

# **NUMPY**

# **CHEATSHEET**

**for**

# **DATA**

# **SCIENCE**

# 1. IMPORTING NUMPY

- `import numpy as np`

# 2. CREATING ARRAYS

## FROM A LIST:

- `arr = np.array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])`

## ZEROS AND ONES ARRAYS:

- `zeros_arr = np.zeros(5)`
- `ones_arr = np.ones(5)`

## RANGE OF VALUES:

- `range_arr = np.arange(start, stop, step)`

## RANDOM VALUES:

- `rand_arr = np.random.rand(3, 3) # 3x3 random array`

### 3. BASIC ARITHMETIC OPERATIONS:

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- `result = arr1 + arr2`
- `result = arr1 - arr2`
- `result = arr1 * arr2`
- `result = arr1 / arr2`

#### ELEMENT-WISE OPERATIONS:

- `result = np.square(arr)`
- `result = np.sqrt(arr)`
- `result = np.exp(arr)`

#### DOT PRODUCT:

- `dot_product = np.dot(arr1, arr2)`

## 4. ARRAY MANIPULATION

### RESHAPE:

- `reshaped_arr = arr.reshape(rows, cols)`

### TRANSPOSE:

- `transposed_arr = arr.T`

### FLATTEN:

- `flattened arr = arr.flatten()`

## 5. STATISTICAL OPERATIONS

MEAN, MEDIAN, STANDARD DEVIATION:

- `mean_val = np.mean(arr)`
- `median_val = np.median(arr)`
- `std_dev = np.std(arr)`

SUM, MIN, MAX:

- `total_sum = np.sum(arr)` `min_val = np.min(arr)`  
`max_val = np.max(arr)`

## 6. INDEXING AND SLICING

- `element = arr[index]`
- `sub_array = arr[start:stop]`

## 7. LOGICAL OPERATIONS

- `bool_arr = arr > 3`

## 8. BROADCASTING

- `result = arr + 5` # Adds 5 to each element of the array

## 9. CONCATENATION

- `combined arr = np.concatenate((arr1, arr2), axis=0)` #
- Concatenate along rows (`axis=0`)

## 10. STACKING

- `stacked_arr = np.vstack((arr1, arr2))` # Vertically stack arrays

## 11. LINEAR ALGEBRA

- `eigenvalues, eigenvectors = np.linalg.eig(matrix)`

## 12. RANDOM SAMPLING

- `random_sample = np.random.choice(arr, size=3, replace=False)`

## 13. AVOIDING COPY

- `new_arr = arr.copy()`

## 14. HANDLING NAN

- `has_nan = np.isnan(arr).any()`

## 15. VECTORIZED OPERATIONS

- `result = np.sin(arr)`

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