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<b>EX NO: 10B</b>	<b>LRU PAGE REPLACEMENT ALGORITHM</b>
<b>DATE:</b>	

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**AIM:**

To implement page replacement algorithm LRU (Least Recently Used LRU (Least Recently Used). Here we select the page that has not been used for the longest period of time.

**ALGORITHM:**

- 1: Create a queue to hold all pages in memory
- 2: When the page is required replace the page at the head of the queue
- 3: Now the new page is inserted at the tail of the queue
- 4: Create a stack
- 5: When the page fault occurs replace page present at the bottom of the stack

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**PROGRAM:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
int i,j,nof,nor,flag=0,ref[50],frm[50],pf=0,victim=-1; int
recent[10],lrucal[50],count=0;
int lruvictm(); void main()
{
    clrscr();
    printf("\n\t\t\t LRU PAGE REPLACEMENT ALGORITHM");
    printf("\n Enter no.of Frames....");    scanf("%d",&nof);
    printf(" Enter no.of reference string..");    scanf("%d",&nor);

    printf("\n Enter reference string..");
    for(i=0;i<nor;i++)
        scanf("%d",&ref[i]);

    printf("\n\n\t\t\t LRU PAGE REPLACEMENT ALGORITHM "); printf("\n\t The
    given reference string:");
    printf("\n.....");

    for(i=0;i<nor;i++)
        printf("%4d",ref[i]);

    for(i=1;i<=nof;i++)
    {
        frm[i]=-1;
        lrucal[i]=0;
    }

    for(i=0;i<10;i++)
        recent[i]=0;    printf("\n");

    for(i=0;i<nor;i++)
    {
        flag=0;

        printf("\n\t Reference NO %d->\t",ref[i]);
        for(j=0;j<nof;j++)
        {
            if(frm[j]==ref[i])
            {
                flag=1;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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```
}    if(flag==0)
{
    count++;
    if(count<=nof)
```

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        victim++;
    else
        victim=lruvictim();
        pf++;
        frm[victim]=ref[i];

    for(j=0;j<nof;j++)
        printf("%4d",frm[j]);
    }
    recent[ref[i]]=i;
}
printf("\n\n\t No.of page faults...%d",pf);
getch();
}

int lruvictim()
{
    int i,j,temp1,temp2;

    for(i=0;i<nof;i++)
    {
        temp1=frm[i];
        lrucal[i]=recent[temp1];
    }
    temp2=lrucal[0];
    for(j=1;j<nof;j++)
    {
        if(temp2>lrucal[j])
            temp2=lrucal[j];
    }
    for(i=0;i<nof;i++)
        if(ref[temp2]==frm[i])

    return i;
    return 0;
}

```

## OUTPUT:

```
mohamedinam@Mohamed-Inam-PC: ~  
mohamedinam@Mohamed-Inam-PC:~$ gcc lru.c -o lru  
mohamedinam@Mohamed-Inam-PC:~$ ./lru  
  
                LRU PAGE REPLACEMENT ALGORITHM  
Enter no.of Frames....3  
Enter no.of reference string..6  
  
Enter reference string..6 5 4 2 4 1  
  
                LRU PAGE REPLACEMENT ALGORITHM  
The given reference string:  
***** * 6 5 4 2 4 1  
  
Reference NO 6->      6  -1  -1  
Reference NO 5->      6   5  -1  
Reference NO 4->      6   5   4  
Reference NO 2->      2   5   4  
Reference NO 4->      2   5   4  
Reference NO 1->      2   1   4  
  
No.of page faults...5mohamedinam@Mohamed-Inam-PC:~$ █
```

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**RESULT:**

Thus the LRU page replacement algorithm is implemented successfully.