

# NCERT Discrete - 11.9.1.2

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**Question 11.9.1.2:** Write the first five terms of the sequence whose  $n^{\text{th}}$  terms  $x(n) = \frac{n}{n+1}$

**Solution:**

Term	Value
$x(n)$	$\frac{n}{n+1}u(n)$

TABLE 0

INPUT PARAMETERS: GENERAL TERM

Here, Z-transform

$$X(z) = \sum_{i=-\infty}^{\infty} x(n) \cdot z^{-n} \quad (1)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{n+1} \cdot z^{-n} \quad (2)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} u(n) \cdot z^{-n} - \frac{1}{n+1} u(n) \cdot z^{-n} \quad (3)$$

Now,

$$u(n) \xleftrightarrow{Z} \frac{1}{1-z^{-1}}, \quad |z| > 1 \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{-1}{n+1} \cdot u(n) \xleftrightarrow{Z} z \log(1-z^{-1}), \quad |z| > 1 \quad (5)$$

$$X(z) = \frac{1}{1-z^{-1}} + z \log(1-z^{-1}), \quad |z| > 1 \quad (6)$$

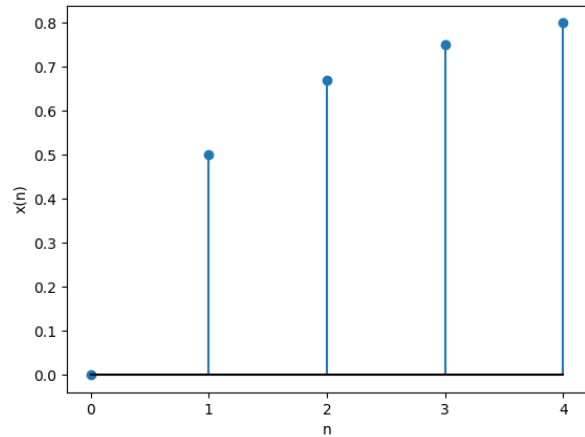


Fig. 0. Stem plot for  $x(n)$