

Module 5

◆ Assignment 1: Short Answer Questions

1. What is an unordered list? Which tag is used for it?

An unordered list is a list of items without any specific order. The `` tag is used to create an unordered list.

2. What is an ordered list? Give one real-life example.

An ordered list is a list of items arranged in a specific order or sequence.

Example: Steps to prepare tea.

3. What is a description list?

A description list is used to display terms along with their descriptions. It uses the `<dl>` tag.

4. Write the difference between `` and ``.

`` displays list items with bullets.

`` displays list items with numbers or letters.

5. What is a nested list?

A nested list is a list inside another list.

6. Which tags are used to create a table in HTML?

The tags used are `<table>`, `<tr>`, `<th>`, and `<td>`.

7. What is the use of `<th>` tag?

The `<th>` tag is used to create table headings.

8. What is the difference between `<th>` and `<td>`?

`<th>` is used for table heading cells.

`<td>` is used for table data cells.

9. What is the purpose of the `<caption>` tag?

The `<caption>` tag is used to give a title or description to a table.

10. Where are HTML tables used in real websites?

HTML tables are used to display data such as student results, timetables, price lists, and reports.

♦ Assignment 2: Fill in the Blanks:

- The tag used to create an unordered list is ****.
- The tag used to create an ordered list is ****.
- List items are created using the **** tag.
- The tag used to create a table row is **<tr>**.
- The tag used for table heading is **<th>**.
- The attribute used to merge rows is **rowspan**.
- The attribute used to merge columns is **colspan**.

♦ Assignment 3: Match the Following

Tag	Purpose
	Creates an unordered list
	Creates an ordered list
	Creates a list item
<table>	Creates a table
<tr>	Creates a table row
<caption>	Adds a title to the table

◆ Assignment 4: Practical – Lists

Create an HTML page that includes:

1. An **unordered list** showing at least 4 programming languages
2. An **ordered list** showing steps to create an HTML file
3. A **description list** explaining:
 - o HTML
 - o CSS
 - o JavaScript

The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment. On the left, a code editor window titled '005Index.html' displays an HTML document with three sections: an unordered list of programming languages, an ordered list of steps to create an HTML file, and a description list of web technologies. On the right, a web browser window titled 'Rewrite Question Ans' shows the rendered HTML content. The browser window has tabs for '002Index.html', '003Index.html', '004Index.html', and '005Index.html'. The status bar at the bottom of the screen shows the date and time as '12/27/2025 3:04 PM'.

```
<html lang="en">
  <body>
    <h2>Unordered list: Programming language</h2>
    <ul>
      <li>HTML</li>
      <li>CSS</li>
      <li>JavaScript</li>
      <li>Bootstrap</li>
    </ul> <br>
    <h2>Ordered list: Steps to Create an HTML File</h2>
    <ol>
      <li>Open a text editor (Notepad or VS Code).</li>
      <li>Write the HTML code.</li>
      <li>Save the file with .html extension.</li>
      <li>Open the file in a web browser.</li>
    </ol>
    <br>
    <h2>Description List: Web Technologies</h2>
    <dl>
      <dt>HTML</dt>
      <dd>HTML is used to create the structure of web pages.</dd>
      <dt>CSS</dt>
      <dd>CSS is used to style and design web pages.</dd>
      <dt>JavaScript</dt>
      <dd>JavaScript is used to add interactivity to web pages.</dd>
    </dl>
  </body>
</html>
```

♦ Assignment 5: Nested List (Practical)

Create a nested list for the following structure:

- Web Development

- Frontend

- HTML

- CSS

- Backend

- Node.js

- .NET

The screenshot displays a Windows desktop environment. On the left, a code editor window is open, showing the following HTML code:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>Nested List</title>
</head>
<body>
<h2>Nested List are following:</h2>


- Web Development
- Frontend
  - HTML
    - CSS
  - Backend
  - Node.js
    - .NET


</body>
</html>
```

On the right, a web browser window is open at the URL `127.0.0.1:5500/006Index.html`, displaying the rendered HTML with the nested list structure.

◆ Assignment 6: Table Basics (Practical)

Create an HTML table with the following columns:

1. Roll No
2. Student Name
3. Course

Add at least **3 rows of student data.**

The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment. On the left, there is a code editor window titled "04Index.html" displaying the following HTML code:

```
<html lang="en">
<head>
</head>
<body>
<table>
<caption>Student Table</caption>
<tr>
<th>Roll No.</th>
<th>Student Name</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>Prajakta Yadav</td>
<td>B.Tech in CSE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>Kimaya Thorat</td>
<td>Doctor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
<td>Mrunal Sardesai</td>
<td>Hotel management</td>
</tr>
</table>
</body>
```

On the right, a web browser window is open at the URL `127.0.0.1:5500/007Index.html`. The page title is "Student Table". The table data is as follows:

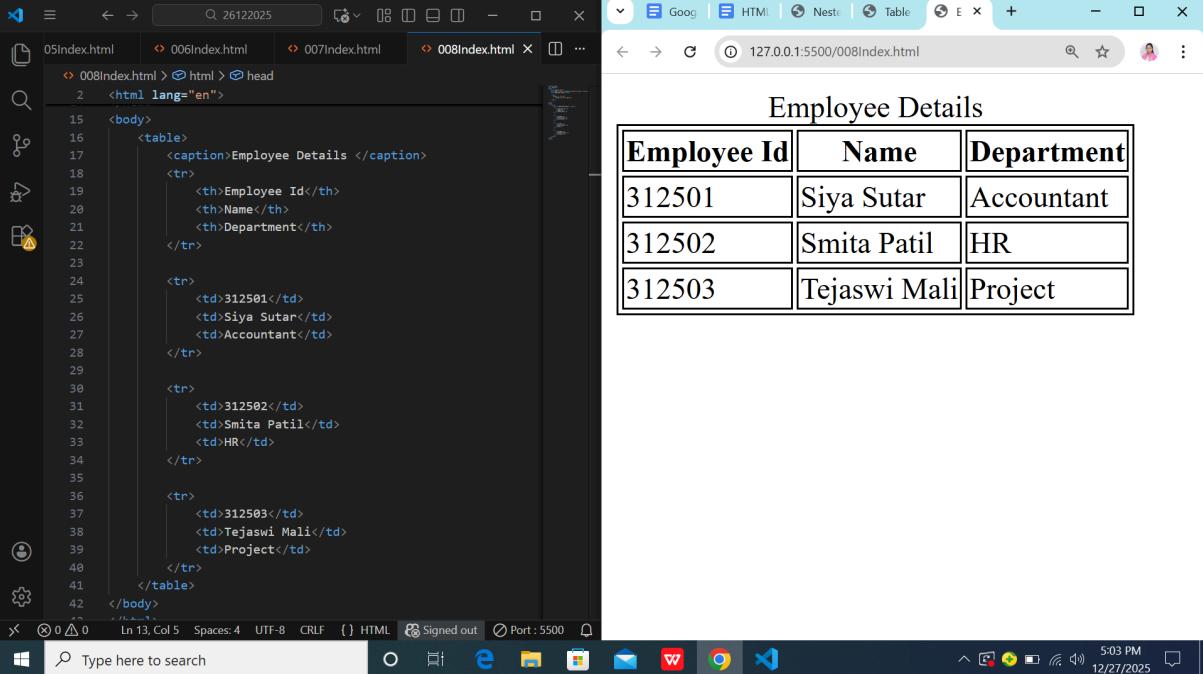
Roll No.	Student Name	Course
101	Prajakta Yadav	B.Tech in CSE
102	Kimaya Thorat	Doctor
103	Mrunal Sardesai	Hotel management

♦ Assignment 7: Table with <caption>

Create a table showing **Employee Details** with a caption:

Columns:

1. Employee ID
2. Name
3. Department



The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment. On the left, a code editor window displays the HTML code for a table with a caption. On the right, a web browser window shows the rendered output of the code.

Code Editor (Left):

```
<html lang="en">
  <body>
    <table>
      <caption>Employee Details </caption>
      <tr>
        <th>Employee Id</th>
        <th>Name</th>
        <th>Department</th>
      </tr>

      <tr>
        <td>312501</td>
        <td>Siya Sutar</td>
        <td>Accountant</td>
      </tr>

      <tr>
        <td>312502</td>
        <td>Smita Patil</td>
        <td>HR</td>
      </tr>

      <tr>
        <td>312503</td>
        <td>Tejaswi Mali</td>
        <td>Project</td>
      </tr>
    </table>
  </body>

```

Browser Window (Right):

Employee Details

Employee Id	Name	Department
312501	Siya Sutar	Accountant
312502	Smita Patil	HR
312503	Tejaswi Mali	Project

◆ Assignment 8: Rowspan & Colspan (Practical)

Create a table for a college timetable that includes:

1. One cell using rowspan
2. One cell using colspan

The screenshot displays a Windows desktop environment. On the left, a code editor window titled "09Index.html" shows the HTML code for a college timetable. The code uses rowspan and colspan attributes to structure the table. On the right, a web browser window titled "127.0.0.1:5500/09Index.html" displays the generated timetable table.

College Timetable

Day/Time	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
9:45 to 10:45	DS	CC				
10:45 to 11:45	AI	BT	Practical	Placement training	Practical	Lab Work
LUNCH BREAK						
11:45 to 12:30						
12:30 to 1:25	DL	DS	AI	BT	CC	
1:25 to 2:20	CC	AI	BT	DL	DL	Mentor Meet
TEA BREAK						
2:20 to 2:30						
2:30 to 3:20	Practical	Project Phase 1	Remedial Lecture	DS		
3:20 to 4:10		Lab Work	Library Hour	Practical	Remedial Lecture	

♦ Assignment 9: Error Identification

Find and correct the errors in the following code:

```
<ul>
    <p>HTML</p>
    <p>CSS</p>
</ul>
<table>
    <td>Name</td>
    <td>Course</td>
</table>
```

Error 1: Incorrect content inside

```
<ul>
    <p>HTML</p>
    <p>CSS</p>
</ul>
```

Problem:

Inside a (unordered list), only (list item) tags are allowed. <p> tags are incorrect here.

Correct Code:

```
<ul>
    <li>HTML</li>
    <li>CSS</li>
</ul>
```

Error 2: Incorrect structure of <table>

```
<table>
    <td>Name</td>
    <td>Course</td>
</table>
```

Problem:

<td> tags must be inside a table row <tr>. A table cannot have <td> directly inside <table>.

Correct Code:

```
<table>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Course</td>
</tr>
</table>
```

The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment. On the left, there is a code editor window titled "010Index.html" which contains the following HTML code:

```
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Document</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <ul>
      <p>HTML</p>
      <p>CSS</p>
      <li>HTML</li>
      <li>CSS</li>
    </ul>

    <table>
      <td>Name</td>
      <td>Course</td>
    <tr>
      <th>Name</th>
      <th>Course</th>
    </tr>
  </table>
</body>
</html>
```

The code editor highlights several errors with red squiggly lines under the <td> and <tr> tags. On the right, a browser window shows the rendered output of the code. The output consists of two rows of table cells. The first row has two empty cells. The second row has two cells containing "Name" and "Course" respectively. Below the table, the text "Name Course" and "Name Course" is displayed, likely representing the rendered content of the and <table> elements.

- ◆ **Assignment 10: Real-Life Scenario Questions**

1. Where would you use lists on a college or company website?

Lists are used to show items such as courses offered, departments, facilities, services, navigation menus, and announcements in an organized way.

2. Where are tables commonly used on websites?

Tables are commonly used to display structured data such as timetables, student results, employee details, fee structures, and price lists.

3. Why should tables not be used for page layout?

Tables should not be used for page layout because they make the design complex, are not responsive, and reduce website accessibility. CSS should be used for layout instead.

4. Why are headings (`<th>`) important in tables?

Table headings (`<th>`) help users understand the meaning of each column or row. They also improve accessibility and make data easier to read.