

## Pokhara University

Level: Bachelor  
Programmer: BE  
Course: Computer Networks

Semester-Spring

Year: 2020  
Full Marks: 70  
Pass Marks: 31.5  
Time: 2 hrs.

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.  
The figure in the margin indicates full marks.*

**Attempt all the questions.**

### Section A: (5 × 10 = 50)

- |         |   |    |
|---------|---|----|
| Q. No 1 | Define Computer Networks. Discuss its merits and demerits and also the area of application in today's world.                    | 10 |
| Q. No 2 | What do you understand by Client server and Peer to Peer architecture? Compare and Contrast between them with suitable diagram. | 10 |

### OR

- |         |  |    |
|---------|--|----|
|         | Explain about the operation of CSMA/CD technique with its flowchart. Discuss about Go Back N ARQ and Selective Repeat ARQ in brief | 10 |
| Q. No 3 | Show how Hamming code technique will be used to compute error detection and correction with an example.( Assume a 7-bit number)    | 10 |
| Q. No 4 | Compare IPv4 and IPv6 header with their header diagrams.   | 10 |
| Q. No 5 | Define congestion and explain about leaky bucket and token bucket algorithm in brief.  | 10 |

### Section B: (1 × 20 = 20)

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|-------|---|----|
| Q.N 6 | a) The existing network of Pokhara university (172.16.0.0/16) is to be subdivided into four different schools located at different states of the country connected with Network Service Provider (NSP). The location details of each school are enlisted below.<br>i. School of Engineering – Pokhara<br>ii. School of Law – Kathmandu<br>iii. School of Management – Chitwan<br>iv. School of Environment Research and Development – Nepalgunj | 10 |
|-------|---|----|

Design the network with complete IP Address plan for each school.

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|--|----|
| b) In RSA cryptosystem, a participant A uses two prime numbers $p = 13$ and $q = 17$ to generate her public and private keys. If the public key of A is 35, then what is the private key of A? | 10 |
|--|----|