



# Web identity: OAuth2 and OpenIDConnect

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- Currently working on authentication platform using OAuth2 and OpenIDConnect



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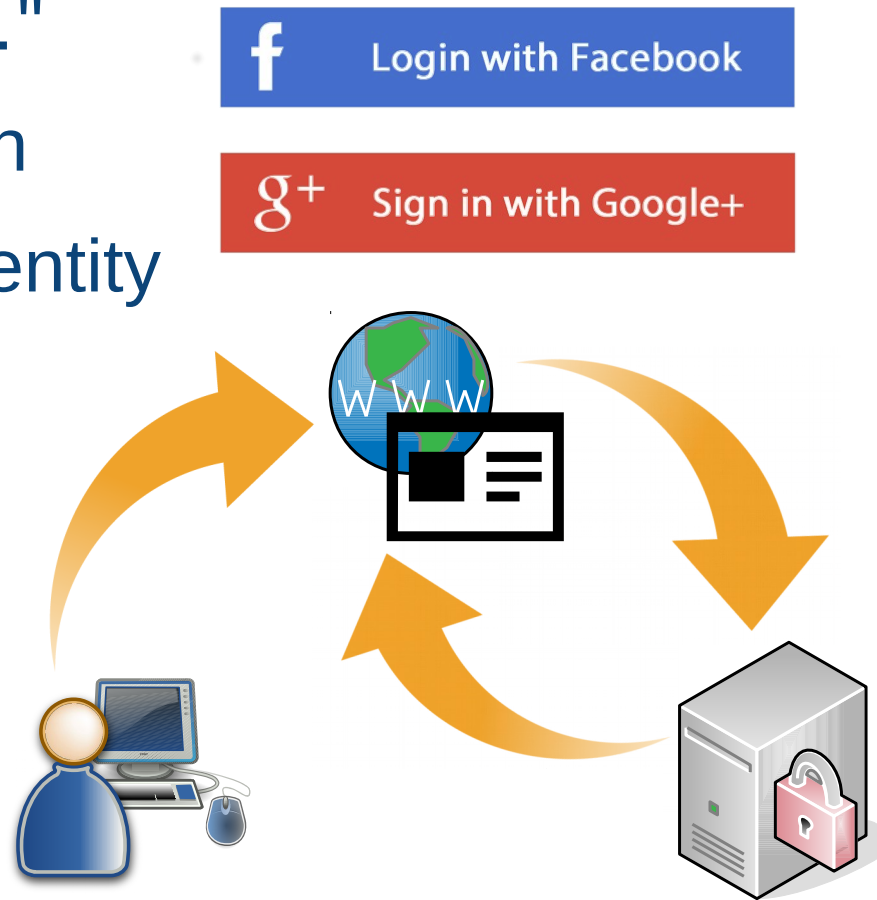


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# What are we talking about?



- "Log in with..."
- Single sign on
- Federated Identity
- Web Identity



# Why would you want that?



- Convenience
- Platform
- Security
- Sheer laziness







- Authorization Protocols

- OAuth 1.0
- OAuth 2.0

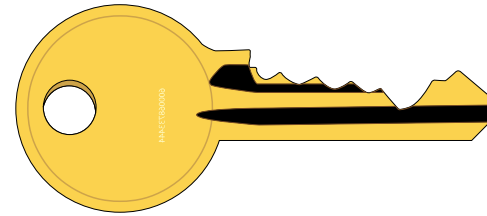
- Authentication Protocols

- OpenID
- OpenID 2.0
- OpenIDConnect

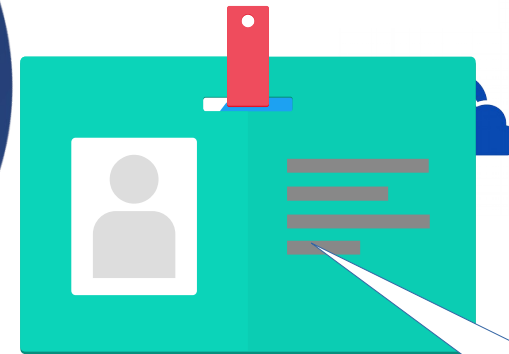
Not backward-compatible

Not backward-compatible

Extends





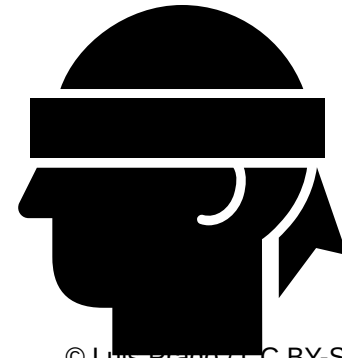
Google Calendar



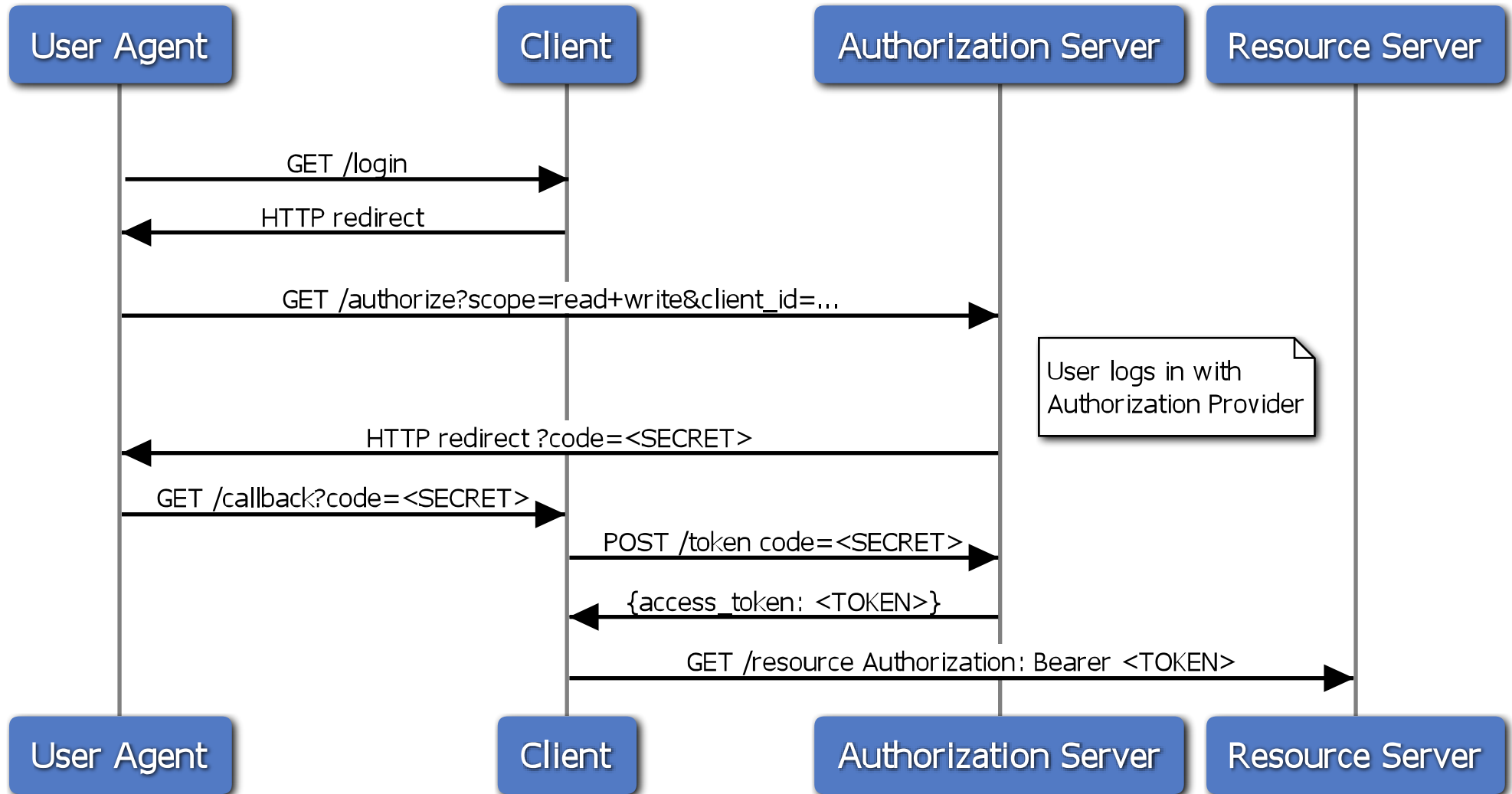
OneDrive

- Name
- Department
- Expiration

- How do you let users log in without seeing their passwords?
- Defined in RFC 6749
  - access\_token: our "key" 
  - scope: "what the key unlocks" 
  - A "framework", not a specification
- Widespread adoption
- Python libraries



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- Refresh tokens for long-term access
- Implicit grant for "public" client
- Client credentials grant
- Username/password grant (legacy)
- OAuth2 extensions
  - SAML Profile for OAuth 2.0 Client Authentication (RFC 7522)
  - OpenID Connect





- Set of extensions to OAuth2
- Adds the missing authentication layer
- Enabled via special "openid" scope
- Returns id\_token
  - JSON Web Token (JWT)
  - contains "claims"
    - given\_name
    - email
    - address
    - Whatever else the Authentication Server feels like



```
from flask import (Flask, redirect, url_for,
                    request, session, render_template)
from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy
from passlib.hash import bcrypt
```

```
app = Flask(__name__)
app.config['SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI'] = <DB_URI>
app.secret_key = "keep this secret"
db = SQLAlchemy(app)
```

```
class User(db.Model):
    id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
    username = db.Column(db.String, unique=True)
    password_hash = db.Column(db.String)
```

```
@app.route('/')
def index():
    if 'authenticated' not in session:
        return redirect(url_for('login_get'))
    return render_template('index.html.jinja2')
```

```
@app.route('/login', methods=['GET'])
def login_get():
    return render_template('login.html.jinja2')
```

```
@app.route('/login', methods=['POST'])
def login_post():
    un = request.form['username']
    user = (User.query
            .filter_by(username=un)
            .one())
    pw = request.form['password']
    if bcrypt.verify(pw, user.password_hash):
        session['authenticated'] = user.username
        return redirect(url_for('index'))
    else:
        return "Login error."
```



```
@app.route('/login', methods=['POST'])
def login_post():
    un = request.form['username']
    user = (User.query
            .filter_by(username=un)
            .one())
    pw = request.form['password']
    if bcrypt.verify(pw, user.password_hash):
        session['authed_user'] = user.username
        return redirect(url_for('index'))
    else:
        return "Login error."
```



```
from flask import Flask, request, redirect, session, url_for
from requests_oauthlib import OAuth2Session
```

```
app = Flask(__name__)
```

```
CONFIG = {
```

```
'client_id': "<your client key>",
'client_secret': "<your client secret>",
'auth_url': 'https://auth.globus.org/v2/oauth2/authorize',
'token_url': 'https://auth.globus.org/v2/oauth2/token',
'scope': ['urn:globus:auth:scope:ap',
'redirect_uri': 'https://myapplicat
```

```
}
```

High-level client library built on  
oauthlib & requests  
[github.com/requests/requests-oauthlib](https://github.com/requests/requests-oauthlib)

You'll get these when you  
register your client application

This is your application's  
callback url that will receive  
the authorization code

You can get these values from your  
Authorization Provider.  
In this example, we're using Globus Auth.



```
@app.route('/login', methods=['GET'])
def login():
    provider = OAuth2Session(
        client_id=CONFIG['client_id'],
        scope=CONFIG['scope'],
        redirect_uri=CONFIG['redirect_uri'])
    url, state = provider.authorization_url(CONFIG['auth_url'])
    session['oauth2_state'] = state
    return redirect(url)
```



```
@app.route('/callback', methods=['GET'])
def callback():
    provider = OAuth2Session(CONFIG['client_id'],
                              redirect_uri=CONFIG['redirect_uri'],
                              state=session['oauth2_state'])
    token_response = provider.fetch_token(
        token_url=CONFIG['token_url'],
        client_secret=CONFIG['client_secret'],
        authorization_response=request.url)

    session['access_token'] = token_response['access_token']
    session['access_token_expires'] = token_response['expires_at']

    api_url = 'https://transfer.api.globusonline.org/v0.10/task_list'
    transfers = provider.get(api_url)

    return redirect(url_for('index'))
```





```
@app.route('/')
def index():
    if 'access_token' not in session:
        return redirect(url_for('login'))

    headers = {'Authorization': 'Bearer ' + session['access_token']}
    api_url = 'https://transfer.api.globusonline.org/v0.10/task_list'
    transfers = requests.get(api_url, headers=headers)

    return render_template('index.html.jinja2',
                           transfers=transfers.json())
```



```
from random import SystemRandom
```

```
import requests
```

```
from jose import jwt
```

```
random = SystemRandom()
```

```
keys = requests.get('https://auth.globus.org/jwk.json').json()
```

```
OIDC_CONFIG = {
```

```
    'jwt_pubkeys': keys,
```

```
    'scope': ['openid', 'email', 'profile'],
```

```
    'expected_issuer': 'https://auth.globus.org',
```

```
    'algorithm': 'RS512'
```

```
}
```

```
CONFIG.update(OIDC_CONFIG)
```



```
@app.route('/login', methods=['GET'])
def login():
    provider = OAuth2Session(client_id=CONFIG['client_id'],
                             scope=CONFIG['scope'],
                             redirect_uri=CONFIG['redirect_uri'])
    nonce = str(random.randint(0, 1e10))

    url, state = provider.authorization_url(CONFIG['auth_url'],
                                           nonce=nonce)

    session['oauth2_state'] = state
    session['nonce'] = nonce
    return redirect(url)
```



```
@app.route('/callback', methods=['GET'])
def callback():
    provider = OAuth2Session(CONFIG['client_id'],
                              redirect_uri=CONFIG['redirect_uri'],
                              state=session['oauth2_state'])
    response = provider.fetch_token(...)
    session['access_token'] = response['access_token']
    id_token = response['id_token']
    claims = jwt.decode(id_token,
                        key=CONFIG['jwt_pubkeys'],
                        issuer=CONFIG['expected_issuer'],
                        audience=CONFIG['client_id'],
                        algorithms=CONFIG['algorithm'],
                        access_token=response['access_token'])
    assert session['nonce'] == claims['nonce']
    session['user_id'] = claims['sub']
    session['user_email'] = claims['email']
    session['user_name'] = claims['name']
    return redirect(url_for('index'))
```



```
def callback():
    ... # Same as OAuth2
    id_token = response['id_token']
    claims = jwt.decode(id_token,
                        key=CONFIG['jwt_pubkeys'],
                        issuer=CONFIG['expected_issuer'],
                        audience=CONFIG['client_id'],
                        algorithms=CONFIG['algorithm'],
                        access_token=response['access_token'])
    assert session['nonce'] == claims['nonce']
    session['user_id'] = claims['sub']
    session['user_email'] = claims['email']
    session['user_name'] = claims['name']

    return redirect(url_for('index'))
```



- Fewer libraries
  - OAuthlib: <https://github.com/idan/oauthlib>
  - PyOIDC: <https://github.com/OpenIDC/pyoidc>
- Things to think about
  - How to authenticate users
  - Consent from users for data release
  - Token format





# Questions?



- Slides and code: [brendan.mccollam.com/pycon2017](http://brendan.mccollam.com/pycon2017)
- Work for Globus: [globus.org/jobs](http://globus.org/jobs)
- Useful libraries:
  - requests\_oauthlib: [requests-oauthlib.readthedocs.io](http://requests-oauthlib.readthedocs.io)
  - OAuthlib: [oauthlib.readthedocs.io](http://oauthlib.readthedocs.io)
  - PyOIDC: [github.com/rohe/myoidc](http://github.com/rohe/myoidc)
  - Globus SDK: [globus-sdk-python.readthedocs.io](http://globus-sdk-python.readthedocs.io)

