

# Quadratic Equations and Inequalities(Inequalities)

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## Section D.MCQs with One or More than One Correct

13) Number of integral divisors of the form  $4n+2(n \geq 0)$  of the integer 240 is (1984-2Marks)

- a) a positive integer c) equal to  $n+\frac{1}{n}$   
b) divisible by n d) never equal to n

14) If  $3^X = 4^x - 1$ , then  $x =$  (JEE Adv. 2013)

- a)  $\frac{2 \log_3 2}{2 \log_3 2 - 1}$  c)  $\frac{1}{1 - \log_4 3}$   
b)  $\frac{2}{2 - \log_2 3}$  d)  $\frac{2 \log_2 3}{2 \log_2 3 - 1}$

15) Let S be the set of all non-zero real numbers  $\alpha$  such that quadratic equation  $\alpha x^2 - x + \alpha = 0$  has two distinct real roots  $x_1$  and  $x_2$  satisfying the inequality  $|x_1 - x_2| < 1$ . Which of the following intervals is(are)  $\alpha$  subset of S? (JEE Adv. 2015)

- a)  $\left(-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}\right)$  c)  $\left(0, \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}\right)$   
b)  $\left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}, 0\right)$  d)  $\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$

## Section E.Subjective Problems

1) solve for  $x : 4^x - 3^{x-\frac{1}{2}} = 3^{x+\frac{1}{2}} - 2^{2x-1}$  (1978)

2) If  $(m, n) = \frac{(1-x^m)(1-x^{m-1}) \dots (1-x^{m-n+1})}{(1-x)(1-x^2) \dots (1-x^n)}$   
Where m and n are positive integers ( $n \leq m$ ). show that  $(m, n+1) = (m-1, n+1) + x^{m-n+1}(m-1, n)$  (1978)

3) Solve for x:  $\sqrt{x+1} - \sqrt{x-1} = 1$ . (1978)

4) Solve the following equation for x:  
 $2 \log_x a + \log_{ax} a + 3 \log_{a^2x} a = 0, a > 0$  (1978)

5) Show that the square of  $\frac{\sqrt{26-15\sqrt{3}}}{5\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{38+5\sqrt{3}}}$  is a rational number. (1978)

6) Sketch the solution set of the following system of inequalities:

$$x^2 + y^2 - 2x \geq 0; 3x - y - 12 \leq 0; y - x \leq 0; y \geq 0. \quad (1978)$$

7) Find all integers x for which  $(5x-1) < (x+1)^2 < (7x-3)$ . (1978)

8) If  $\alpha, \beta$  are the roots of  $x^2 + px + q = 0$  and  $\gamma, \delta$  are the roots of  $x^2 + rx + s = 0$ , evaluate  $(\alpha - \gamma)(\alpha - \delta)(\beta - \gamma)(\beta - \delta)$  in terms of p, q, r, and s.

Deduce the condition that the equations have a common root. (1979)

9) Given  $n^4 < 10^n$  for a fixed positive integer  $n \geq 2$ , prove that  $(n+1)^4 < 10^{n+1}$ . (1980)

10) Let  $y = \sqrt{\frac{(x+1)(x-3)}{(x-2)}}$   
Find all the real values of x for which y takes real values. (1980)

11) For what values of m, does the system of equations (1980)

$$3x + my = m$$

$$2x - 5y = 20$$

has solution satisfying the condition  $x > 0, y > 0$ . (1980)

12) find the solution set of the system

$$x + 2y + z = 1;$$

$$2x - 3y - w = 2;$$

$$x \geq 0; y \geq 0; z \geq 0; w \geq 0. \quad (1980)$$