

VAIBHAV KUTE

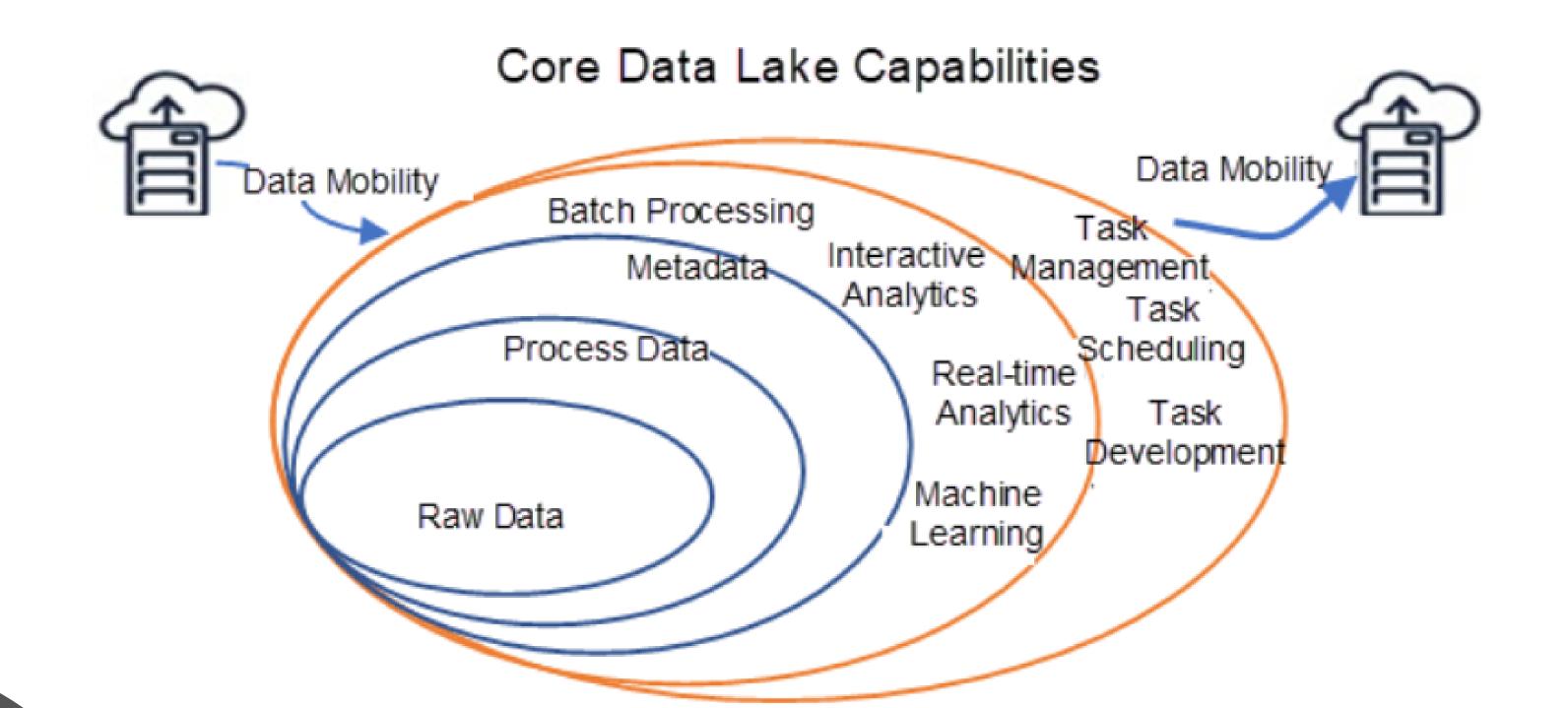
WHAT IS A DATA LAKE?

A data lake is a centralized repository designed to store, process, and secure large amounts of structured, semistructured, and unstructured data.

It can store data in its native format and process any variety of it, ignoring size limits.

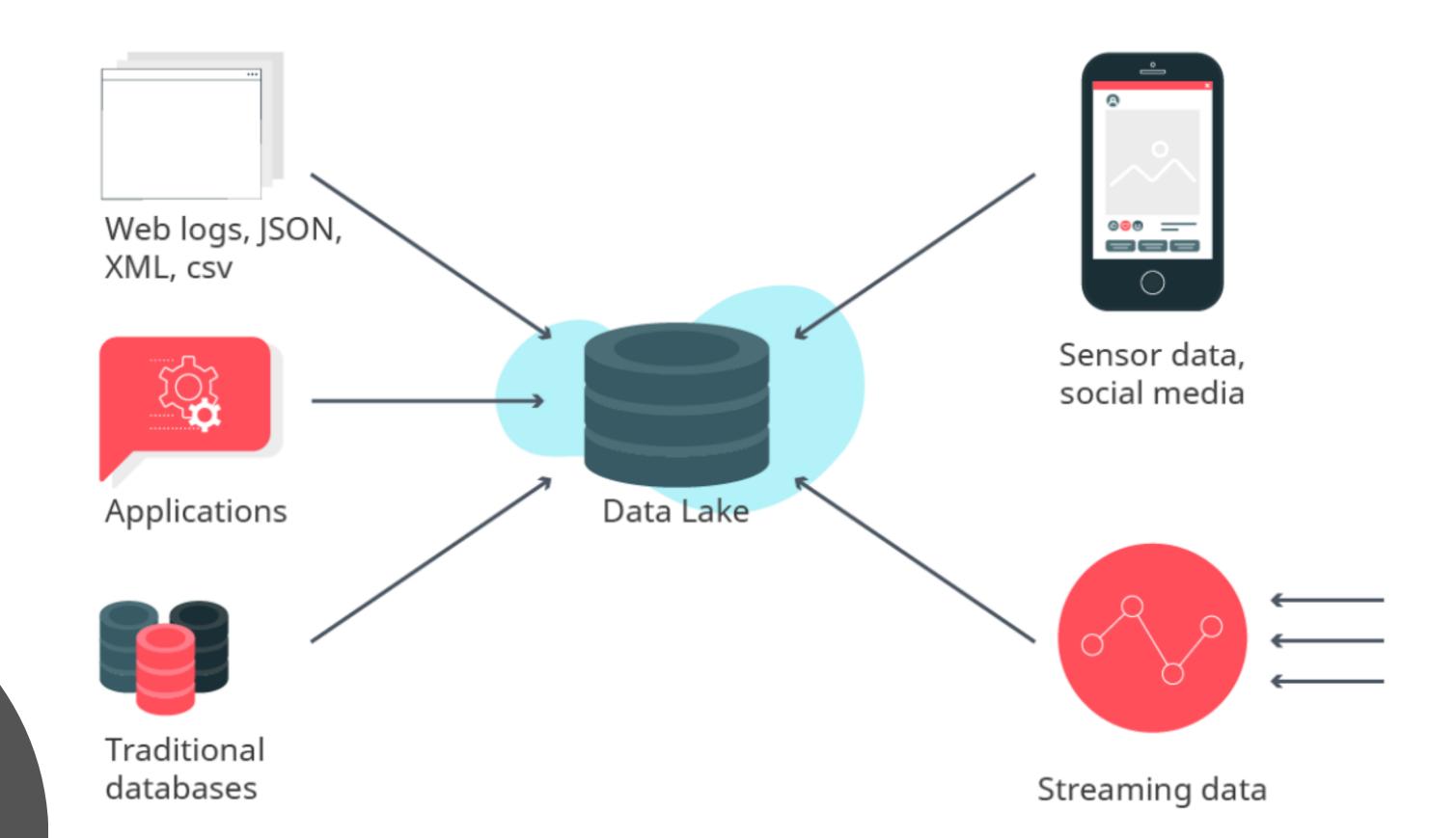
DO YOU NEED A DATA LAKE?

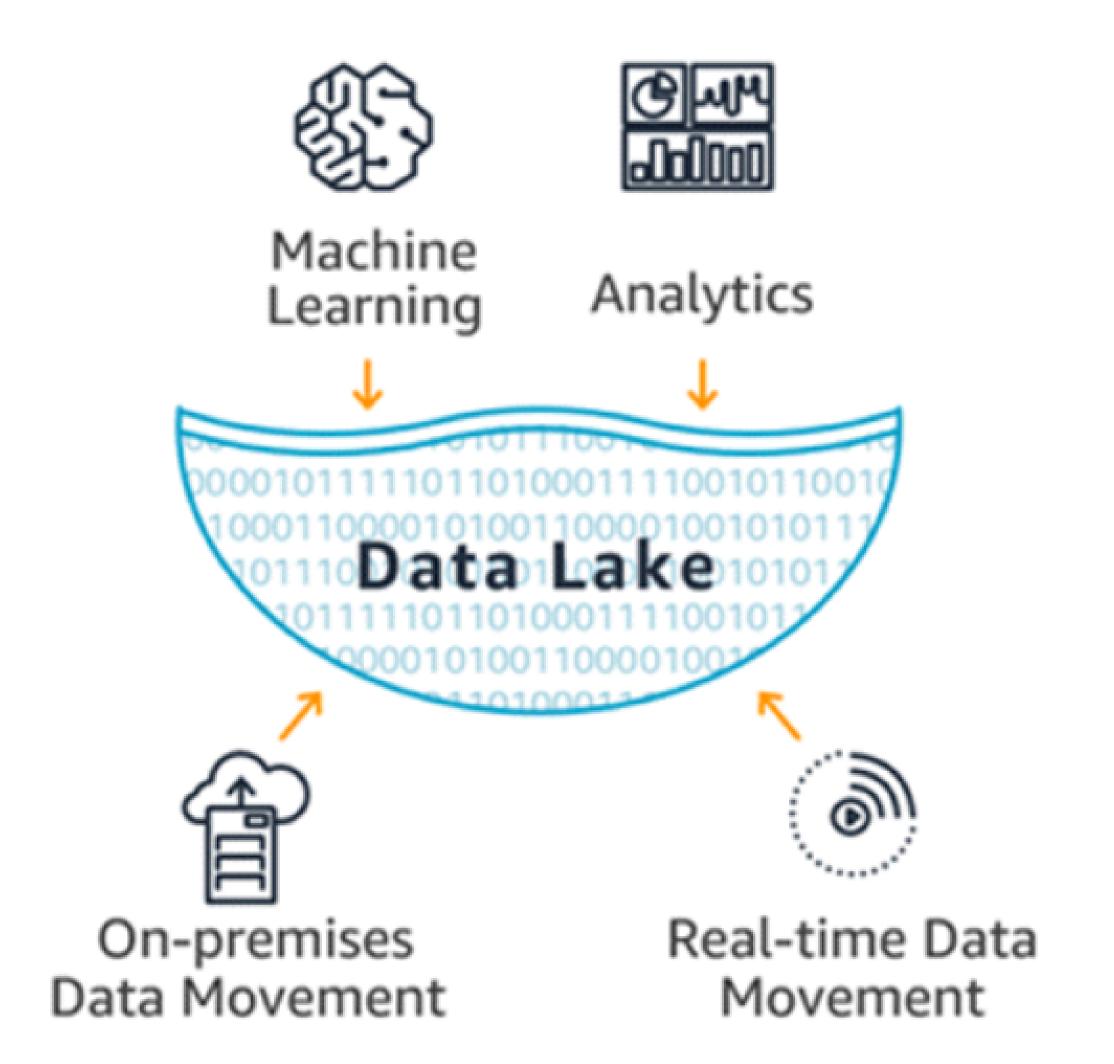
Developed primarily to handle large volumes of big data, companies can typically move raw data via batch and/or stream into a data lake without transforming it.



Structured Data Machine to Machine Data Lake Logs **Unstructured Data**

DATA LAKE SOURCES





Data ready for queries **Data Sources** Data in raw format Data transforms DATA **DATA LAKE** DATA DATA

DATA LIFECYCLE IN A DATA LAKE

Data Retrieval



Data Processing



Data Analytics

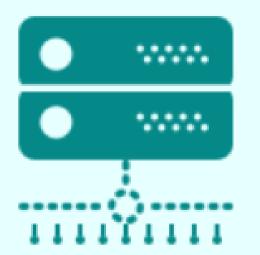
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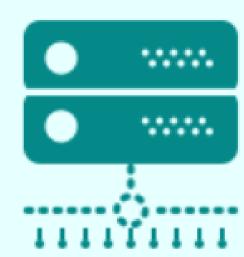
Data Storage

- 1) Data may exist in different forms and require different retrieval methods. 2) Raw data is retrieved and becomes part of the data lake.
- 1)The retrieved data is processed to produce information that is applicable to businesses, such as product recommendations and business insights. This process may use machine learning. Data may be converted to intermediate data, but the raw data is retained.
- Data is further analyzed to facilitate ondemand access. The need for data analytics is driven by the information access
- 2) The choice of a in the data lake
- 1) Data analysis results are stored in an appropriate data storage system.
- data storage system depends on specific data service needs.

DATA WAREHOUSE







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Data is processed and organized into a single schema before being put into the warehouse

Raw and unstructured data goes into a data lake

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The analysis is done on the cleansed data in the warehouse

Data is selected and organized as and when needed







Data warehouse vs. data lake

| | DATA WAREHOUSE | DATA LAKE |
|------------|---|---|
| DATA TYPES | Structured, processed data from operational databases, applications and transactional systems | Structured, semistructured and unstructured data from sensors, apps, websites, etc. |
| PURPOSE | Predefined purpose for business intelligence, batch reporting and data visualization | May not have a predefined purpose; typically used for machine learning, deep analysis and discovery |
| USERS | Data engineers, business analysts, data analysts | Data engineers, data scientists |

COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE DATA LAKE SOLUTIONS

- 1 AWS's Data Lake Solution
- 2 Huawei's Data Lake Solution
- 3 Alibaba Cloud's Data Lake Solution
- 4 Azure's Data Lake Solution

THANK YOU!!

Made with **v** by Vaibhav