```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
 In [2]: import numpy as np
 In [7]: | df = pd.read_csv('/home/ubantu/Desktop/dataset/StudentsPerformance.csv')
In [8]: df
 Out[8]:
               gender race/ethnicity parental level of education
                                                              lunch test preparation course math score reading score writing score
                                                                                                           72
                                                                                                                       74
             0 female
                                           bachelor's degree
                            group B
                                                            standard
                                              some college
                                                                                               69
                                                                                                           90
                                                                                                                       88
             1 female
                            group C
                                                            standard
                                                                               completed
             2 female
                                                                                               90
                                                                                                           95
                                                                                                                       93
                            group B
                                            master's degree
                                                            standard
                                                                                   none
                                          associate's degree free/reduced
                                                                                               47
                                                                                                           57
                                                                                                                       44
             3 male
                            group A
                                                                                   none
                                                                                                           78
                                                                                               76
                                                                                                                       75
                 male
                            group C
                                              some college
                                                            standard
                                                                                   none
           995
                female
                            group E
                                            master's degree
                                                            standard
                                                                               completed
                                                                                                           99
                                                                                                                       95
           996
                 male
                            group C
                                               high school free/reduced
                                                                                               62
                                                                                                           55
                                                                                                                       55
                                                                                   none
                                                                                                           71
           997
                                                                                               59
                                                                                                                       65
               female
                            group C
                                               high school free/reduced
                                                                               completed
                                                                                               68
                                                                                                           78
                                                                                                                       77
           998
                            group D
                                              some college
                                                            standard
                                                                               completed
               female
                                                                                                           86
                                                                                               77
                                                                                                                       86
           999 female
                            group D
                                              some college free/reduced
                                                                                   none
          1000 rows × 8 columns
 In [9]: df.isnull
 Out[9]: <bound method DataFrame.isnull of</pre>
                                                       gender race/ethnicity parental level of education
                                                                                                                          lunch \
                                                     bachelor's degree
          0
                female
                                group B
                                                                               standard
                                                          some college
                female
                                                                               standard
          1
                                group C
          2
                                                                               standard
                female
                                group B
                                                       master's degree
          3
                  male
                                group A
                                                    associate's degree free/reduced
          4
                  male
                                                          some college
                                                                               standard
                                group C
                   . . .
                                   . . .
                                                                    . . .
                                                       master's degree
          995
                female
                                group E
                                                                               standard
          996
                  male
                                                           high school free/reduced
                                group C
          997
                female
                                                           high school free/reduced
                                group C
          998
                female
                                                           some college
                                                                               standard
                                group D
          999
                female
                                group D
                                                           some college free/reduced
               test preparation course math score reading score writing score
          0
                                                    72
                                                                      72
                                                                                       74
                                     none
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          1
                               completed
          2
                                     none
                                                     90
                                                                      95
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                                                     47
                                                                      57
                                                                                       44
          3
                                     none
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                                                                                       75
          4
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                                     none
                                                                     . . .
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          995
                               completed
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          996
                                                     62
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                                     none
          997
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                                                     59
                                                                      71
                               completed
                                                                                       77
          998
                                                     68
                                                                      78
                               completed
          999
                                     none
                                                     77
                                                                                       86
          [1000 rows x 8 columns]>
In [14]: series = pd.isnull(df["math score"])
In [15]: df[series]
Out[15]:
             gender race/ethnicity parental level of education lunch test preparation course math score reading score writing score
In [16]: df.notnull()
Out[16]:
                gender race/ethnicity parental level of education lunch test preparation course math score reading score writing score
             0 True
                              True
                                                                              True
                                                                                                                 True
                                                    True True
                                                                                         True
                                                                                                     True
                 True
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                                                                               ...
                                                                              True
           995
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                                                                                                                 True
                                                                              True
           999
                              True
                                                    True True
                                                                                         True
                                                                                                     True
                  True
          1000 rows × 8 columns
In [18]: from sklearn import preprocessing
In [19]: le = preprocessing.LabelEncoder()
In [20]: | df['gender'] = le.fit_transform(df['gender'])
In [21]: newdf = df
In [22]: df
Out[22]:
               gender race/ethnicity parental level of education
                                                              lunch test preparation course math score reading score writing score
                                                                                                                       74
                                                                                               72
                                                                                                           72
                                                            standard
                            group B
                                           bachelor's degree
                    0
                                                            standard
                                                                               completed
                                                                                               69
                                                                                                           90
                                                                                                                       88
                            group C
                                              some college
                                                                                                           95
                                                                                                                       93
                            group B
                                            master's degree
                                                            standard
                                                                                               90
                                                                                                           57
                    1
                            group A
                                          associate's degree free/reduced
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                                                                                                                       75
                            group C
                                              some college
                                                            standard
                                                                                   none
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           995
                    0
                                            master's degree
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                            group E
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                                                                                                           55
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                    1
                            group C
                                               high school free/reduced
                                                                                   none
                                                                                               59
                                                                                                           71
                                                                                                                       65
           997
                            group C
                                               high school free/reduced
                                                                               completed
                                                                               completed
                                                                                               68
                                                                                                           78
                                                                                                                       77
                            group D
                                              some college
                                                            standard
                                                                                                           86
                                                                                               77
                                                                                                                       86
           999
                            group D
                                              some college free/reduced
                                                                                   none
          1000 rows × 8 columns
 In [ ]:
```