

1 August 2023 practice

Q1. write a program to create 3 objects and print its address?

```
public class A {  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        A a1 = new A();  
        A a2 = new A();  
        A a3 = new A();  
        System.out.println(a1);  
        System.out.println(a2);  
        System.out.println(a3);  
    }  
}
```

output :-A@1c655221
A@ee7d9f1
A@15615099

Q2. Write a program for constructor overloading?

```
public class A {  
    A ( )    { // constructor with no args  
        System.out.println(1);  
    }  
    A (int x) { // constructor with one args  
        System.out.println(x);  
    }  
    A (int y, int z) { //constructor with two args  
        System.out.println(y);  
        System.out.println(z);  
    }  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
  
        A a1 = new A();  
        A a2 = new A(100);  
        A a3 = new A(200,300);  
    }  
}
```

OUTPUT:- 1
100

200

300

Q.3 Program to reverse a given string?

```
public class A {  
  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        String str = "mike";  
        for(int i = str.length()-1; i >=0; i--){  
            System.out.print(str.charAt(i));  
        }  
    }  
}
```

OUTPUT:-ekim

Q.4 count number of time 'a' occurred in the given string [stamina]?

```
public class A {  
  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        String str = "stamina";  
        int count = 0;  
        for (int i = 0; i < str.length(); i++){  
            if(str.charAt(i)=='a'){  
                count ++;  
            }  
        }  
        System.out.println(count);  
    }  
}
```

OUTPUT: 2

Q.4 Create program with static , non static , local variables and print the outputs?

```
public class A {  
    static int x = 20;  
    int y = 10;  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        int z = 200;  
        A a1 = new A();  
        System.out.println(a1.y);  
        System.out.println(A.x);  
    }  
}
```

```
System.out.println(z);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:-10

20

200

Q.what is polymorphism in java?

Polymorphism means having many forms in single word. We can define polymorphism as the ability of a message to be display in more than one form.

Q.5 Write a program of overriding in polymorphism?

when we create method with same name & same parameter but different classes.

```
public class B extends A {
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    public void test(){
```

```
        System.out.println(10);
```

```
    }
```

```
    public static void main(String args[]) {
```

```
        B b1 = new B();
```

```
        b1.test();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public class A{
```

```
    public void test(){
```

```
        System.out.println("from test") ;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT: From Test

Q.6 Write a program of overloading in polymorphism?

When we create multiple method with same name but different parameter so it is method overloading.

```
public class A {
```

```
    public void test() {
```

```
        System.out.println("From Test");
```

```

    }
    public void test(int x){
        System.out.println(x);
    }

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        A a1 = new A();
        a1.test();
        a1.test(100);
    }
}

```

OUTPUT: From Test
100

Q.7 Create Functional interface implements that using lambdas expression?

```

@FunctionalInterface
public interface A {
    public void test();
}

```

```

public class B{
    public static void main(String [] args){
        A a1 = ()->{
            System.out.println(1000);
        };
        a1.test();
    }
}

```

OUTPUT: 1000

Q.8 What is data hiding & write a program?

If we make variable private so that the variable cannot be accessed the outside the class.

```

public class A {

```

```
    private int x;  
}
```

Q.9 Create 2 interfaces & 1 class with multi level inheritance ?

```
public interface A{  
}
```

```
public interface B extends A{  
    public static void main(String [] args){  
    }  
}
```

```
public class C implements B{  
  
}
```


