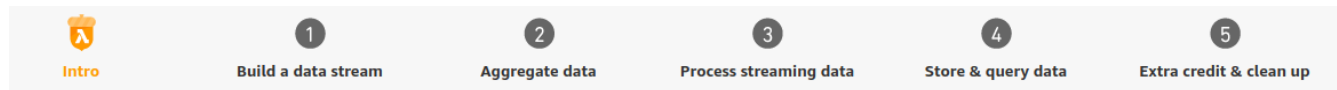


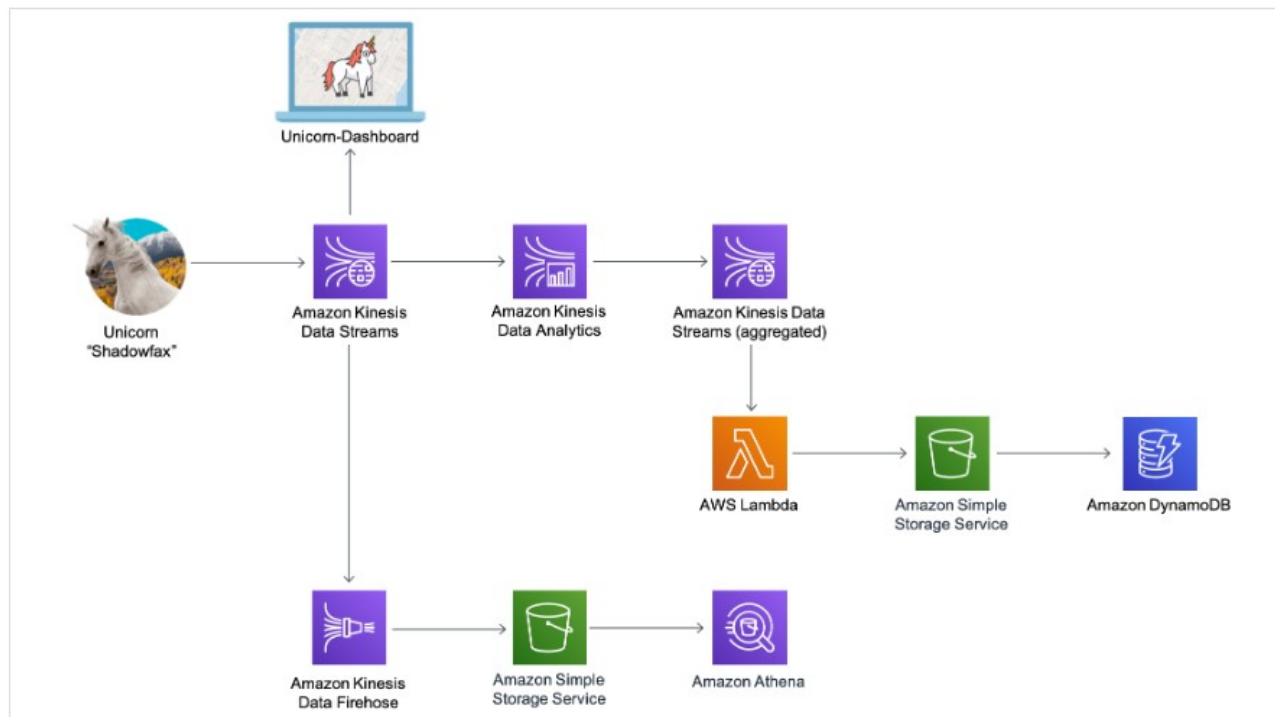
<https://aws.amazon.com/getting-started/projects/build-serverless-real-time-data-processing-app-lambda-kinesis-s3-dynamodb-cognito-athena/1/>

Build a serverless Real-Time Data Processing App

with AWS Lambda, Amazon Kinesis, Amazon S3, Amazon DynamoDB, Amazon Cognito, and Amazon Athena



Application Architecture



Overview

Serverless applications don't require you to provision, scale, and manage any servers. You can build them for nearly any type of application or backend service, and everything required to run and scale your application with high availability is handled for you.

architectures can be used for many types of applications. For example, you can process transaction orders, analyze click streams, clean data, generate metrics, filter logs, analyze social media, or perform IoT device data telemetry and metering.

In this project, you'll learn how to build a serverless app to process real-time data streams. You'll build infrastructure for a fictional ride-sharing company. In this case, you will enable operations personnel at a fictional Wild Rydes headquarters to monitor the health and status

of their unicorn fleet. Each unicorn is equipped with a sensor that reports its location and vital signs.

You'll use AWS to build applications to process and visualize this data in real-time. You'll use [AWS Lambda](#) to process real-time streams, [Amazon DynamoDB](#) to persist records in a NoSQL database, [Amazon Kinesis Data Analytics](#) to aggregate data, [Amazon Kinesis Data Firehose](#) to archive the raw data to [Amazon S3](#), and [Amazon Athena](#) to run ad-hoc queries against the raw data.

This workshop is broken up into four modules. You must complete each module before proceeding to the next.

1. Build a data stream

Create a stream in Kinesis and write to and read from the stream to track Wild unicorns on the live map. In this you'll also create an Amazon Cognito identity pool to grant live map access to your stream.

2. Aggregate data

Build a Kinesis Data Analytics application to read from the stream metrics like unicorn health and distance traveled each minute.

3. Process streaming data

Persist aggregate data from the application to a backend database DynamoDB and run queries against those data.

4. Store & query data

Use Kinesis Data Firehose to flush the raw sensor data to an S3 archival purposes. Using Athena, you'll run SQL queries against data for ad-hoc analyses.

Step 4. Create an identity pool for the unicorn dashboard

Create an Amazon Cognito identity pool to grant unauthenticated users access to read from your Kinesis stream. Note the identity pool ID for use in the next step.

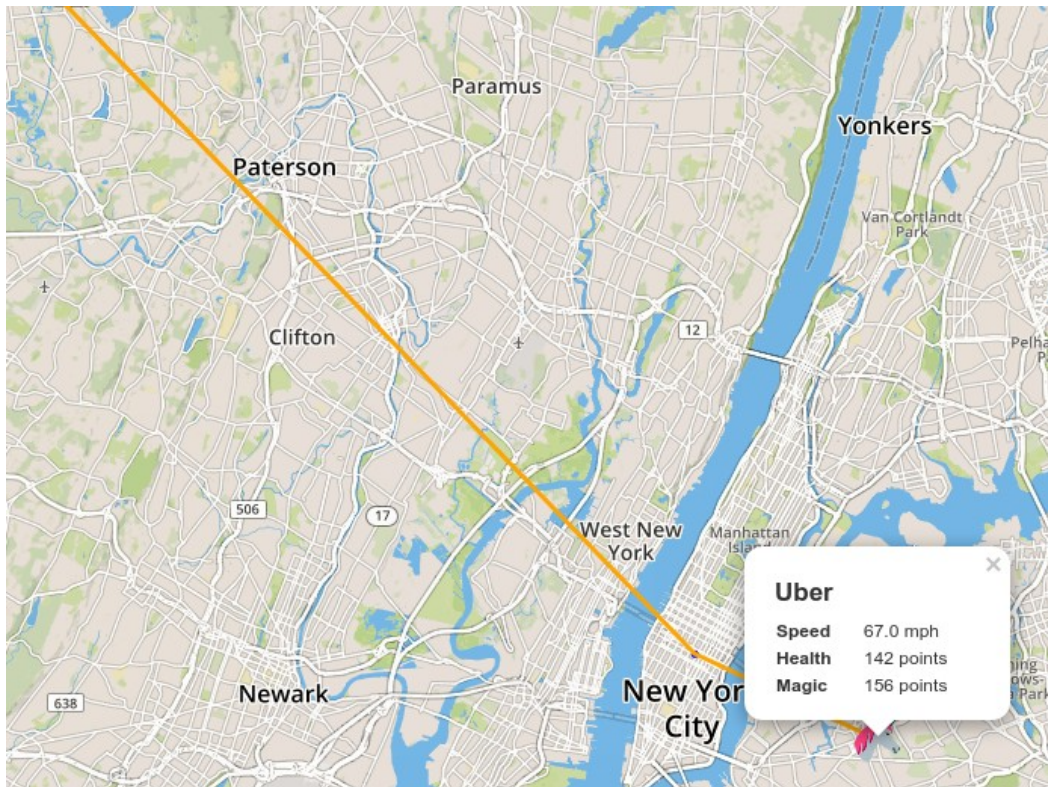
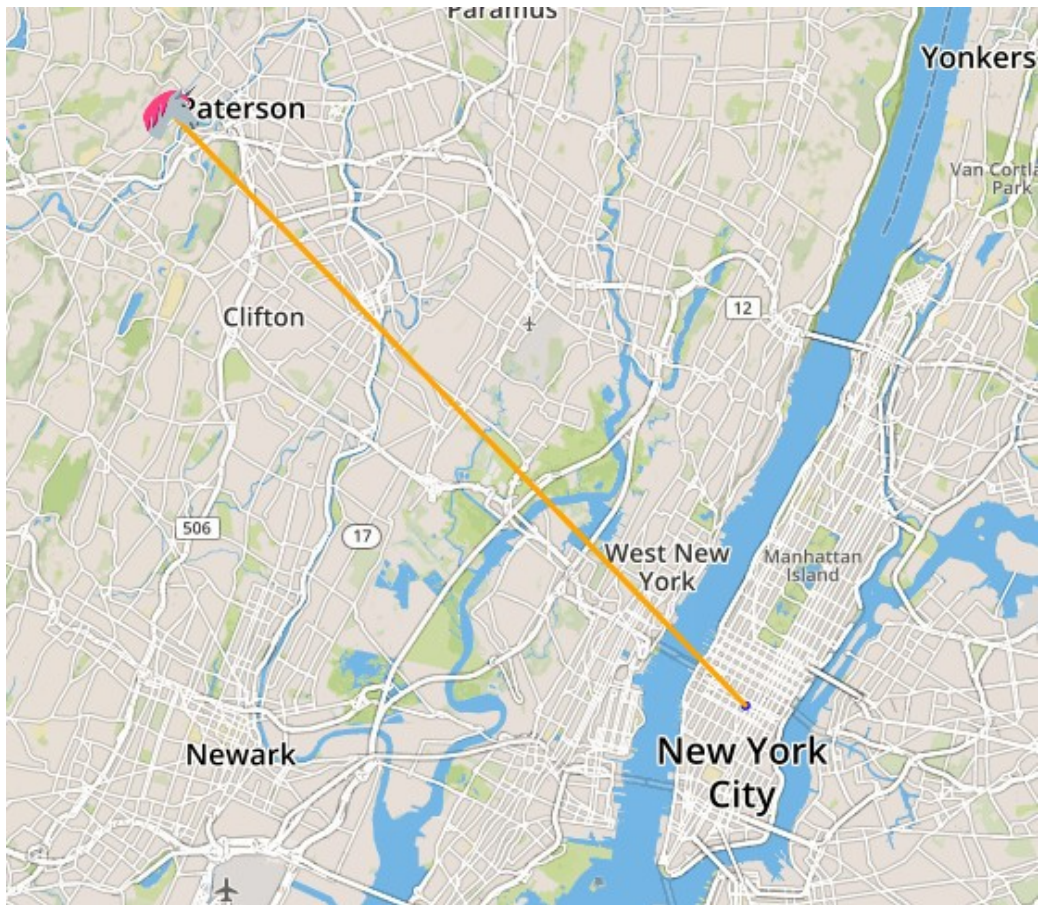
- a. Go to the AWS Management Console, select **Services** then select **Cognito** under Security, Identity & Compliance.
- b. Select **Manage Identity Pools**.
- c. Select **Create new identity pool**.
- d. Enter into **Identity pool name**.
- e. Tick the **Enable access to unauthenticated identities** checkbox.
- f. Click **Create Pool**.
- g. Click **Allow** which will create authenticated and unauthenticated roles for your identity pool.
- h. Select **Go to Dashboard**.
- i. Select **Edit identity pool** in the upper corner.
- j. Note the **Identity pool ID** for use in a later step.
Identity pool ID=us-east-1:425458d5-c9db-4691-b433-fd388df19df2
Identity Pool ARN=arn:aws:cognito-identity:us-east-1:578247465916:identitypool/us-east-1:425458d5-c9db-4691-b433-fd388df19df2
- k. Click **Cancel**.

Kinesis stream ARN="arn:aws:kinesis:us-east-1:578247465916:stream/wildrydes"

Dashboard URL=<https://dataprocessing.wildrydes.com/dashboard.html>

Run a new producer:

```
./producer -name Bucephalus
```



In this module, you'll create an Amazon Kinesis Data Analytics application to aggregate sensor data from the unicorn fleet in real-time. The application will read from the Amazon Kinesis stream, calculate the total distance traveled, and minimum and maximum health and magic points for each unicorn currently on a Wild Ryde and output these aggregated statistics to an Amazon Kinesis stream every minute.

Step 2. Create an Amazon Kinesis Data Analytics application

Build an Amazon Kinesis Data Analytics application which reads from the **wildrydes** stream built in the previous module and emits a JSON object with the following attributes each minute:

Name	Unicorn name
StatusTime	ROWTIME provided by Amazon Kinesis Data Analytics
Distance	The sum of distance traveled by the unicorn
MinMagicPoints	The data point of the attribute
MaxMagicPoints	The data point of the attribute
MinHealthPoints	The minimum data point of the <i>HealthPoints</i> attribute
MaxHealthPoints	The data point of the <i>HealthPoints</i> attribute

Application ARN = `arn:aws:kinesisanalytics:us-east-1:578247465916:application/wildrydes`

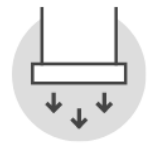


Source

Streaming data

Connect to an existing Kinesis stream or Firehose delivery stream, or easily create and connect an application can connect to one streaming data source. [Learn more](#)

	Source	In-application stream name
	Kinesis stream wildrydes	SOURCE_SQL_STREAM_001



Destination

(Optional) Connect an in-application stream to a Kinesis stream, or to a Firehose delivery stream, to continuously deliver data to destinations. The limit is three destinations for each application.

Connect new destination

Disconnect destination

	Destination	In-application stream name
<input type="radio"/>	Kinesis stream wildrydes-summary	DESTINATION_SQL_STREAM



Real time analytics

Continuously analyzing your source data with SQL. [Learn more](#)

Go to SQL results

```
CREATE OR REPLACE STREAM "DESTINATION_SQL_STREAM" (
```

```
  "Name"          VARCHAR(16),
```

```
  "StatusTime"    TIMESTAMP,
```

```
  "Distance"      SMALLINT,
```

```
  "MinMagicPoints" SMALLINT,
```

```
  "MaxMagicPoints" SMALLINT,
```

```
  "MinHealthPoints" SMALLINT,
```

```
  "MaxHealthPoints" SMALLINT
```

```
);
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PUMP "STREAM_PUMP" AS
```

```

INSERT INTO "DESTINATION_SQL_STREAM"

SELECT STREAM "Name", "ROWTIME", SUM("Distance"), MIN("MagicPoints"),
           MAX("MagicPoints"), MIN("HealthPoints"), MAX("HealthPoints")
FROM "SOURCE_SQL_STREAM_001"
GROUP BY FLOOR("SOURCE_SQL_STREAM_001"."ROWTIME" TO MINUTE), "Name";

```

Source	Real-time analytics	Destination
--------	---------------------	-------------

In-application streams:

☒ DESTINATION_SQL_STREAM

☐ error_stream

Pause results ↻ New results are added every 2-10 seconds. The results below are sampled. ⓘ

☒ Scroll to bottom when new results arrive.

ROWTIME	Name	StatusTime	Distance	MinMagicPoints	MaxMagicPoi
2020-02-17 18:56:00.0	Shadowfax	2020-02-17 18:56:00.0	1859	148	154
2020-02-17 18:57:00.0	Shadowfax	2020-02-17 18:57:00.0	1799	148	157
2020-02-17 18:58:00.0	Shadowfax	2020-02-17 18:58:00.0	1769	156	163
2020-02-17 18:59:00.0	Shadowfax	2020-02-17 18:59:00.0	1828	157	162
2020-02-17 19:00:00.0	Shadowfax	2020-02-17 19:00:00.0	1797	155	162
2020-02-17 19:01:00.0	Shadowfax	2020-02-17 19:01:00.0	2970	141	164
2020-02-17 19:02:00.0	Shadowfax	2020-02-17 19:02:00.0	1801	158	165
2020-02-17 19:02:00.0	Uber	2020-02-17 19:02:00.0	866	150	154
2020-02-17 19:03:00.0	Shadowfax	2020-02-17 19:03:00.0	1802	156	167
2020-02-17 19:03:00.0	Uber	2020-02-17 19:03:00.0	1804	148	156

run consumer against summary stream:

```
$ ./consumer -stream "wildrydes-summary"
```

```

{
  "Name": "Shadowfax",
  "StatusTime": "2020-02-17 19:10:00.000",
  "Distance": 1798,
  "MinMagicPoints": 164,
  "MaxMagicPoints": 171,
  "MinHealthPoints": 158,
  "MaxHealthPoints": 164
}
{
  "Name": "Uber",
  "StatusTime": "2020-02-17 19:10:00.000",
  "Distance": 1798,

```

```

        "MinMagicPoints": 167,
        "MaxMagicPoints": 173,
        "MinHealthPoints": 141,
        "MaxHealthPoints": 148
    },
    {
        "Name": "Shadowfax",
        "StatusTime": "2020-02-17 19:11:00.000",
        "Distance": 1798,
        "MinMagicPoints": 165,
        "MaxMagicPoints": 172,
        "MinHealthPoints": 162,
        "MaxHealthPoints": 170
    }
}

```

Create DynamoDB table:

name = UnicornSensorData

partition key=*Name*

sort key=*StatusTime*

ARN = arn:aws:dynamodb:us-east-1:578247465916:table/UnicornSensorData

Create IAM policy = arn:aws:iam::578247465916:policy/WildRydesDynamoDBWritePolicy
to allow Lambda to write to DynamoDB

```

{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Sid": "VisualEditor0",
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": "dynamodb:BatchWriteItem",
      "Resource": "arn:aws:dynamodb:us-east-1:578247465916:table/UnicornSensorData"
    }
  ]
}

```

Role ARN = arn:aws:iam::578247465916:role/WildRydesStreamProcessorRole

Attach policies

Policy name ▾	Policy type ▾
▶  AWSLambdaKinesisExecutionRole	AWS managed policy
▶ WildRydesDynamoDBWritePolicy	Managed policy

Create Lambda function (node.js) to process stream

Query DynamoDB

add filter: Name = 'Uber'

Scan ▾

[Table] UnicornSensorData: Name, StatusTime ▾

⌵

Filter

Name

String ▾

= ▾

Uber

✕

⊕ Add filter

Start search

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ⓘ ▲	StatusTime ▾	Distance ▾	MaxHealthPoints	MaxMagicPoints	MinHealth
<input type="checkbox"/>	Uber	2020-02-17 19:05:00.000	1799	143	159	137
<input type="checkbox"/>	Uber	2020-02-17 19:06:00.000	1809	148	159	139
<input type="checkbox"/>	Uber	2020-02-17 19:07:00.000	1798	143	161	139
<input type="checkbox"/>	Uber	2020-02-17 19:08:00.000	1832	144	166	137
<input type="checkbox"/>	Uber	2020-02-17 19:09:00.000	1795	149	171	143
<input type="checkbox"/>	Uber	2020-02-17 19:10:00.000	1798	148	173	141
<input type="checkbox"/>	Uber	2020-02-17 19:11:00.000	1797	142	173	137

In this module, you'll create an [Amazon Kinesis Data Firehose](#) to deliver data from the Amazon Kinesis stream created in the first module to [Amazon Simple Storage Service \(Amazon S3\)](#) in batches. You'll then use [Amazon Athena](#) to run queries against our raw data in place.

Create S3 bucket to store Firehose data

wildrydes-data-wengong

Overview

🔍 Type a prefix and press Enter to search. Press ESC to clear.

Upload






+ Create folder

Download

Actions ▾

US East (N. Virginia)

Viewing 1 to 31

<input type="checkbox"/> Name ▾	Last modified ▾	Size ▾	Storage class ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>  wildrydes-1-2020-02-17-18-28-53-96cf4510-3c3a-4faa-8814-82f4f61c86b2	Feb 17, 2020 1:29:55 PM GMT-0500	11.1 KB	Standard
<input type="checkbox"/>  wildrydes-1-2020-02-17-18-29-54-74b96e89-ea29-428e-aea4-fc770b02340f	Feb 17, 2020 1:30:56 PM GMT-0500	11.1 KB	Standard
<input type="checkbox"/>  wildrydes-1-2020-02-17-18-30-55-1a2dd69e-6a7a-4136-bbc0-aba749bfc825	Feb 17, 2020 1:31:57 PM GMT-0500	10.9 KB	Standard
<input type="checkbox"/>  wildrydes-1-2020-02-17-18-31-55-92749846-5f21-4395-b5ce-42cda3713bdd	Feb 17, 2020 1:32:58 PM GMT-0500	11.3 KB	Standard
<input type="checkbox"/>  wildrydes-1-2020-02-17-18-32-57-2c1dee9f-2196-4d3b-a58f-60e09459aa14	Feb 17, 2020 1:33:59 PM GMT-0500	11.1 KB	Standard

Create Kinesis Firehose

Amazon Kinesis

Dashboard

Data Streams

Data Firehose

Data Analytics

Video Streams

External resources

[What's new](#)

Kinesis Data Firehose delivery streams ?

Kinesis Data Firehose delivery streams continuously collect, transform, and load streaming data into the destinations that you specify.





Test with demo data

Delete

Create delivery stream

🔍 Find delivery streams

< 1 >

Name ▾	Status ▾	Creation time ▾	Source ▾	Data transformation ▾	Destination ▾
<input type="radio"/> wildrydes	Active	2020-02-02T16:29-0500	wildrydes 	Disabled	Amazon S3 wildrydes-data-wengong 

Create Athena table:

Athena

Query Editor

Saved Queries

History

Data sources

Workgroup : primary

Help

What's new

Settings

Tutorial

Data source

Connect data source

AwsDataCatalog

Database

sampledb

Filter tables and views...

Tables (2)

Create table

elb_logs

wildrydes

name (string)

statustime (timestamp)

latitude (float)

longitude (float)

distance (float)

healthpoints (int)

magicpoints (int)

New query 1

1 CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS wildrydes (
2 Name string,
3 Statustime timestamp,
4 Latitude float,
5 Longitude float,
6 Distance float,
7 HealthPoints int,
8 MagicPoints int
9)
10 ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hive.hcatalog.data.JsonSerDe'
11 LOCATION 's3://wildrydes-data-wengong/';

Run query

Save as

Create

(Run time: 0.34 seconds, Data scanned: 0 KB)

Format query

Clear

Use Ctrl + Enter to run query, Ctrl + Space to autocomplete

Athena

Query Editor

Saved Queries

History

Data sources

Workgroup : primary

Help

What's new

Settings

Tutorial

Data source

Connect data source

AwsDataCatalog

Database

sampledb

Filter tables and views...

Tables (2)

Create table

elb_logs

wildrydes

Views (0)

Create view

You have not created any views. To create a view, run a query and click "Create view from query"

New query 1

New query 2

1 SELECT * FROM sampledb.wildrydes limit 10

Run query

Save as

Create

(Run time: 2.18 seconds, Data scanned: 243.58 KB)

Format query

Clear

Use Ctrl + Enter to run query, Ctrl + Space to autocomplete

Results

	name	statustime	latitude	longitude	distance	healthpoints	m
1	Shadowfax	2020-02-17 18:31:55.315	40.784683	-74.03061	29.622915	143	145
2	Shadowfax	2020-02-17 18:31:56.315	40.784874	-74.03085	29.409084	142	144
3	Shadowfax	2020-02-17 18:31:57.315	40.785065	-74.03109	29.198717	142	144
4	Shadowfax	2020-02-17 18:31:58.315	40.785263	-74.03135	30.679214	141	144
5	Shadowfax	2020-02-17 18:31:59.315	40.78546	-74.0316	30.843435	141	144
6	Shadowfax	2020-02-17 18:32:00.315	40.785656	-74.031845	29.805904	141	143

Build a Serverless Web Application with AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon S3, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito -

<https://aws.amazon.com/getting-started/projects/build-serverless-web-app-lambda-apigateway-s3-dynamodb-cognito/>