




JENKINS\_LAB


# Download Jenkins for windows

<https://jenkins.io/download/>



Gentoo 

macOS 

OpenBSD 

openSUSE


Red Hat/Fedora/CentOS

Ubuntu/Debian

Windows

Generic Java package (.war)

macOS 

OpenBSD 

openSUSE

Red Hat/Fedora/CentOS

Ubuntu/Debian

OpenIndiana Hipster 

Windows

Generic Java package (.war)

## Getting Started

# Unlock Jenkins

To ensure Jenkins is securely set up by the administrator, a password has been written to the log ([not sure where to find it?](#)) and this file on the server:

`C:\Program Files (x86)\Jenkins\secrets\initialAdminPassword`

Please copy the password from either location and paste it below.

Administrator password

Continue

This PC > Local Disk (C:) > Program Files (x86) > Jenkins > secrets

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
filepath-filters.d	06-02-2019 16:34	File folder	
whitelisted-callables.d	06-02-2019 16:34	File folder	
initialAdminPassword	06-02-2019 16:34	File	1 KB
jenkins.model.Jenkins.crumbSalt	06-02-2019 16:34	CRUMBSALT File	1 KB
master.key	06-02-2019 16:34	Keynote document	1 KB
org.jenkinsci.main.modules.instance_ide...	06-02-2019 16:34	Keynote document	1 KB
slave-to-master-security-kill-switch	06-02-2019 16:34	File	1 KB

## Getting Started

# Customize Jenkins

Plugins extend Jenkins with additional features to support many different needs.

### Install suggested plugins

Install plugins the Jenkins community finds most useful.

### Select plugins to install

Select and install plugins most suitable for your needs.

# Getting Started

✗ Folders	✓ OWASP Markup Formatter	✓ Build Timeout	✗ Credentials Binding
✓ Timestampper	✗ Workspace Cleanup	✓ Ant	✓ Gradle
🔄 Pipeline	🔄 GitHub Branch Source	🔄 Pipeline: GitHub Groovy Libraries	✓ Pipeline: Stage View
🔄 Git	🔄 Subversion	🔄 SSH Slaves	🔄 Matrix Authorization Strategy
🔄 PAM Authentication	🔄 LDAP	🔄 Email Extension	✓ Mailer

4.x API  
 \*\* Display URL API  
 Mailer  
 \*\* Pipeline: Basic Ste  
 Gradle  
 \*\* Pipeline: Milestone  
 \*\* Jackson 2 API  
 \*\* Pipeline: Input Ste  
 \*\* Pipeline: Stage Ste  
 \*\* Pipeline Graph Anal  
 \*\* Pipeline: REST API  
 \*\* JavaScript GUI Lib:  
 bundle  
 \*\* JavaScript GUI Lib:  
 bundle  
 Pipeline: Stage View  
 \*\* Pipeline: Build Ste  
 \*\* Pipeline: Model API  
 \*\* Pipeline: Declarati

## Getting Started

# Create First Admin User

Username:

Password:

Confirm password:

Full name:

E-mail address:  ✕



## Getting Started

# Instance Configuration

Jenkins URL:

http://localhost:8080/ ×

The Jenkins URL is used to provide the root URL for absolute links to various Jenkins resources. That means this value is required for proper operation of many Jenkins features including email notifications, PR status updates, and the `BUILD_URL` environment variable provided to build steps.

The proposed default value shown is **not saved yet** and is generated from the current request, if possible. The best practice is to set this value to the URL that users are expected to use. This will avoid confusion when sharing or viewing links.



localhost:8080/

## Getting Started

# Jenkins is almost ready!

Your Jenkins setup is complete, but some plugins require Jenkins to be restarted.

Restart



📦 New Item

👤 People

📅 Build History

⚙️ Manage Jenkins

💻 Lockable Resources

🔑 Credentials

📁 New View

## Welcome to Jenkins!

Please [create new jobs](#) to get started.

### Build Queue

No builds in the queue.

### Build Executor Status

1 Idle

2 Idle

## Enter an item name

» This field cannot be empty, please enter a valid name



### Freestyle project

This is the central feature of Jenkins. Jenkins will build your project, combining any SCM with any build system, and this can be even used for something other than software build.



### Pipeline

Orchestrates long-running activities that can span multiple build agents. Suitable for building pipelines (formerly known as workflows) and/or organizing complex activities that do not easily fit in free-style job type.



### Multi-configuration project

Suitable for projects that need a large number of different configurations, such as testing on multiple environments, platform-specific builds, etc.



### Folder

Creates a container that stores nested items in it. Useful for grouping things together. Unlike view, which is just a filter, a folder creates a separate namespace, so you can have multiple things of the same name as long as they are in different folders.



### GitHub Organization

Scans a GitHub organization (or user account) for all repositories matching some defined markers.



### Multibranch Pipeline

Creates a set of Pipeline projects according to detected branches in one SCM repository.

General

Source Code Management

Build Triggers

Build Environment

**Build**

Post-build Actions

## Build Environment

- ☐ Use secret text(s) or file(s) [?](#)
- ☐ Abort the build if it's stuck
- ☐ Add timestamps to the Console Output
- ☐ Inspect build log for published Gradle build scans
- ☐ With Ant [?](#)

## Build

Add build step ▾

Execute Windows batch command

Execute shell

GitHub PR: set 'pending' status

Invoke Ant

Invoke Gradle script

Invoke top-level Maven targets

Run with timeout

Set build status to "pending" on GitHub commit



Jenkins > **job1** >

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[Changes](#)

[Workspace](#)

[Build Now](#)

[Delete Project](#)

[Configure](#)

[Rename](#)

## Project **job1**

[Workspace](#)

[Recent Changes](#)

### Permalinks

**Build History** [trend](#)

**#1** Feb 5, 2020 10:24 AM

##### Task 1 #####

1. Create new job or item
  2. Enter an item name :Job1
  3. Choose freestyle project
  4. OK
  5. configure the Job1
  6. Choose Build section
  7. Add build step
  8. Execute shell or Execute windows batch command(on case of windows)
  9. In command field type: echo "My first task in Jenkins"
  10. Save
  11. For executing the Job1, go to Job1 and click on "Build Now"
- //Here Build the Job means executing the Job
12. Check the Out using Build History.

## ##### Task 2#####

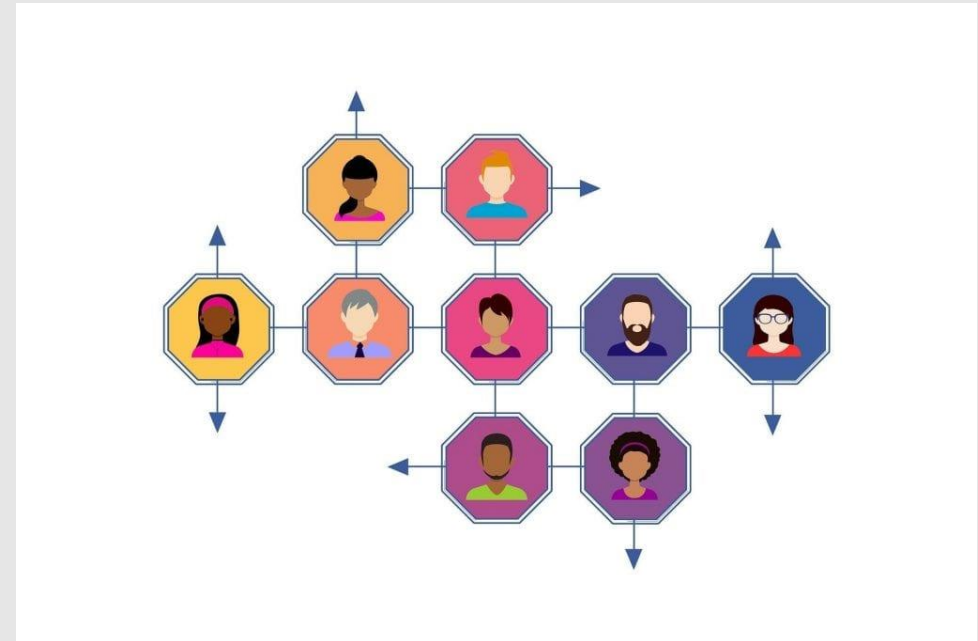
1. Create Job2
  2. Freestyle Project
  3. OK
  4. Configure
  5. Build
  6. Add build step
  7. Execute shell
  8. Command: date>> /tmp/date.txt
  9. Save
  10. Build Now
- // check the date.txt in tmp



## ##### Task 3 #####

//Create User

1. Manage Jenkins
2. Manage Users
3. Create User (create some users)





Back to Dashboard



Manage Jenkins



Create User



## Create User

Username:

Password:

Confirm password:

Full name:

E-mail address:



Create User



[Back to Dashboard](#)



[Manage Jenkins](#)



[Create User](#)

## Users

These users can log into Jenkins. This is a sub set of [this list](#), which also contains auto-created users who really just made some commits on source code but have no direct Jenkins access.

	User ID	Name	
	<a href="#">testuser</a>	<a href="#">testuser</a>	
	<a href="#">vijaysingh</a>	<a href="#">vijaysingh</a>	



## ##### Task 4 #####

### //security in Jenkins

1. Manage Jenkins
2. Configure Global Security
3. Authorization
4. Matrix-based Security or Project-based security
5. Add user if you required
6. Assign the previlages
7. Logout and log-in again with different user and explore.





## Configure Global Security

☒ Enable security

☐ Disable remember me

### Access Control

#### Security Realm

☐ Delegate to servlet container

☒ Jenkins' own user database

☐ Allow users to sign up

☐ LDAP

#### Authorization

☐ Anyone can do anything

☐ Legacy mode

☐ Logged-in users can do anything

☒ Matrix-based security

User/group	Overall	Credentials	Agent	Job	Run	View	SCM	Lockable Resources	
	Administer	Read Create Delete	View Build Configure Connect Create Delete Disconnect	Build Cancel Configure Create Delete Discover Read Workspace	Delete Replay Update Configure Create	Create Delete Read Tag	Reserve	Unlock	View
Anonymous Users	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Authenticated Users	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Add user or group...

Save

Apply

- ☐ Legacy mode
- ☐ Logged-in users can do anything
- ☐ Matrix-based security
- ☒ Project-based Matrix Authorization Strategy



User/group	Overall	Credentials	Agent			Job					Run		View			SCM	Lockable Resources																
	Administer	Read	Create	Delete	Managed Domains	Update	View	Build	Configure	Connect	Create	Delete	Disconnect	Build	Cancel	Configure	Create	Delete	Discover	Read	Workspace	Delete	Replay	Update	Configure	Create	Delete	Read	Tag	Reserve	Unlock	View	
Anonymous Users	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Authenticated Users	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Add user or group...



☐ Matrix-based security

☒ Project-based Matrix Authorization Strategy

User/group	Overall	Credentials	Agent				Job						Run	View	SCM	Lockable Resources																	
	Administer	Read	Create	Delete	Manage Domains	Update	View	Build	Configure	Connect	Create	Delete	Disconnect	Build	Cancel	Configure	Create	Delete	Discover	Read	Workspace	Delete	Replay	Update	Configure	Create	Delete	Read	Tag	Reserve	Unlock	View	
 Anonymous Users	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
 Authenticated Users	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
 testuser	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 

Add user or group...

## ##### Task 5 #####

//for maintaining the log file


1. Manage Jenkins
2. Manage Plugins
3. Search Audit Trail plugin
4. Choose Audit Trail and install without restart
5. once it is installed go to Manage Jenkins
6. Configure Systems
7. Global properties->Audit trail
8. Add Logger->log file
9. Add Log Location: /tmp/jenkinsAudit.log
10. Log file sizeMB: 25
11. Log file count: 5
12. Save

// After executing any job you can check the log file /tmp/jenkinsAudit.log





Jenkins ▸ **Plugin Manager**

 [Back to Dashboard](#)

 **[Manage Jenkins](#)**

 [Update Center](#)

Updates

**Available**

Installed

Advanced

Install ↓

Name

☒ [Audit Trail](#)

Keep a log of who performed particular Jenkins operations, such as co

**Install without restart**

**Download now and install after restart**

Add ▼

List of default health metrics for Folders

## Audit Trail

Loggers

 Log file

Log Location



Log File Size MB



Log File Count



Delete

Add Logger ▼

Advanced...

Log file

Log Location  × ?

Log File Size MB  ?

Log File Count  ?

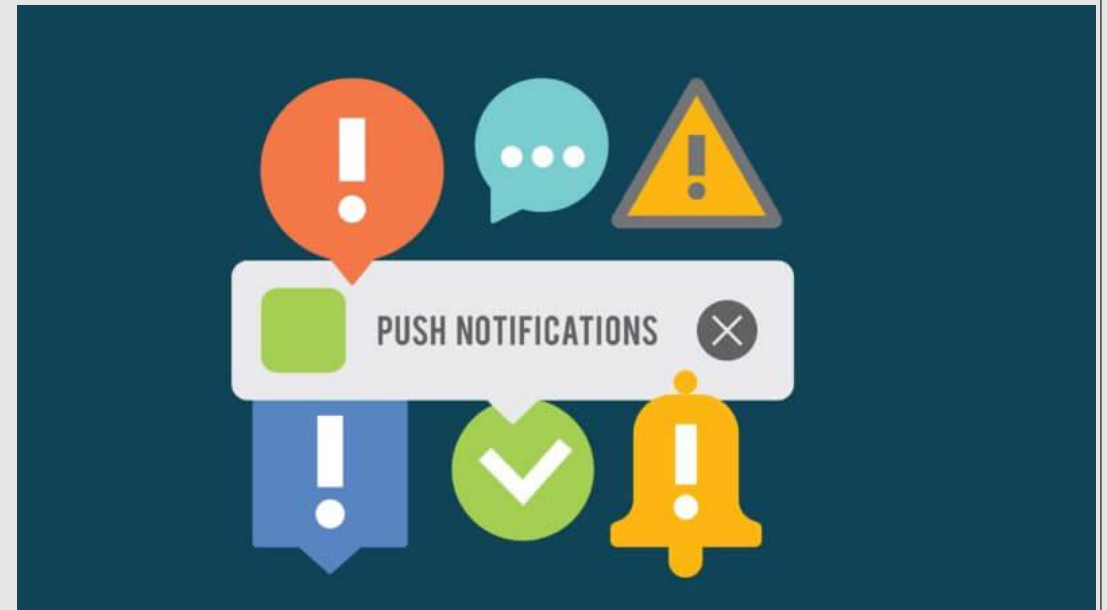
Delete

Add Logger ▼

##### Task 6 #####

## //Notifications

1. Manage Jenkins
2. Configure Systems
3. Extended E-mail Notifications
4. SMTP server: smtp.gmail.com
5. Advanced
6. Check Use SMTP Authentication
7. Username : abc@gmail.com
8. Password : \*\*\*\*\*
9. Use SSL check
10. SMTP port: 465
11. Default recipient : abc@gmail.com
12. Save



## Extended E-mail Notification

SMTP server

smtp.gmail.com



Default user E-mail suffix



☐ Use SMTP Authentication



Advanced Email Properties

Use SSL



SMTP port

465



Charset

UTF-8

Additional accounts

Add

Default Content Type

Plain Text (text/plain)



☐ Use List-ID E-mail Header



☐ Add 'Precedence: bulk' E-mail Header



Default Recipients

abc@gmail.com

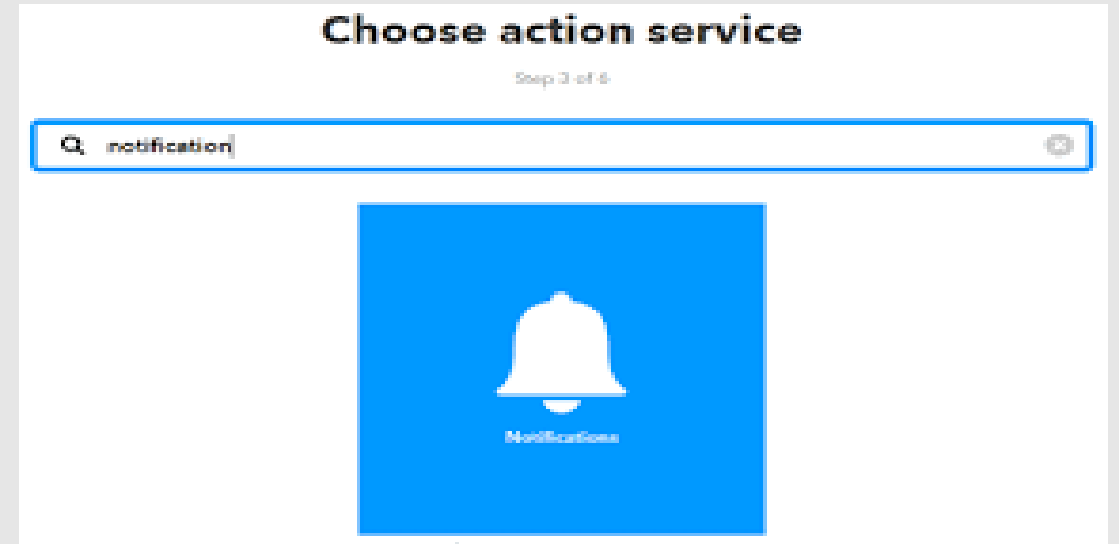


Save

Apply

# ##### Task 7 #####

- // Notification for a Job
- 1. Select a Job
- 2. Configure
- 3. Post-build Actions
- 4. Editable Email Notification
- 5. Project recipient list: abc@gmail.com
- 6. Advanced
- 7. Trigger
- 8. Add a trigger(recipient list)
- 9. Save





Jenkins > job1 >

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## Project job1



[Workspace](#)



[Recent Changes](#)

## Permalinks

General

Source Code Management

Build Triggers

Build Environment

Build

Post-build Actions

### Execute Windows batch command

Command

dir

See [the list of available environment variables](#)

Advanced...

Add build step ▾

## Post-build Actions

Add post-build action ▾



Archive the artifacts

Build other projects

GitHub PR: add labels

GitHub PR: close PR

GitHub PR: post comment

GitHub PR: remove labels

GitHub PR: set PR status

Publish JUnit test result report

Record fingerprints of files to track usage

Git Publisher

E-mail Notification

Editable Email Notification

Set GitHub commit status (universal)

Set build status on GitHub commit [deprecated]

Delete workspace when build is done

Add post-build action ▼

[Environment variables](#)

# //Scheduling the Jobs(Three ways)

- a. Timer
- b. Poll SCM
- c. Pipeline



## ##### Task 8 #####

//Timer

1. Choose any Job
2. Configure
3. Build Trigger
4. Build periodically

// little bit Learn about, what is cron job?

5. Type in schedule: \*/2 \* \* \* \*

// every two minutes it will execute the job

6. Save

7. Check the build history, in output console check that the job is started by timer, not by the user.



# cron

The software utility cron is a time-based job scheduler in Unix-like computer operating systems. Users that set up and maintain software environments use cron to schedule jobs (commands or shell scripts) to run periodically at fixed times, dates, or intervals. It typically automates system maintenance or administration—though its general-purpose nature makes it useful for things like downloading files from the Internet and downloading email at regular intervals.

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cron>

## **cron**

<b>Developer(s)</b>	AT&T Bell Laboratories
<b>Initial release</b>	May 1975; 44 years ago
<b>Written in</b>	C
<b>Platform</b>	Linux, macOS, FreeBSD
<b>Type</b>	Command

## Build Triggers

- ☐ Trigger builds remotely (e.g., from scripts)
- ☐ Build after other projects are built
- ☒ Build periodically

Schedule

`*/2 * * * *`

 No schedules so will never run

## Build Environment

- ☐ Delete workspace before build starts
- ☐ Use secret text(s) or file(s)

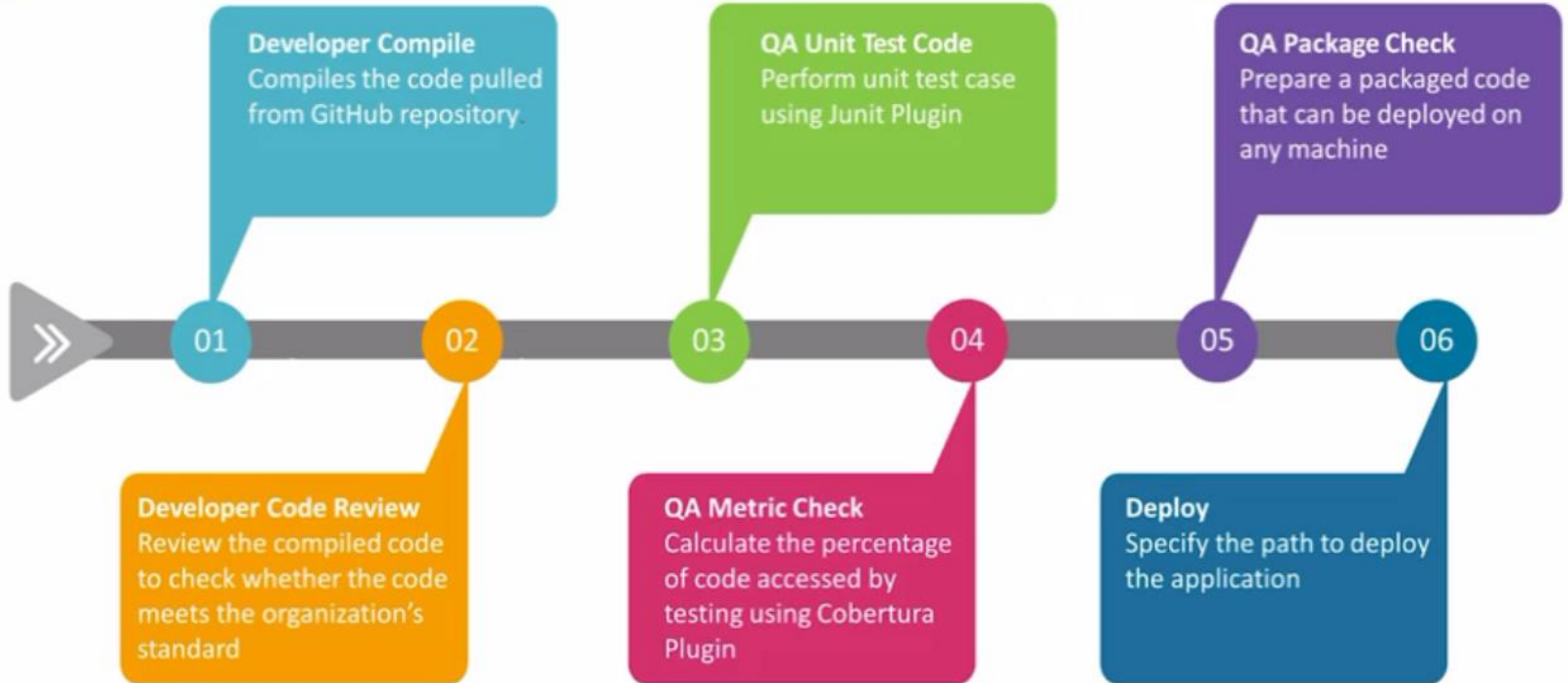
Save

Apply

☐ Add timestamps to the Console Output

```
##### Task 9 #####  
//Poll SCM, pull the code from github and compile every two minutes or any changes occur then only it will compile.  
1. Create new Job (job_pollSCM_Demo)  
2. Freestyle project  
3. OK  
4. configure  
5. Source code management  
6. git  
7. Repositories  
8. Repository URL: copy and paste Git Repository URL  
// any commits happens, then only it will build  
9. Save  
10. Configure  
11. Build Trigger  
12. check Poll SCM  
13. Schedule: */2****  
14. Save  
//perform some commit on Github and check the reflection on jenkins  
//check the workspace at /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/  
cd /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/
```

# Delivery Pipeline



## ##### Task 10 #####

Delivery Pipeline for the project

#####

01(Compile)->02(Code Review)->03(Unit Test Code)->04(Metric Check)->05 (Package Check)->06(Deploy)

#####

01=>Compile: Compiles the code pulled from github repository.

02=>Code Review: Review the compiled code to check whether the code meets the organization's standard

03=> Unit Test Code: Perform unit test case using Junit Plugin

04=> Metric Check: Calculate the percentage of code accessed by testing using Cobertura Plugin

05=>Package Check: Prepare a packaged code that can be deployed on any machine.

06=>Deploy: Specify the path to deploy the application.

