



# Assignment - 3

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1.

- a. fasle
- b. false
- c. false
- d. True
- e. false
- f. fasle
- g. fasle

2.

Using the matrices, we can compute the accuracy and cost for each model:

Accuracy for Model M1:

Accuracy = (True Positives + True Negatives) / Total

Accuracy = (100 + 200) / (100 + 50 + 150 + 200)

Accuracy = 300 / 500 = 0.6

Cost for Model M1:

Cost = (True Positives \* Cost of False Negatives + False Positives \* Cost of False Positives + True Negatives \* Cost of True Negatives) / Total

Cost = (100 \* 50 + 50 \* 1 + 200 \* 0) / (100 + 50 + 150 + 200)

Cost = 5050 / 500 = 10.1

Therefore, the accuracy of Model M1 is **0.6** and the cost of Model M1 is **10.1**.

Accuracy for Model M2:

Accuracy = (True Positives + True Negatives) / Total

Accuracy = (200 + 200) / (200 + 90 + 10 + 200)

Accuracy = 400 / 500 = 0.8

Cost for Model M2:

Cost = (True Positives \* Cost of False Negatives + False Positives \* Cost of False Positives + True Negatives \* Cost of True Negatives) / Total

$$\text{Cost} = (200 * 50 + 90 * 1 + 200 * 0) / (200 + 90 + 10 + 200)$$

$$\text{Cost} = 10090/500 = 20.18$$

Therefore, the accuracy of Model M2 is **0.8** and the cost of Model M2 is **20.18**.

3.a.

PERMUTATION 1, (h1)

		S1	S2	S3	S4
1	A	1	0	1	0
2	E	0	1	0	1
3	B	1	0	0	1
4	G	1	0	1	0
5	F	1	0	1	0
6	C	0	1	0	1
7	D	0	1	0	1
		<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

PERMUTATION 2, (h2)

		S1	S2	S3	S4
1	E	0	1	0	1
2	B	1	0	0	1
3	C	0	1	0	1
4	F	1	0	1	0
5	G	1	0	1	0
6	A	1	0	1	0
7	D	0	1	0	1
		<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>

PERMUTATION 3, (h3)

		S1	S2	S3	S4
1	D	0	1	0	1
2	B	1	0	0	1
3	F	1	0	1	0
4	G	1	0	1	0
5	A	1	0	1	0
6	E	0	1	0	1
7	C	0	1	0	1
		<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>

The Signature matrix is as follows,

	S1	S2	S3	S4
h1	1	2	1	2
h2	2	1	4	1
h3	2	1	3	1

### 3.b.

(1). the original representation in  $M$

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S1) = \text{Sim}(S2, S2) = \text{Sim}(S3, S3) = \text{Sim}(S4, S4) = 1$$

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S2) = 0/7 = 0 = \text{Sim}(S2, S1)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S3) = 3/4 = 0.75 = \text{Sim}(S3, S1)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S4) = 1/7 = 0.14 = \text{Sim}(S4, S1)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S2, S3) = 0/6 = 0 = \text{Sim}(S3, S2)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S2, S4) = 3/4 = 0.75 = \text{Sim}(S4, S2)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S3, S4) = 0/7 = 0 = \text{Sim}(S4, S3)$$

	S1	S2	S3	S4
S1	1	0	0.75	0.14
S2	0	1	0	0.75
S3	0.75	0	1	0
S4	0.14	0.75	0	1

(2). Minhashing generated by the permutations in question (a)

Permutation 1:

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S1) = \text{Sim}(S2, S2) = \text{Sim}(S3, S3) = \text{Sim}(S4, S4) = 1$$

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S2) = 0/7 = 0 = \text{Sim}(S2, S1)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S3) = 3/4 = 0.75 = \text{Sim}(S3, S1)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S4) = 1/7 = 0.14 = \text{Sim}(S4, S1)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S2, S3) = 0/6 = 0 = \text{Sim}(S3, S2)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S2, S4) = 3/4 = 0.75 = \text{Sim}(S4, S2)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S3, S4) = 0/7 = 0 = \text{Sim}(S4, S3)$$

	S1	S2	S3	S4
S1	1	0	0.75	0.14
S2	0	1	0	0.75
S3	0.75	0	1	0
S4	0.14	0.75	0	1

Permutation 2:

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S1) = \text{Sim}(S2, S2) = \text{Sim}(S3, S3) = \text{Sim}(S4, S4) = 1$$

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S2) = 0/7 = 0 = \text{Sim}(S2, S1)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S3) = 3/4 = 0.75 = \text{Sim}(S3, S1)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S4) = 1/7 = 0.14 = \text{Sim}(S4, S1)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S2, S3) = 0/6 = 0 = \text{Sim}(S3, S2)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S2, S4) = 3/4 = 0.75 = \text{Sim}(S4, S2)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S3, S4) = 0/7 = 0 = \text{Sim}(S4, S3)$$

	S1	S2	S3	S4
S1	1	0	0.75	0.14
S2	0	1	0	0.75
S3	0.75	0	1	0
S4	0.14	0.75	0	1

Permutation 3:

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S1) = \text{Sim}(S2, S2) = \text{Sim}(S3, S3) = \text{Sim}(S4, S4) = 1$$

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S2) = 0/7 = 0 = \text{Sim}(S2, S1)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S3) = 3/4 = 0.75 = \text{Sim}(S3, S1)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S1, S4) = 1/7 = 0.14 = \text{Sim}(S4, S1)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S2, S3) = 0/6 = 0 = \text{Sim}(S3, S2)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S2, S4) = 3/4 = 0.75 = \text{Sim}(S4, S2)$$

$$\text{Sim}(S3, S4) = 0/7 = 0 = \text{Sim}(S4, S3)$$

	S1	S2	S3	S4
S1	1	0	0.75	0.14
S2	0	1	0	0.75
S3	0.75	0	1	0
S4	0.14	0.75	0	1

**3.c.**

x		S1	S2
0	A	1	0
1	B	1	0
2	C	0	1
3	D	0	1
4	E	0	1
5	F	1	0
6	G	1	0

Using two hashing functions:  $h(x) = (x + 1) \bmod 7$  and  $g(x) = (2x + 3) \bmod 7$

For  $x = 0$ ,

$$h(0) = (0 + 1) \bmod 7 = 1 \bmod 7 = 1$$

$$g(0) = (2*0 + 3) \bmod 7 = 3 \bmod 7 = 3$$

For  $x = 1$ ,

$$h(1) = (1 + 1) \bmod 7 = 2 \bmod 7 = 2$$

$$g(1) = (2*1 + 3) \bmod 7 = 5 \bmod 7 = 5$$

For  $x = 2$ ,

$$h(2) = (2 + 1) \bmod 7 = 3 \bmod 7 = 3$$

$$g(2) = (2*2 + 3) \bmod 7 = 7 \bmod 7 = 0$$

For  $x = 3$ ,

$$h(3) = (3 + 1) \bmod 7 = 4 \bmod 7 = 4$$

$$g(3) = (2*3 + 3) \bmod 7 = 9 \bmod 7 = 2$$

For  $x = 4$ ,

$$h(4) = (4 + 1) \bmod 7 = 5 \bmod 7 = 5$$

$$g(4) = (2*4 + 3) \bmod 7 = 11 \bmod 7 = 4$$

For  $x = 5$ ,

$$h(5) = (5 + 1) \bmod 7 = 6 \bmod 7 = 6$$

$$g(5) = (2*5 + 3) \bmod 7 = 13 \bmod 7 = 5$$

For  $x = 6$ ,

$$h(6) = (6 + 1) \bmod 7 = 7 \bmod 7 = 0$$

$$g(6) = (2*6 + 3) \bmod 7 = 15 \bmod 7 = 1$$

Signatures after hashing are,

$h(x)$	S1	S2
0	1	0
1	1	0
2	1	0
3	0	1
4	0	1
5	0	1
6	1	0

g(x)	S1	S2
0	0	1
1	1	0
2	0	1
3	1	0
4	0	1
5	1	0
6	1	0