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A* for 8 queens

Algorithm

```
func heuristic(state):
    h=0
    for i in range(len(state)):
        for j in range(i+1, len(state)):
            if abs(state[i] - state[j]) == abs(i - j) or
                state[i] == state[j]:
                h += 1
    return h

func a_star():
    initial_state = []
    h = [] , g = 8
    heap.push(h, (heuristic(initial) + g, initial, g))
    while h:
        c = heap.pop()
        if h(c[1]) + c[2] == 0:
            return c
        if len(c[1]) == 8 : continue
        for i in range(1, 8+1):
            n = c[1] + [i]
            heap.push(h, (heuristic(n) + c[2] + 1, n, g+1))
```

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→ Hill climbing

Algorithm

```
func h(state):
    h=0
    for i in range(len(state)):
        for j in range(i+1, len(state)):
            if abs(state[i] - state[j]) == abs(
                or state[i] == state[j]
                h += 1
    return h

func get_neigh(state):
    best = state
    for i in len(state):
        for j in range(1, 8):
            new = state[i] = j + state[
            if h(new) < h(best):
                best = new
    return best

func hill_climb():
    ini = [random.randint(1,8) for i in range(
    cur = ini
    while True:
        c_h = h(ini)
        cur = get_neigh(cur)
        if h(cur) == 0:
            return cur
        ch = h(cur)
        c_h = h(cur)
        cur = get_neigh(cur)
        if h(cur) == 0:
```