

Assignment 3

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
const int MAX_CAPACITY = 100;
```

```
int stackArr[MAX_CAPACITY];
```

```
int topIndex = -1;
```

```
void push(int element) {
```

```
    if (topIndex >= MAX_CAPACITY - 1) {
```

```
        cout << "[!] Stack Overflow! Cannot insert " << element << endl;
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        stackArr[++topIndex] = element;
```

```
        cout << "[+] Inserted: " << element << endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
int pop() {
```

```
    if (topIndex < 0) {
```

```
        cout << "[!] Stack Underflow! Nothing to pop.\n";
```

```
        return -1;
```

```
    } else {
```

```

        int poppedValue = stackArr[topIndex--];
        cout << "[-] Removed: " << poppedValue << endl;
        return poppedValue;
    }
}

bool isEmpty() {
    return topIndex < 0;
}

bool isFull() {
    return topIndex >= MAX_CAPACITY - 1;
}

int peek() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        cout << "[!] Stack is empty, no top element.\n";
        return -1;
    } else {
        cout << "[*] Current top: " << stackArr[topIndex] << endl;
        return stackArr[topIndex];
    }
}

```

```
void printStack() {  
    if (isEmpty()) {  
        cout << "[*] Stack is currently empty.\n";  
    } else {  
        cout << ">>> Stack (Top to Bottom): ";  
        for (int i = topIndex; i >= 0; --i) {  
            cout << stackArr[i] << " ";  
        }  
        cout << endl;  
    }  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    int choice, item;  
  
    while (true) {  
        cout << "\n STACK MENU: \n";  
        cout << "1. Push element\n";  
        cout << "2. Pop element\n";  
        cout << "3. Check if Empty\n";  
        cout << "4. Check if Full\n";  
        cout << "5. Display Stack\n";  
        cout << "6. Peek at Top\n";
```

```
cout << "7. Exit\n";
```

```
cout << "Select option: ";
```

```
cin >> choice;
```

```
switch (choice) {
```

```
    case 1:
```

```
        cout << "Enter value to add: ";
```

```
        cin >> item;
```

```
        push(item);
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case 2:
```

```
        pop();
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case 3:
```

```
        cout << (isEmpty() ? "Stack is empty.\n" : "Stack is not  
empty.\n");
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case 4:
```

```
        cout << (isFull() ? "Stack is full.\n" : "Stack has space.\n");
```

```
        break;
```

case 5:

printStack();

break;

case 6:

peek();

break;

case 7:

cout << "Exiting the program. \n";

return 0;

default:

cout << "[!] Invalid selection. Try again.\n";

}

}

return 0;

}

,

```
STACK MENU:
1. Push element
2. Pop element
3. Check if Empty
4. Check if Full
5. Display Stack
6. Peek at Top
7. Exit
Select option: 1
Enter value to add:
4
[+] Inserted: 4
```

```
STACK MENU:
1. Push element
2. Pop element
3. Check if Empty
4. Check if Full
5. Display Stack
6. Peek at Top
7. Exit
Select option: 1
Enter value to add: 67
[+] Inserted: 67
```

```
STACK MENU:
1. Push element
2. Pop element
3. Check if Empty
4. Check if Full
5. Display Stack
6. Peek at Top
7. Exit
Select option: 5
>>> Stack (Top to Bottom): 67 4
```

```
STACK MENU:
1. Push element
```

```
STACK MENU:
1. Push element
2. Pop element
3. Check if Empty
4. Check if Full
5. Display Stack
6. Peek at Top
7. Exit
Select option: 7
Exiting the program.
```

AQ2

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <stack>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    char input[200];
```

```
    stack<char> stk;
```

```
    cout << "Type a string to reverse: ";
```

```
    cin >> input;
```

```
    int idx = 0;
```

```
    while (input[idx] != '\0') {
```

```
        stk.push(input[idx]);
```

```
        idx++;
```

```
    }
```

```
    string reversedText;
```

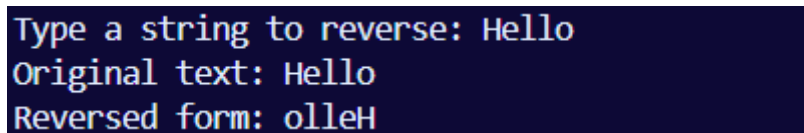
```

while (!stk.empty()) {
    reversedText += stk.top();
    stk.pop();
}

cout << "Original text: " << input << endl;
cout << "Reversed form: " << reversedText << endl;

return 0;
}

```



```

Type a string to reverse: Hello
Original text: Hello
Reversed form: olleH

```

AQ3

```

#include <iostream>

#include <stack>

using namespace std;

int main() {
    string expr;
    cout << "Input your expression: ";

```



```
cin >> expr;
```

```
stack<char> charStack;
```

```
bool balanced = true;
```

```
for (char ch : expr) {
```

```
    if (ch == '(' || ch == '{' || ch == '[') {
```

```
        charStack.push(ch);
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (ch == ')' || ch == '}' || ch == ']') {
```

```
        if (charStack.empty()) {
```

```
            balanced = false;
```

```
            break;
```

```
        }
```

```
        char topChar = charStack.top();
```

```
        charStack.pop();
```

```
        if ((ch == ')' && topChar != '(') ||
```

```
            (ch == '}' && topChar != '{') ||
```

```
            (ch == ']' && topChar != '[')) {
```

```
            balanced = false;
```

```
            break;
```

```

        }
    }
}

if (!charStack.empty())
    balanced = false;

if (balanced)
    cout << "Expression is balanced\n";
else
    cout << "Expression is not balanced\n";

return 0;
}

```

```

Input your expression: 5*(3+9)
Expression is balanced

```

AQ4

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <stack>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int getPrecedence(char op) {
```

```
    if (op == '+' || op == '-') return 1;
```

```
    if (op == '*' || op == '/') return 2;
```

```
    if (op == '^') return 3;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    string infixInput;
```

```
    cout << "Input infix expression: ";
```

```
    cin >> infixInput;
```

```
    stack<char> operators;
```

```
    string postfixResult;
```

```
for (size_t i = 0; i < infixInput.length(); i++) {  
    char ch = infixInput[i];  
  
    if ((ch >= 'a' && ch <= 'z') || (ch >= 'A' && ch <= 'Z') || (ch  
>= '0' && ch <= '9')) {  
        postfixResult += ch;  
    }  
    else if (ch == '(') {  
        operators.push(ch);  
    }  
    else if (ch == ')') {  
        while (!operators.empty() && operators.top() != '(') {  
            postfixResult += operators.top();  
            operators.pop();  
        }  
        if (!operators.empty()) operators.pop();  
    }  
    else {  
        int prec_ch = getPrecedence(ch);
```

```

        while (!operators.empty() &&
getPrecedence(operators.top()) >= prec_ch) {
            postfixResult += operators.top();
            operators.pop();
        }
        operators.push(ch);
    }
}

```

```

while (!operators.empty()) {
    postfixResult += operators.top();
    operators.pop();
}

```

```

cout << "Converted postfix: " << postfixResult << "\n";
return 0;
}

```

```

Input infix expression: 5*(3+9)
Converted postfix: 539+*

```

AQ5

```
#include <iostream>

#include <stack>

#include <string>

using namespace std;

int main() {

    string postfixExp;

    cout << "Enter postfix expression: ";

    cin >> postfixExp;

    stack<int> s;

    for (int i = 0; i < postfixExp.length(); i++) {

        char ch = postfixExp[i];

        if (ch >= '0' && ch <= '9') {

            s.push(ch - '0');

        }

        else {

            int b = s.top();

            s.pop();

            int a = s.top();

            s.pop();
```

```
        if (ch == '+') s.push(a + b);
        else if (ch == '-') s.push(a - b);
        else if (ch == '*') s.push(a * b);
        else if (ch == '/') s.push(a / b);
    }
}

cout << "Result: " << s.top() << endl;
return 0;
}
```

```
Enter postfix expression: 539+*
Result: 60
```