

Question 1:-

1) Thomas Algorithm

$$l=[0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1]$$

$$d=[-2 \ -4 \ -4 \ -2]$$

$$u=[1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0]$$

$$b=[3 \ 1 \ -2 \ 2]$$

$$\text{Solution}=[-1.8444 \ -0.6889 \ 0.0889 \\ -0.9556]$$

2) Gaussian Elimination with partial pivoting.

$$A=[9.3746, 3.0416, -2.4371$$

$$3.0416, 6.1832, 1.2163$$

$$-2.4371, 1.2163, 8.4429]$$

$$b=[9.2333 \ 8.2409 \ 3.9339]$$

$$x=[0.893 \ 0.7728 \ 0.6125]$$

3) Inverse using Gauss-Jordan:-

$$A=[10 \ 7 \ 8 \ 7$$

$$7 \ 5 \ 6 \ 5]$$

8 6 10 9

7 5 9 10]

$$A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 25.0000 & -41.0000 & 10.0000 & -6.0000 \\ -41.0000 & 68.0000 & -17.0000 & 10.0000 \\ 10.0000 & -17.0000 & 5.0000 & -3.0000 \\ -6.0000 & 10.0000 & -3.0000 & 2.0000 \end{bmatrix}$$

4) LU Decomposition:-

3

4 1 0

1 4 1

0 1 4

Chloesky:-

$$L = \begin{bmatrix} 2.0000 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.5000 & 1.9365 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.5164 & 1.9322 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$U = \begin{bmatrix} 2.0000 & 0.5000 & 0 \\ 0 & 1.9365 & 0.5164 \\ 0 & 0 & 1.9322 \end{bmatrix}$$

ii)3

9.3746 3.0416 -2.4371

3.0416 6.1832 1.2163

-2.4371 1.2163 8.4429

Doolittle:-

L=	1.0000	0	0
	0.3245	1.0000	0
	-0.2600	0.3862	1.0000

U=	9.3746	3.0416	-2.4371
	0	5.1963	2.0070
	0	0	7.0341

Crout:-

L=	9.3746	0	0
	3.0416	5.1963	0
	-2.4371	2.0070	7.0341

U=	1.0000	0.3245	-0.2600
	0	1.0000	0.3862
	0	0	1.0000

Question 2:-

1)n=4

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$e\% = 0.001$

Power Method=3.618033

QR Decomposition method=5.302776 3.618034 1.697224
1.381966

2)n=3

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -2 & 1 \\ -2 & 10 & -2 \\ 1 & -2 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$e\% = 0.01$

Power Method=6.000000

QR Decomposition method=12.000000 6.000000
6.000000

3)n=3

A=3 4 1

3 5 1

2 2 1

e%=0.01

Power Method=8.156855

QR Decomposition method=8.156856 0.656363 0.186781