

# Discrete Assignment

## EE1205 Signals and Systems

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**Question 11.9.1.2:** Write the first five terms of the sequence whose  $n^{th}$  terms  $x(n) = \frac{n}{n+1}$

**Solution:** Given the terms of the sequence are  $x(n) = \frac{n}{n+1}$  where  $n = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, \dots$   
In terms of  $u(n)$ ,  $x(n)$  is

$$x(n) = u(n) - \frac{u(n)}{n+1} \quad (1)$$

$$x(n) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } x = 0 \\ u(n) - \frac{u(n)}{n+1} & \text{if } x > 0 \\ \text{not defined} & \text{if } x < 0 \end{cases}$$

Z-transform is defined as,

$$x(n) \xleftrightarrow{Z} X(Z)$$

$$X(Z) = \sum_{i=-\infty}^{\infty} x(n).Z^{-n} \quad (2)$$

Here, Z-transform

$$X(Z) = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} x(n).Z^{-n} \quad (3)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{n+1}.Z^{-n} \quad (4)$$

On solving,

$$X(Z) = \frac{Z}{Z-1} + Z \log(1 - Z^{-1}) \quad (5)$$