**(1/z)", zStart=1j, zLimit=0)`



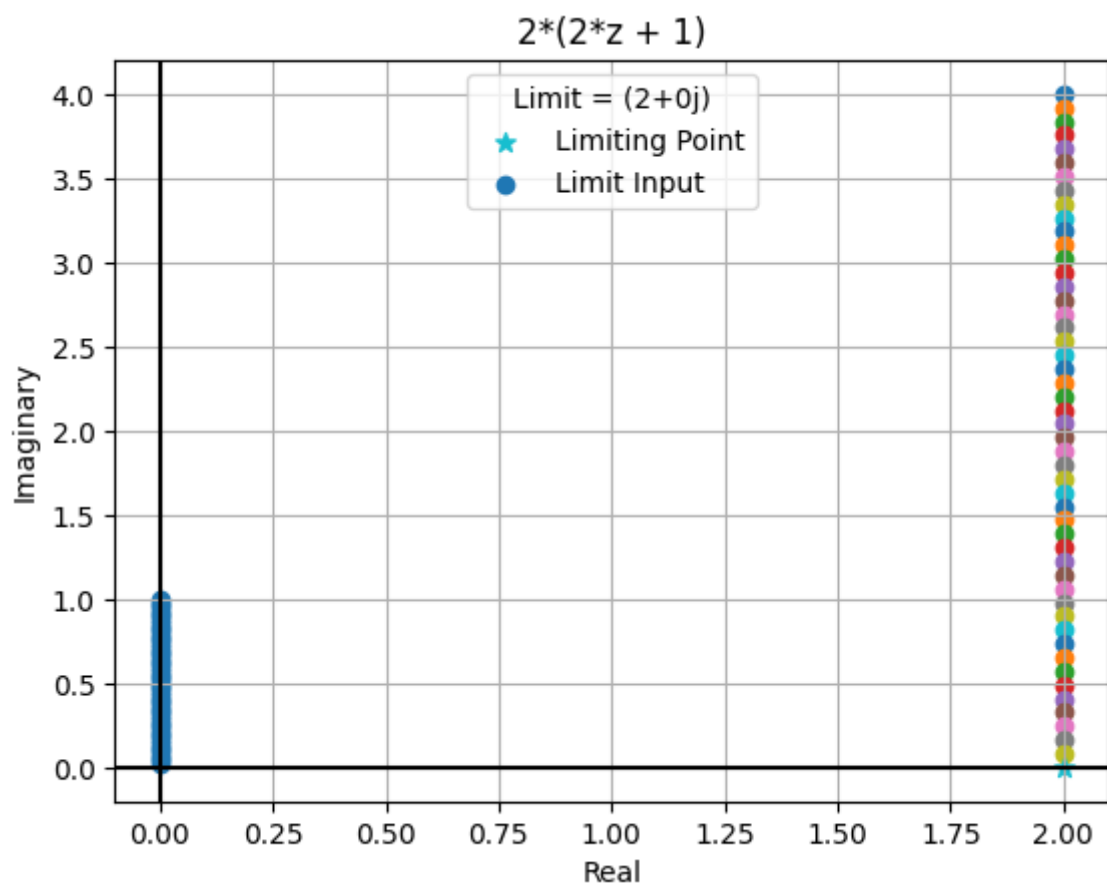
WAP to verify using examples that, $\lim(cz_n) = c \lim(z_n)$

```
In [65]: # zn = (2z+1)
limitingPoints("2*z + 1", zStart=1j, zLimit=0)
```



```
In [68]: # c = 2
# 2*1 = 2
```

```
In [69]: limitingPoints("2*(2*z + 1)", zStart=1j, zLimit=0)
```



In []: