Assignment-1 SPCM

PRAKHAR AGARWAL R171217045 500061466 B.TECH-CSE-DEVOPS

Steps:

 First create a directory project-terraform and initialise terraform which is installed on your system by following command: terraform init

```
Initializing the backend...

Initializing provider plugins...
- Checking for available provider plugins...
- Downloading plugin for provider "aws" (hashicorp/aws) 3.15.0...

The following providers do not have any version constraints in configuration, so the latest version was installed.

To prevent automatic upgrades to new major versions that may contain breaking changes, it is recommended to add version = "..." constraints to the corresponding provider blocks in configuration, with the constraint strings suggested below.

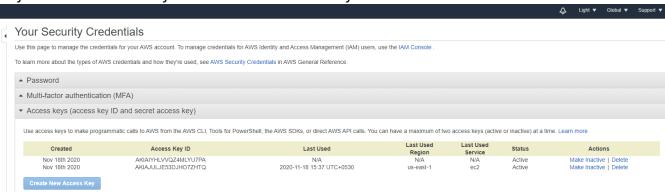
* provider.aws: version = "~> 3.15"

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform, rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
```

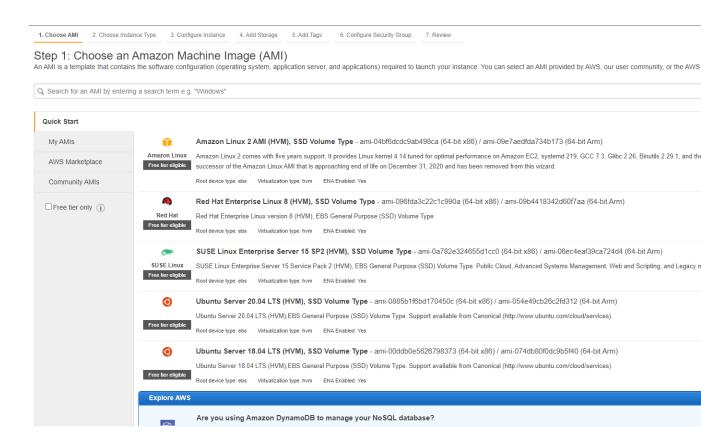
2) Now, setup a connection to aws using the access key and secret key which you can create and download from your aws management console by clicking on your name> security credentials> access keys:

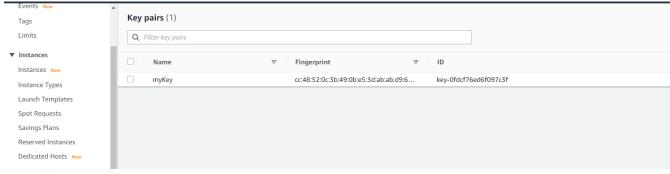


Now, create a file using vim which is will connect to aws and has the access and security key credenitials which you have downloaded and enter your region:

```
aws.tf (~\project-terraform) - VIM
provider "aws" {
   access_key = "AKIAJULJE53DJH07ZHTQ"
   secret_key = "5uICIurIPb/50v2GtKkPfgxpGJa613iAgFPTnD46"
   region = "us-east-1"
}
```

3) Then using vim create a file in terraform with .tf extension and add below commands and set the ami from the screen as shown below amd set the instance type as t2 micro and key_name as "mykey":





```
🖟 create-ec2-1.tf (~\project-terraform) - VIM
resource "aws_instance" "myFirstInstance"
ami = "ami-00ddb0e5626798373"
   count=2
  tount-2
key_name = "myKey"
instance_type = "t2.micro"
security_groups= [ "security_jenkins_port"]
  tags= {
  Name = "jenkins_instance"
resource "aws_s3_bucket" "tf_course" {
  bucket = "sajalsood1995"
  ac1 = "private"
resource "aws_vpc" "vpc" {
    cidr_block = "10.0.0.0/16"
 resource "aws_vpn_gateway" "vpn_gateway" {
   vpc_id = aws_vpc.vpc.id
resource "aws_customer_gateway" "customer_gateway" {
  bgp_asn = 65000
  ip_address = "172.0.0.1"
  type = "ipsec.1"
resource "aws_vpn_connection" "main" (
    vpn_gateway_id = aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway.id
    customer_gateway_id = aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway.id
    type = "ipsec.1"
    static_routes_only = true
resource "aws_security_group" "security_jenkins_port" {
    name = "security_jenkins_port"
    description = "security group for jenkins"
  ingress (
  from port = 8080
  to_port = 8080
  protocol = "tcp"
  cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
 ingress {
      gress {
  from_port = 22
  to_port = 22
  protocol = "tcp"
  cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
 # outbound from jenkis server
      tags= {
  Name = "security_jenkins_port"
```

In this file, we add resources like instance creation, vpn and S3 bucket. All these steps to create these 3 added in this file.

4) Now, apply the command terraform plan which depicts all the plans that the file has to perform:

```
Refreshing Terraform state in-memory prior to plan..
The refreshed state will be used to calculate this plan, but will not be
persisted to local or remote state storage.
An execution plan has been generated and is shown below.
Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
    create
Terraform will perform the following actions:
  # aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0] will be created
    resource "aws_instance" "myFirstInstance" {
                                           = "ami-00ddb0e5626798373"
         ami
        arn
                                            = (known after apply)
         primary_network_interface_id = (known after apply)
         primary_network_interface_iu = (known after apply)
private_ip = (known after apply)
public_dns = (known after apply)
public_ip = (known after apply)
secondary_private_ips = (known after apply)
         security_groups
              "security_jenkins_port",
         source_dest_check
                                            = true
         subnet_id
                                            = (known after apply)
              "Name" = "jenkins_instance"
         tenancy
                                           = (known after apply)
         volume_tags = (known after apply)
vpc_security_group_ids = (known after apply)
         ebs_block_device {
             delete_on_termination = (known after apply)
              device_name = (known after apply)
              encrypted
                                        = (known after apply)
             lops = (known after apply)
kms_key_id = (known after apply)
snapshot_id = (known after apply)
volume_id = (known after apply)
volume_size = (known after apply)
```

```
# aws_instance.myFirstInstance[1] will be created
 resource "aws_instance" "myFirstInstance" {
                                   = "ami-00ddb0e5626798373"
      ami
                                   = (known after apply)
      arn
      associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
     availability_zone
                                   = (known after apply)
      cpu_core_count
                                   = (known after apply)
                                   = (known after apply)
      cpu_threads_per_core
      get_password_data
                                   = false
                                   = (known after apply)
      host_id
     id
                                   = (known after apply)
      instance_state
                                   = (known after apply)
                                   = "t2.micro"
      instance_type
                                   = (known after apply)
      ipv6_address_count
                                   = (known after apply)
      ipv6_addresses
                                   = "myKey"
     key_name
                                   = (known after apply)
      outpost_arn
     password_data
                                   = (known after apply)
                                   = (known after apply)
      placement_group
      primary_network_interface_id = (known after apply)
     private_dns
                                   = (known after apply)
     private_ip
                                   = (known after apply)
      public_dns
                                   = (known after apply)
      public_ip
                                   = (known after apply)
                                   = (known after apply)
      secondary_private_ips
      security_groups
          "security_jenkins_port",
      source_dest_check
                                   = true
      subnet_id
                                   = (known after apply)
      tags
          "Name" = "jenkins_instance"
      tenancy
                                   = (known after apply)
      volume_tags
                                   = (known after apply)
                                   = (known after apply)
      vpc_security_group_ids
      ebs_block_device {
          delete_on_termination = (known after apply)
          device_name = (known after apply)
encrypted = (known after apply)
                               = (known after apply)
          iops
                               = (known after apply)
          kms_key_id
                               = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
          snapshot_id
          volume_id
                               = (known after apply)
          volume_size
                               = (known after apply)
          volume_type
      ephemeral_block_device {
         device_name = (known after apply)
no_device = (known after apply)
          virtual_name = (known after apply)
```

```
# aws_security_group.security_jenkins_port will be created
+ resource "aws_security_group" "security_jenkins_port" {
                                  = (known after apply)
                                   = "security group for jenkins"
         description
         egress
                  cidr_blocks = [
+ "0.0.0.0/0",
                  description = ""
                  from_port
                 ipv6_cidr_blocks = []
prefix_list_ids = []
protocol = "tcp"
                 security_groups = []
                  self = false
to_port = 65535
                 self
         ]
id
                                   = (known after apply)
         ingress
                                   = [
                  cidr_blocks
                   + "0.0.0.0/0",
                                 = ""
                  description
                                    = 22
                  from_port
                 ipv6_cidr_blocks = []
prefix_list_ids = []
protocol = "tcp"
                  security_groups = []
                  self
                                     = false
                                     = 22
                  to_port
                  description
                                   = 8080
                  from_port
                  ipv6_cidr_blocks = []
                  prefix_list_ids = []
protocol = "tcp"
                 security_groups = []
self = false
                 to_port
                                     = 8080
                                   = "security_jenkins_port"
= (known after apply)
         name
         owner_id
         revoke_rules_on_delete = false
            + "Name" = "security_jenkins_port"
                                   = (known after apply)
         vpc_id
Plan: 3 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
```

As we can see plans are added:

terraform apply

```
Refreshing Terraform state in-memory prior to plan...
The refreshed state will be used to calculate this plan, but will not be
persisted to local or remote state storage.
aws_security_group.security_jenkins_port: Refreshing state... [id=sg-06a6f329936faa8ad]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0f26457f8d714b80a]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[1]: Refreshing state... [id=i-04bc0d8bbf95671fc]
An execution plan has been generated and is shown below.
Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
   create
Terraform will perform the following actions:
 # aws_s3_bucket.tf_course will be created
    resource "aws_s3_bucket" "tf_course" {
        acceleration_status
                                  = (known after apply)
                                    = "private"
       acl
      + arn
                                    = (known after apply)
       bucket = "sajalsood1995"
bucket_domain_name = (known after apply)
      + bucket
       bucket_regional_domain_name = (known after apply)
      + force_destroy
                                   = false
     + hosted_zone_id
                                  = (known after apply)
                                   = (known after apply)
      + id
     + region
                                  = (known after apply)
                                  = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
     + request_payer
     + website_domain
     + website_endpoint
                                   = (known after apply)
      + versioning {
          + enabled
                      = (known after apply)
           mfa_delete = (known after apply)
Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
Note: You didn't specify an "-out" parameter to save this plan, so Terraform
can't guarantee that exactly these actions will be performed if
 terraform apply" is subsequently run.
```

5) Now Apply, terraform apply command through which the script will run:

```
Do you want to perform these actions?
Terraform will perform the actions described above.
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Creating...
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[1]: Creating...
aws_security_group.security_jenkins_port: Creating...
aws_security_group.security_jenkins_port: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[1]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Creation complete after 48s [id=i-04bc0d8bbf95671fc]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Creation complete after 58s [id=i-0f26457f8d714b80a]
apply_complete| Resourcest 3 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

terraform apply

```
aws_security_group.security_jenkins_port: Refreshing state... [id=sg-06a6f329936faa8ad]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0f26457f8d714b80a]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[1]: Refreshing state... [id=i-04bc0d8bbf95671fc]
An execution plan has been generated and is shown below.
Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
    create
Terraform will perform the following actions:
  # aws_s3_bucket.tf_course will be created
    resource "aws_s3_bucket" "tf_course" {
                                       = (known after apply)
        acceleration_status
                                           = "private"
       + acl
                                           = (known after apply)
       + arn
                                          = "sajalsood1995"
       + bucket
                                     = (known after apply)
       + bucket_domain_name
       + bucket_regional_domain_name = (known after apply)
      bucket_regional_domain_name = (known after apply)
force_destroy = false
hosted_zone_id = (known after apply)
id = (known after apply)
region = (known after apply)
request_payer = (known after apply)
website_domain = (known after apply)
website_endpoint = (known after apply)
       + versioning {
            enabled
                          = (known after apply)
             mfa_delete = (known after apply)
Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
Do you want to perform these actions?
 Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.
  Enter a value: yes
aws_s3_bucket.tf_course: Creating...
aws_s3_bucket.tf_course: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_s3_bucket.tf_course: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_s3_bucket.tf_course: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_s3_bucket.tf_course: Creation complete after 33s [id=sajalsood1995]
```

```
aws_security_group.security_jenkins_port: Refreshing state... [id=sg-06a6f329936faa8ad]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0f26457f8d714b80a]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[1]: Refreshing state... [id=i-04bc0d8bbf95671fc]
aws_s3_bucket.tf_course: Refreshing state... [id=sajalsood1995]
An execution plan has been generated and is shown below.
Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
    create
Terraform will perform the following actions:
  # aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway will be created
    resource "aws_customer_gateway" "customer_gateway" {
        arn
                   = (known after apply)
                   = "65000"
        bgp_asn
        id
                    = (known after apply)
        ip_address = "172.0.0.1"
type = "ipsec.1"
  # aws_vpc.vpc will be created
    resource "aws_vpc" "vpc" {
                                             = (known after apply)
        arn
        assign_generated_ipv6_cidr_block = false
                                           = "10.0.0.0/16"
        cidr_block
                                            = (known after apply)
        default_network_acl_id
        default_route_table_id
default_security_group_id
                                            = (known after apply)
                                            = (known after apply)
        dhcp_options_id
                                            = (known after apply)
                                           = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
        enable_classiclink
        enable_classiclink_dns_support
                                            = (known after apply)
        enable_dns_hostnames
                                            = true
        enable_dns_support
        id
                                            = (known after apply)
                                            = "default"
        instance_tenancy
                                            = (known after apply)
        ipv6_association_id
                                            = (known after apply)
        ipv6_cidr_block
                                            = (known after apply)
        main_route_table_id
        owner_id
                                            = (known after apply)
  # aws_vpn_connection.main will be created
    resource "aws_vpn_connection" "main"
                                           = (known after apply)
        customer_gateway_configuration = (known after apply)
        customer_gateway_id
                                          = (known after apply)
        id
                                          = (known after apply)
                                          = (known after apply)
        routes
        static_routes_only
                                          = true
        transit_gateway_attachment_id = (known after apply)
tunnel1_address = (known after apply)
        tunnell bgp asn
                                          = (known after apply)
        tunnel1_bgp_holdtime
                                          = (known after apply)
        tunnel1_cgw_inside_address
tunnel1_inside_cidr
                                          = (known after apply)
                                          = (known after apply)
                                          = (sensitive value)
        tunnel1_preshared_key
        tunnel1_vgw_inside_address
tunnel2_address
                                          = (known after apply)
                                          = (known after apply)
        tunne12_bgp_asn
                                          = (known after apply)
        tunnel2_bgp_holdtime
                                          = (known after apply)
        tunnel2_cgw_inside_address
                                          = (known after apply)
        tunnel2_inside_cidr
                                          = (known after apply)
                                          = (sensitive value)
        tunnel2_preshared_key
        tunnel2_vgw_inside_address
                                          = (known after apply)
                                          = "ipsec.1"
        type
                                          = (known after apply)
        vgw_telemetry
        vpn_gateway_id
                                          = (known after apply)
```

```
= "ipsec.1"
         type
         vgw_telemetrv
                                            = (known after apply)
         vpn_gateway_id
                                            = (known after apply)
  # aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway will be created
  resource "aws_vpn_gateway" "vpn_gateway" {
        amazon_side_asn = (known after apply)
                         = (known after apply)
                           = (known after apply)
        id
        vpc_id
                           = (known after apply)
Plan: 4 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.
  Enter a value: yes
aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway: Creating...
aws_vpc.vpc: Creating...
aws_vpc.vpc: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_vpc.vpc: Creation complete after 14s [id=vpc-005dde8095a1ba862]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway: Creating...
aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway: Creation complete after 15s [id=cgw-0df41170dfde895f6] aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway: Creation complete after 25s [id=vgw-08a19b921c69b9b76]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Creating...
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [50s elapsed]
aws vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m0s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m50s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m0s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m50s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m0s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m50s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [4m0s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [4m10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [4m20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [4m30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [4m40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [4m50s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [5m0s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Creation complete after 5m8s [id=vpn-06042822b8697e55a]
```

6) Now, You can visit your aws management console and see 2 EC2 instances have been created, VPN is created and S3 bucket is also created:

