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Third Year B. Tech., Sem VI 2021-22

4CS372 : Advanced Database System Lab

Assignment Submission

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Batch: T2

Assignment: 11 A

Title of assignment: Demonstrate Neo4j Clustering

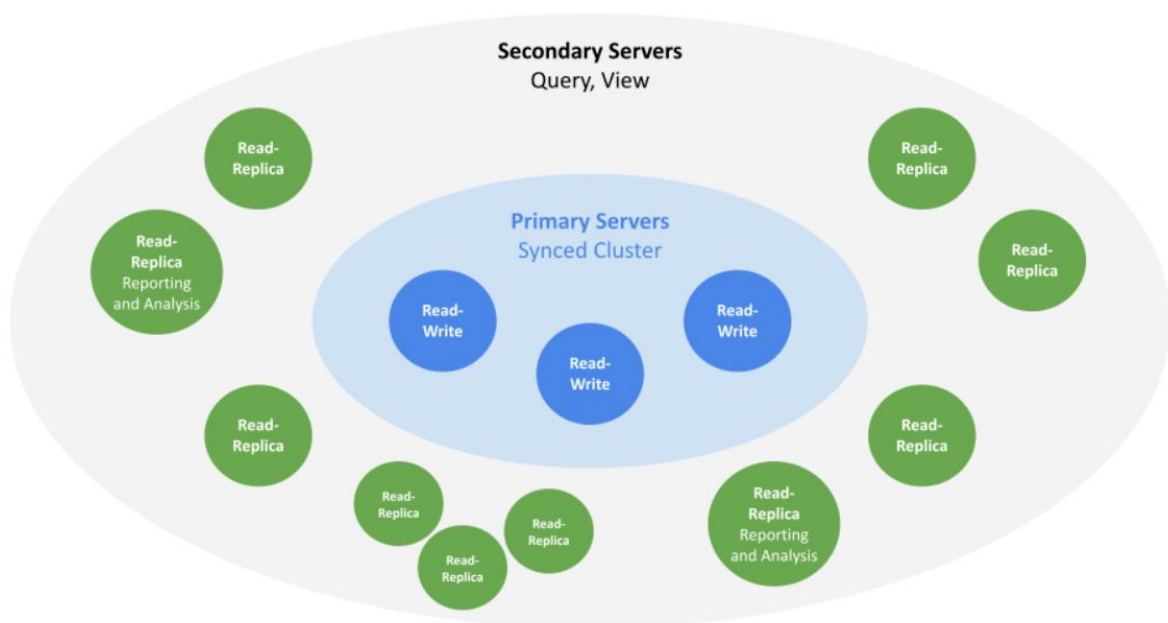
Objective:

1. Setup a multi-node Neo4j Cluster (Take 3 machine in lab or on single machine).
2. Deploy “Northwind” example database in above cluster.
3. Design a python GUI client to perform CRUD operations on “Customers” table of “Northwind” database. Demonstrate by connecting this client to any one node and automatically updating the data in other nodes.

Introduction & Theory:

Neo4j Casual Clustering provides three main features:

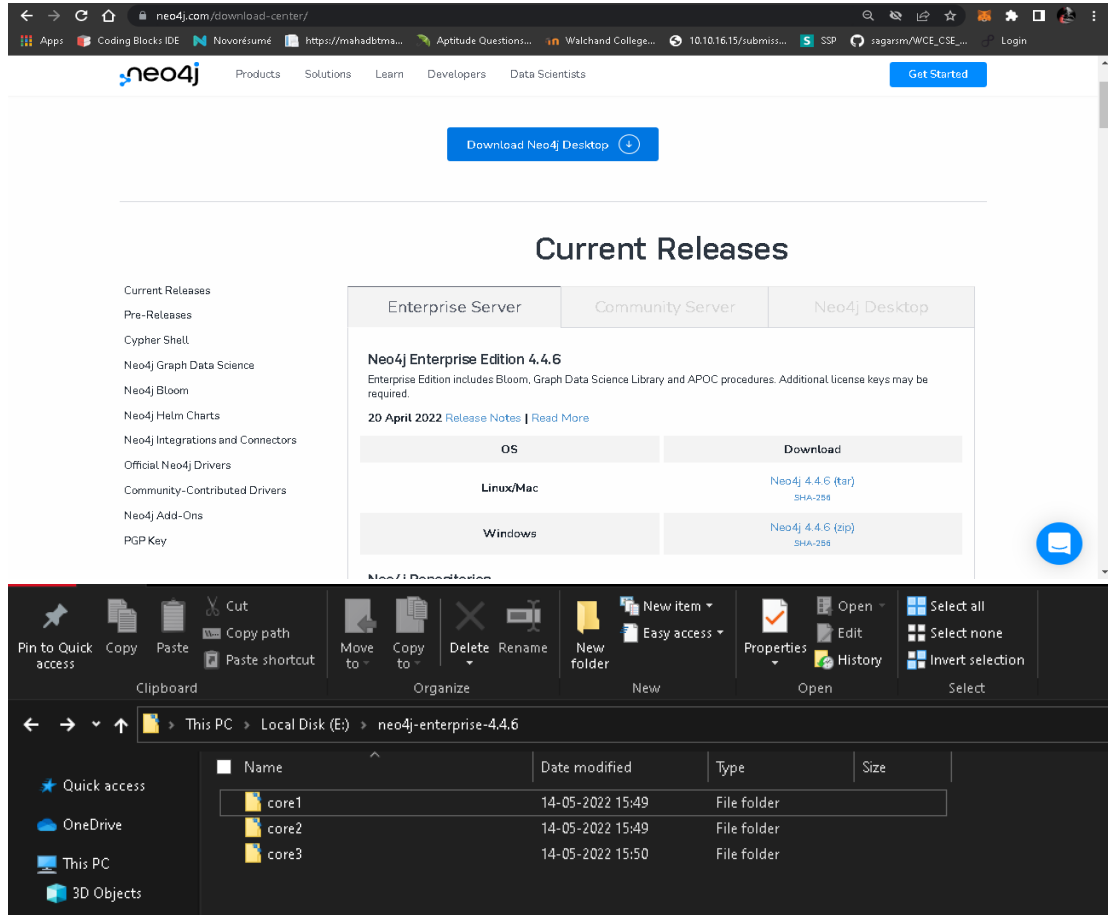
1. Safety: Core Servers provide a fault tolerant platform for transaction processing which will remain available while a simple majority of those Core Servers are functioning.
2. Scale: Read Replicas provide a massively scalable platform for graph queries that enables very large graph workloads to be executed in a widely distributed topology.
3. Casual consistency: When invoked, a client application is guaranteed to read at least its own writes. From an operational point of view, it is useful to view the cluster as being composed of servers with two different roles, referred to as Primary and Secondary servers.



The two roles are foundational in any production deployment but are managed at different scales from one another and undertake different roles in managing the fault tolerance and scalability of the overall cluster.

Neo4j Local Clustering:

First download neo4j enterprise edition.



Core-01

1. Make a copy of the *neo4j-enterprise-4.4.6* directory and name it *core-01*.

You have to keep the original directory for setting up the other Core instances and Read Replicas. The *core-01* directory will contain the first Core instance.

2. Open the Neo4j configuration file, *conf/neo4j.conf*, and configure the following settings:

If you cannot find the configuration file, see [File locations](#).

- a. Locate and uncomment the setting `dbms.mode=CORE`.
- b. Locate and uncomment the setting `causal_clustering.minimum_core_cluster_size_at_formation=3`.
- c. Locate and uncomment the setting `causal_clustering.minimum_core_cluster_size_at_runtime=3`.
- d. Locate and uncomment the setting `causal_clustering.initial_discovery_members=localhost:5000,localhost:5001,localhost:5002`.
- e. Locate and uncomment the setting `causal_clustering.discovery_listen_address=:5000`.
- f. Locate and uncomment the setting `causal_clustering.transaction_listen_address=:6000`.
- g. Locate and uncomment the setting `causal_clustering.raft_listen_address=:7000`.
- h. Locate and uncomment the setting `dbms.connector.bolt.listen_address=:7687`.
- i. Locate and uncomment the setting `dbms.connector.http.listen_address=:7474`.
- j. Locate and uncomment the setting `dbms.connector.https.listen_address`, and change the value to `:6474`.
- k. Locate and uncomment the setting `dbms.backup.listen_address=0.0.0.0:6362`.

3. Save the file.

Core-02:

Create and configure the second Core instance

You create and configure the second Core instance.

1. Make a new copy of the *neo4j-enterprise-4.4.6* directory and name it *core-02*.
2. Overwrite *core-02/conf/neo4j.conf* with the just modified *core-01/conf/neo4j.conf*. Then in the new *core-02* directory, open the *conf/neo4j.conf* file and configure the following settings:

- a. Locate the setting `causal_clustering.discovery_listen_address` and change the value to `:5001`.
- b. Locate the setting `causal_clustering.transaction_listen_address` and change the value to `:6001`.
- c. Locate the setting `causal_clustering.raft_listen_address` and change the value to `:7001`.
- d. Locate the setting `dbms.connector.bolt.listen_address` and change the value to `:7688`.
- e. Locate the setting `dbms.connector.http.listen_address` and change the value to `:7475`.
- f. Locate the setting `dbms.connector.https.listen_address` and change the value to `:6475`.
- g. Locate the setting `dbms.backup.listen_address` and change the value to `0.0.0.0:6363`.

3. Save the file.

Core-03:

Create and configure the third Core instance

You create and configure the third Core instance.

1. Make a new copy of the *neo4j-enterprise-4.4.6* directory and name it *core-03*.
2. Overwrite *core-03/conf/neo4j.conf* with the just modified *core-02/conf/neo4j.conf*. Then in the new *core-03* directory, open the *conf/neo4j.conf* file and configure the following settings:
 - a. Locate the setting `causal_clustering.discovery_listen_address` and change the value to `:5002`.
 - b. Locate the setting `causal_clustering.transaction_listen_address` and change the value to `:6002`.
 - c. Locate the setting `causal_clustering.raft_listen_address` and change the value to `:7002`.
 - d. Locate the setting `dbms.connector.bolt.listen_address` and change the value to `:7689`.
 - e. Locate the setting `dbms.connector.http.listen_address` and change the value to `:7476`.
 - f. Locate the setting `dbms.connector.https.listen_address` and change the value to `:6476`.
 - g. Locate the setting `dbms.backup.listen_address` and change the value to `0.0.0.0:6364`.

3. Save the file.

Was this page helpful?

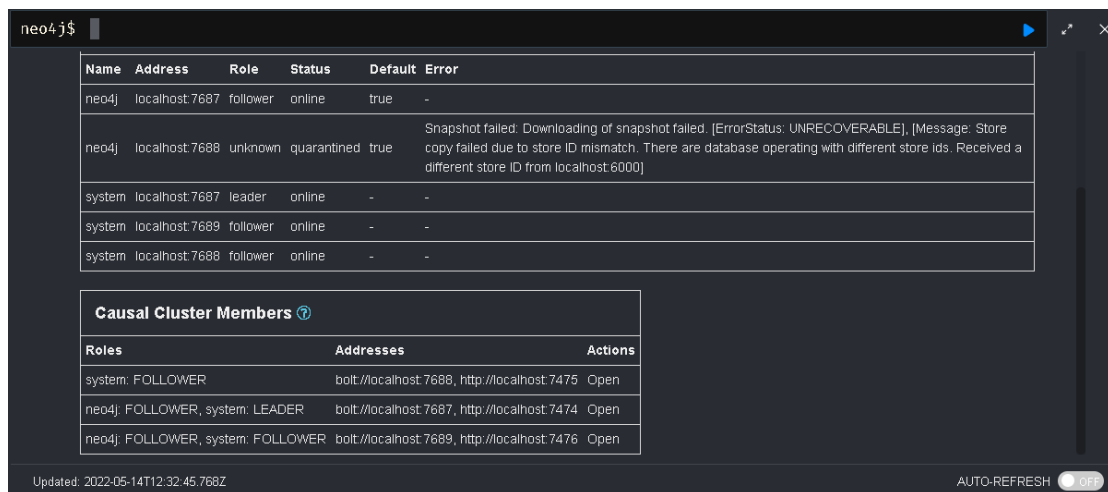
Now go to bin directory of each core and command prompt and type neo4j console.

```
RAFT version:5.0]
2022-05-14 12:28:56.504+0000 INFO This instance bootstrapped the 'neo4j' database.
2022-05-14 12:28:58.985+0000 INFO Sending metrics to CSV file at E:\neo4j-enterprise-4.4.6\conf\neo4j-enterprise-4.4.6\metrics
2022-05-14 12:28:59.337+0000 INFO Bolt enabled on 127.0.0.1:7687.
2022-05-14 12:29:01.141+0000 INFO Connected to localhost/127.0.0.1:7001 [RAFT version:5.0]
2022-05-14 12:29:07.341+0000 INFO Remote interface available at http://localhost:7474/
2022-05-14 12:29:07.505+0000 INFO id: 207500AF3CEC53D9950BDFCA5918BEE943C65F61F406F25043B4872C14649038
2022-05-14 12:29:07.639+0000 INFO name: system
2022-05-14 12:29:07.700+0000 INFO creationDate: 2022-05-14T12:27:26.133Z
2022-05-14 12:29:07.767+0000 INFO Started.
2022-05-14 12:29:55.297+0000 INFO Connected to localhost/127.0.0.1:7002 [RAFT version:5.0]
2022-05-14 12:32:09.920+0000 WARN The client is unauthorized due to authentication failure.
2022-05-14 12:32:10.609+0000 WARN The client is unauthorized due to authentication failure.
2022-05-14 12:32:20.570+0000 INFO Connected to localhost/127.0.0.1:7002 [RAFT version:5.0]

at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.runWorker(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:1128) [?:?]
at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor$Worker.run(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:628) [?:?]
at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:834) [?:?]
2022-05-14 12:29:04.677+0000 INFO Sending metrics to CSV file at E:\neo4j-enterprise-4.4.6\conf\neo4j-enterprise-4.4.6\metrics
2022-05-14 12:29:05.149+0000 INFO Bolt enabled on 127.0.0.1:7688.
2022-05-14 12:29:12.396+0000 INFO Remote interface available at http://localhost:7475/
2022-05-14 12:29:12.552+0000 INFO id: 207500AF3CEC53D9950BDFCA5918BEE943C65F61F406F25043B4872C14649038
2022-05-14 12:29:12.723+0000 INFO name: system
2022-05-14 12:29:12.841+0000 INFO creationDate: 2022-05-14T12:27:26.133Z
2022-05-14 12:29:12.870+0000 INFO Started.
2022-05-14 12:30:04.094+0000 WARN The client is unauthorized due to authentication failure.
2022-05-14 12:30:04.222+0000 WARN The client is unauthorized due to authentication failure.
2022-05-14 12:30:05.013+0000 WARN The client is unauthorized due to authentication failure.
2022-05-14 12:30:05.057+0000 WARN The client has provided incorrect authentication details too many times in a row.

Used address Neo4j automatically set it to 7002 to match causal_clustering.raft_listen_address. This behavior may change in the future and we recommend you to explicitly set it.
2022-05-14 12:29:23.348+0000 INFO Note that since you did not explicitly set the port in causal_clustering.discovery_address Neo4j automatically set it to 5002 to match causal_clustering.discovery_listen_address. This behavior may change in the future and we recommend you to explicitly set it.
2022-05-14 12:29:34.932+0000 INFO ===== Neo4j 4.4.6 =====
2022-05-14 12:29:35.061+0000 INFO This instance is ServerId(317dae6) (317dae6-b115-4077-0bd3-31145716dc70)
2022-05-14 12:30:08.472+0000 INFO Connected to localhost/127.0.0.1:7000 [RAFT version:5.0]
```

Getting cluster status:



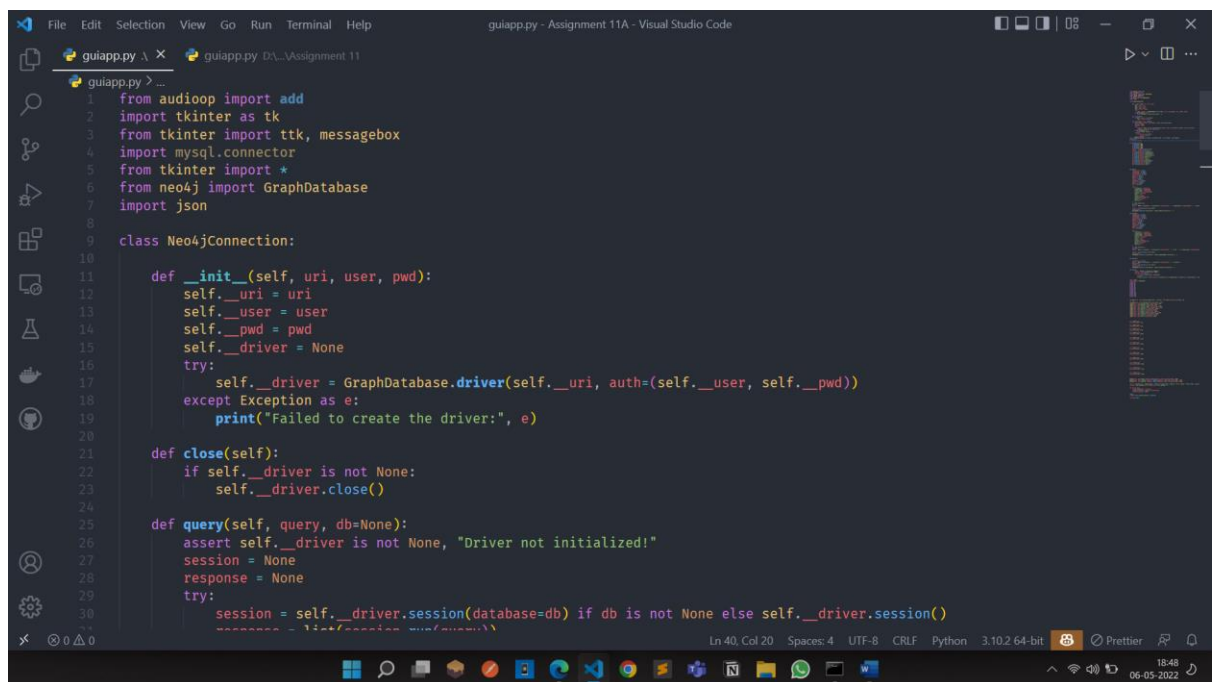
The image shows a terminal window with the Neo4j command line interface. It displays the cluster status of a Neo4j database. The main table lists nodes and system roles, their addresses, roles, status, default values, and any errors. A secondary table, 'Causal Cluster Members', provides more details on the roles and addresses of the cluster members.

Name	Address	Role	Status	Default	Error
neo4j	localhost:7687	follower	online	true	-
neo4j	localhost:7688	unknown	quarantined	true	Snapshot failed: Downloading of snapshot failed. [ErrorStatus: UNRECOVERABLE], [Message: Store copy failed due to store ID mismatch. There are database operating with different store ids. Received a different store ID from localhost:6000]
system	localhost:7687	leader	online	-	-
system	localhost:7689	follower	online	-	-
system	localhost:7688	follower	online	-	-

Roles	Addresses	Actions
system: FOLLOWER	bolt://localhost:7688, http://localhost:7475	Open
neo4j: FOLLOWER, system: LEADER	bolt://localhost:7687, http://localhost:7474	Open
neo4j: FOLLOWER, system: FOLLOWER	bolt://localhost:7689, http://localhost:7476	Open

Updated: 2022-05-14T12:32:45.768Z

Now performing CRUD operation using python Gui Application.



The image shows a Visual Studio Code editor with a Python script named 'guiapp.py'. The script is designed to interact with a Neo4j database using a Tkinter GUI. It includes imports for audioop, tkinter, ttk, messagebox, mysql.connector, and json. A 'Neo4jConnection' class is defined with methods for initializing the connection, closing it, and querying the database. The script is currently at line 40, column 20.

```
1 from audioop import add
2 import tkinter as tk
3 from tkinter import ttk, messagebox
4 import mysql.connector
5 from tkinter import *
6 from neo4j import GraphDatabase
7 import json
8
9 class Neo4jConnection:
10
11     def __init__(self, uri, user, pwd):
12         self.__uri = uri
13         self.__user = user
14         self.__pwd = pwd
15         self.__driver = None
16         try:
17             self.__driver = GraphDatabase.driver(self.__uri, auth=(self.__user, self.__pwd))
18         except Exception as e:
19             print("Failed to create the driver:", e)
20
21     def close(self):
22         if self.__driver is not None:
23             self.__driver.close()
24
25     def query(self, query, db=None):
26         assert self.__driver is not None, "Driver not initialized!"
27         session = None
28         response = None
29         try:
30             session = self.__driver.session(database=db) if db is not None else self.__driver.session()
31             response = list(session.run(query))
32         except Exception as e:
33             print("Error in query execution:", e)
34
35     def __del__(self):
36         self.close()
37
38 if __name__ == '__main__':
39     # Main GUI logic
40     # ...
```

1. Add customer

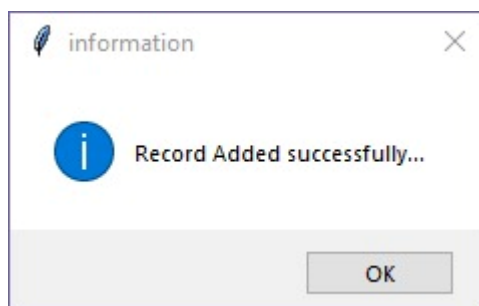
tk (Not Responding)

Custom Registration

Customer ID	2
Company Name	CodeBreakers
Mobile	9874563210
Contact Name	Call of duty
Contact Title	COD
Address	Sangli
City	Sangli
Region	MAH
Postal Code	416416
Country	India
Phone	9874563210
Fax	----

Add update Delete

Customer ID	Company Name	Mobile	Contact Name	Address	City	Region	Postal Code	Country	Phone	Fax
1	RazerPay	1234567895	XYZ	Sangli	Sangli	MH	416416	India		



2. In followers node, nodes are added in graph

neo4j\$

```
neo4j$ MATCH (c:Customer{}) RETURN c
```

Overview

Node labels

Customer (2)

Displaying 3 nodes, 0 relationships.

\$:server: connect

Connected to Neo4j

Nice to meet you.

You have a working connection and server auth is disabled.

neo4j\$

```
neo4j$ match (c:Customer{}) return c
```

Node Properties 0

Customer

id	132	0
address	Xen road, Beijing	0
city	Beijing	0
companyname	PUBG	0
contactname	BOOM	0
country	China	0
customerid	3	0
fax	corona	0
mobile	9035387410	0
phone	2147895930	0
postalcode	415412	0
region	Xianjiang	0

\$:play start

3. Read and Update Customer Record:

tk

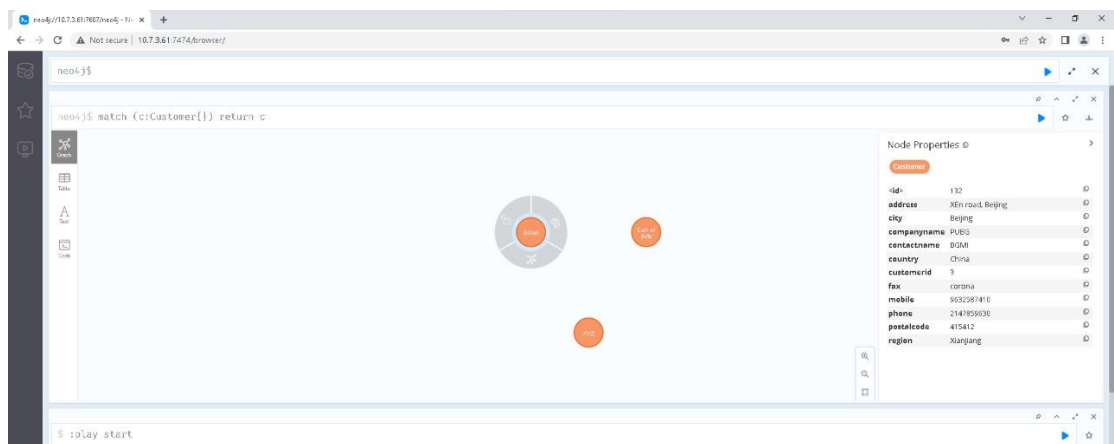
Custom Registration

Customer ID: 3
Company Name: PUBG
Mobile: 9632587410
Contact Name: BGMI
Contact Title: Chinese
Address: XEn road, Beijing
City: Beijing
Region: Xianjiang
Postal Code: 415412
Country: China
Phone: 2147859630
Fax: corona

information
Record Updateddddd successfully...
OK

Add update Delete

Customer ID	Company Name	Mobile	Contact Name	Address	City	Region	Postal Code	Country	Phone	Fax
1	RazerPay	1234567895	XYZ	Sangli	Sangli	MH	416416	India	9382456575	--
2	CodeBreakers	9874563210	Call of duty	Sangli	Sangli	MAH	416416	India	9874563210	----
3	Coc	1478523690	Cocc	Sangli	Sangli	mah	416423	Ind.	1478523690	OXOX



4. Delete a record:

tk

Custom Registration

Customer ID

2

Company Name

Mobile

Contact Name

Contact Title

Address

City

Region

Postal Code

Country

Phone

Fax

Add

update

Delete

information

Record Deleted successfully...

OK

Customer ID	Company Name	Mobile	Contact Name	Address	City	Region	Postal Code	Country	Phone	Fax
1	RazerPay	1234567895	XYZ	Sangli	Sangli	MH	416416	India	9382456575	--
2	CodeBreakers	9874563210	Call of duty	Sangli	Sangli	MAH	416416	India	9874563210	----
3	PUBG	9632587410	BGMI	XEn road, Beijing	Beijing	Xianjiang	415412	China	2147859630	corona

Customer ID	Company Name	Mobile	Contact Name	Address	City	Region	Postal Code	Country	Phone	Fax
1	RazerPay	1234567895	XYZ	Sangli	Sangli	MH	416416	India	9382456575	--
3	PUBG	9632587410	BGMI	XEn road, Beijing	Beijing	Xianjiang	415412	China	2147859630	corona

5. Changes reflected in Database of followers

