

# Assignment 6

## AQ1

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Node {
```

```
public:
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    Node* next;
```

```
    Node* prev;
```

```
    Node(int data) {
```

```
        this->data = data;
```

```
        this->next = NULL;
```

```
        this->prev = NULL;
```

```
    }
```

```
    ~Node() {
```

```
        cout << "Memory freed for node with data " << data <<  
endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
};
```

```
class CircularList {  
public:  
    Node* head;  
    CircularList() { head = NULL; }  
  
    void insertAtBeginning(int d) {  
        Node* n = new Node(d);  
        if (!head) {  
            head = n;  
            n->next = head;  
            return;  
        }  
        Node* temp = head;  
        while (temp->next != head) temp = temp->next;  
        n->next = head;  
        temp->next = n;  
        head = n;  
    }  
  
    void insertAtEnd(int d) {
```

```
Node* n = new Node(d);
if (!head) {
    head = n;
    n->next = head;
    return;
}
Node* temp = head;
while (temp->next != head) temp = temp->next;
temp->next = n;
n->next = head;
}
```

```
void insertAfter(int key, int d) {
    if (!head) return;
    Node* temp = head;
    do {
        if (temp->data == key) {
            Node* n = new Node(d);
            n->next = temp->next;
            temp->next = n;
            return;
        }
    } while (temp->next != head);
}
```

```
    }  
    temp = temp->next;  
} while (temp != head);  
cout << "Node not found" << endl;  
}
```

```
void deleteNode(int key) {  
    if (!head) return;  
    Node* temp = head;  
    Node* prev = NULL;  
    do {  
        if (temp->data == key) {  
            if (temp == head) {  
                Node* last = head;  
                while (last->next != head) last = last->next;  
                if (head->next == head) {  
                    delete head;  
                    head = NULL;  
                    return;  
                }  
                last->next = head->next;  
            }  
        }  
        prev = temp;  
        temp = temp->next;  
    } while (temp != head);  
    prev->next = temp->next;  
}
```

```
        Node* del = head;
        head = head->next;
        del->next = NULL;
        delete del;
        return;
    } else {
        prev->next = temp->next;
        temp->next = NULL;
        delete temp;
        return;
    }
}

prev = temp;
temp = temp->next;
} while (temp != head);
cout << "Node not found" << endl;
}
```

```
void search(int key) {
    if (!head) {
        cout << "List is empty" << endl;
```

```

        return;
    }
    Node* temp = head;
    int pos = 1;
    do {
        if (temp->data == key) {
            cout << "Found " << key << " at position " << pos <<
endl;
            return;
        }
        temp = temp->next;
        pos++;
    } while (temp != head);
    cout << "Node not found" << endl;
}

```

```

void print() {
    if (!head) {
        cout << "List is empty" << endl;
        return;
    }
}

```

```
Node* temp = head;
do {
    cout << temp->data << " ";
    temp = temp->next;
} while (temp != head);
cout << endl;
}
};
```

```
class DoublyList {
public:
    Node* head;
    DoublyList() { head = NULL; }

    void insertAtBeginning(int d) {
        Node* n = new Node(d);
        if (head) {
            n->next = head;
            head->prev = n;
        }
        head = n;
    }
};
```

```
}
```

```
void insertAtEnd(int d) {
```

```
    Node* n = new Node(d);
```

```
    if (!head) {
```

```
        head = n;
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    Node* temp = head;
```

```
    while (temp->next) temp = temp->next;
```

```
    temp->next = n;
```

```
    n->prev = temp;
```

```
}
```

```
void insertAfter(int key, int d) {
```

```
    Node* temp = head;
```

```
    while (temp) {
```

```
        if (temp->data == key) {
```

```
            Node* n = new Node(d);
```

```
            n->next = temp->next;
```

```
            if (temp->next) temp->next->prev = n;
```



```

        n->prev = temp;

        temp->next = n;

        return;
    }

    temp = temp->next;
}

cout << "Node not found" << endl;
}

void insertBefore(int key, int d) {
    Node* temp = head;
    while (temp) {
        if (temp->data == key) {
            Node* n = new Node(d);
            n->next = temp;
            n->prev = temp->prev;
            if (temp->prev) temp->prev->next = n;
            else head = n;
            temp->prev = n;
            return;
        }
    }
}

```

```

        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout << "Node not found" << endl;
}

void deleteNode(int key) {
    Node* temp = head;
    while (temp) {
        if (temp->data == key) {
            if (temp->prev) temp->prev->next = temp->next;
            else head = temp->next;
            if (temp->next) temp->next->prev = temp->prev;
            temp->next = NULL;
            temp->prev = NULL;
            delete temp;
            return;
        }
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout << "Node not found" << endl;
}

```

```
void search(int key) {  
    Node* temp = head;  
    int pos = 1;  
    while (temp) {  
        if (temp->data == key) {  
            cout << "Found " << key << " at position " << pos <<  
endl;  
            return;  
        }  
        temp = temp->next;  
        pos++;  
    }  
    cout << "Node not found" << endl;  
}
```

```
void print() {  
    if (!head) {  
        cout << "List is empty" << endl;  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

```

Node* temp = head;
while (temp) {
    cout << temp->data << " ";
    temp = temp->next;
}
cout << endl;
}
};

```

```

int main() {
    CircularList cll;
    DoublyList dll;
    int choice, ch, data, key;
    while (true) {
        cout << "\n1. Circular Linked List\n2. Doubly Linked
List\n3. Exit\nEnter choice: ";
        cin >> choice;
        if (choice == 1) {
            while (true) {

```

```

        cout << "\n--- Circular Linked List ---\n1. Insert at
Beginning\n2. Insert at End\n3. Insert After\n4. Delete
Node\n5. Search\n6. Display\n7. Back\nEnter choice: ";

        cin >> ch;

        if (ch == 1) { cout << "Enter data: "; cin >> data;
cll.insertAtBeginning(data); }

        else if (ch == 2) { cout << "Enter data: "; cin >> data;
cll.insertAtEnd(data); }

        else if (ch == 3) { cout << "Enter key: "; cin >> key;
cout << "Enter data: "; cin >> data; cll.insertAfter(key, data); }

        else if (ch == 4) { cout << "Enter data to delete: "; cin
>> key; cll.deleteNode(key); }

        else if (ch == 5) { cout << "Enter data to search: "; cin
>> key; cll.search(key); }

        else if (ch == 6) cll.print();

        else if (ch == 7) break;

        else cout << "Invalid choice" << endl;

    }

} else if (choice == 2) {

    while (true) {

        cout << "\n--- Doubly Linked List ---\n1. Insert at
Beginning\n2. Insert at End\n3. Insert After\n4. Insert

```

Before\n5. Delete Node\n6. Search\n7. Display\n8.

Back\nEnter choice: ";

```
    cin >> ch;
```

```
    if (ch == 1) { cout << "Enter data: "; cin >> data;
dll.insertAtBeginning(data); }
```

```
    else if (ch == 2) { cout << "Enter data: "; cin >> data;
dll.insertAtEnd(data); }
```

```
    else if (ch == 3) { cout << "Enter key: "; cin >> key;
cout << "Enter data: "; cin >> data; dll.insertAfter(key, data); }
```

```
    else if (ch == 4) { cout << "Enter key: "; cin >> key;
cout << "Enter data: "; cin >> data; dll.insertBefore(key, data);
}
```

```
    else if (ch == 5) { cout << "Enter data to delete: "; cin
>> key; dll.deleteNode(key); }
```

```
    else if (ch == 6) { cout << "Enter data to search: "; cin
>> key; dll.search(key); }
```

```
    else if (ch == 7) dll.print();
```

```
    else if (ch == 8) break;
```

```
    else cout << "Invalid choice" << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
} else if (choice == 3) break;
```

```
else cout << "Invalid choice" << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
1. Circular Linked List
2. Doubly Linked List
3. Exit
Enter choice: 2

--- Doubly Linked List ---
1. Insert at Beginning
2. Insert at End
3. Insert After
4. Insert Before
5. Delete Node
6. Search
7. Display
8. Back
Enter choice: 1
Enter data: 4

--- Doubly Linked List ---
1. Insert at Beginning
2. Insert at End
3. Insert After
4. Insert Before
5. Delete Node
6. Search
7. Display
8. Back
Enter choice: 2
Enter data: 68

--- Doubly Linked List ---
1. Insert at Beginning
2. Insert at End
3. Insert After
4. Insert Before
5. Delete Node
6. Search
7. Display
8. Back
Enter choice: 7
```

```
Enter choice: 7
4 68

--- Doubly Linked List ---
1. Insert at Beginning
2. Insert at End
3. Insert After
4. Insert Before
5. Delete Node
6. Search
7. Display
8. Back
Enter choice: 8

1. Circular Linked List
2. Doubly Linked List
3. Exit
Enter choice: 3
```

## AQ2

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Node {
```

```
public:
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    Node* next;
```

```
    Node(int data) {
```

```
        this->data = data;
```

```
        this->next = NULL;
```

```
    }
```

```
    ~Node() {
```

```
        cout << "Memory freed for node with data " << data <<  
endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
};
```

```
void insertAtEnd(Node*& head, int d) {
```

```
    Node* n = new Node(d);
```

```
    if (!head) {
```



```
    head = n;
    n->next = head;
    return;
}

Node* temp = head;
while (temp->next != head) temp = temp->next;
temp->next = n;
n->next = head;
}
```

```
void display(Node* head) {
    if (!head) return;
    Node* temp = head;
    do {
        cout << temp->data << " ";
        temp = temp->next;
    } while (temp != head);
    cout << head->data << endl;
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
Node* head = NULL;
insertAtEnd(head, 20);
insertAtEnd(head, 100);
insertAtEnd(head, 40);
insertAtEnd(head, 80);
insertAtEnd(head, 60);
display(head);
return 0;
}
```

20 100 40 80 60 20

## AQ3

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class Node {
public:
    int data;
    Node* next;
    Node* prev;
```

```
Node(int data) {  
    this->data = data;  
    this->next = NULL;  
    this->prev = NULL;  
}  
  
~Node() {  
    cout << "Memory freed for node with data " << data <<  
endl;  
}  
};
```

```
void insertAtEndDoubly(Node*& head, int d) {  
    Node* n = new Node(d);  
    if (!head) {  
        head = n;  
        return;  
    }  
    Node* temp = head;  
    while (temp->next) temp = temp->next;  
    temp->next = n;  
    n->prev = temp;
```

```
}
```

```
void insertAtEndCircular(Node*& head, int d) {  
    Node* n = new Node(d);  
    if (!head) {  
        head = n;  
        n->next = head;  
        return;  
    }  
    Node* temp = head;  
    while (temp->next != head) temp = temp->next;  
    temp->next = n;  
    n->next = head;  
}
```

```
int sizeOfDoubly(Node* head) {  
    int count = 0;  
    Node* temp = head;  
    while (temp) {  
        count++;  
        temp = temp->next;  
    }
```

```
    }  
    return count;  
}
```

```
int sizeOfCircular(Node* head) {  
    if (!head) return 0;  
    int count = 0;  
    Node* temp = head;  
    do {  
        count++;  
        temp = temp->next;  
    } while (temp != head);  
    return count;  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    Node* doubly = NULL;  
    Node* circular = NULL;  
  
    insertAtEndDoubly(doubly, 10);  
    insertAtEndDoubly(doubly, 20);
```

```
insertAtEndDoubly(doubly, 30);
insertAtEndDoubly(doubly, 40);

insertAtEndCircular(circular, 5);
insertAtEndCircular(circular, 15);
insertAtEndCircular(circular, 25);

cout << "Size of Doubly Linked List: " <<
sizeofDoubly(doubly) << endl;

cout << "Size of Circular Linked List: " <<
sizeofCircular(circular) << endl;

return 0;
}
```

```
Size of Doubly Linked List: 4
Size of Circular Linked List: 3
```

## AQ4

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;
```

```
class Node {  
public:  
    char data;  
    Node* next;  
    Node* prev;  
    Node(char data) {  
        this->data = data;  
        this->next = NULL;  
        this->prev = NULL;  
    }  
    ~Node() {  
        cout << "Memory freed for node with data " << data <<  
endl;  
    }  
};
```

```
void insertAtEnd(Node*& head, char ch) {  
    Node* n = new Node(ch);  
    if (!head) {  
        head = n;  
        return;  
    }
```

```
}  
  
Node* temp = head;  
while (temp->next) temp = temp->next;  
temp->next = n;  
n->prev = temp;  
}
```

```
bool isPalindrome(Node* head) {  
    if (!head || !head->next) return true;  
    Node* left = head;  
    Node* right = head;  
    while (right->next) right = right->next;  
    while (left != right && right->next != left) {  
        if (left->data != right->data)  
            return false;  
        left = left->next;  
        right = right->prev;  
    }  
    return true;  
}
```



```
int main() {  
    Node* head = NULL;  
    string s = "RADAR";  
    for (char c : s) insertAtEnd(head, c);  
  
    if (isPalindrome(head))  
        cout << "Palindrome" << endl;  
    else  
        cout << "Not Palindrome" << endl;  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

Palindrome

## AQ5

```
#include <iostream>  
  
using namespace std;  
  
class Node {  
public:  
    int data;
```

```

Node* next;

Node(int data) {
    this->data = data;
    this->next = NULL;
}

~Node() {
    cout << "Memory freed for node with data " << data <<
endl;
}
};

void insertAtEnd(Node*& head, int d) {
    Node* n = new Node(d);
    if (!head) {
        head = n;
        return;
    }
    Node* temp = head;
    while (temp->next) temp = temp->next;
    temp->next = n;
}

```

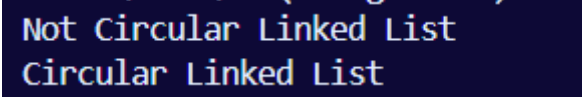
```
bool isCircular(Node* head) {  
    if (!head) return false;  
    Node* temp = head->next;  
    while (temp && temp != head)  
        temp = temp->next;  
    return (temp == head);  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    Node* head = NULL;  
    insertAtEnd(head, 10);  
    insertAtEnd(head, 20);  
    insertAtEnd(head, 30);  
    insertAtEnd(head, 40);  
  
    if (isCircular(head))  
        cout << "Circular Linked List" << endl;  
    else  
        cout << "Not Circular Linked List" << endl;
```

```
Node* temp = head;
while (temp->next) temp = temp->next;
temp->next = head;

if (isCircular(head))
    cout << "Circular Linked List" << endl;
else
    cout << "Not Circular Linked List" << endl;

return 0;
}
```



```
Not Circular Linked List
Circular Linked List
```