

Data communication using single board computers

A breif Review of the program

Presented by : Prakruti M Bilagi
2014IEN36
Central university of Karnataka

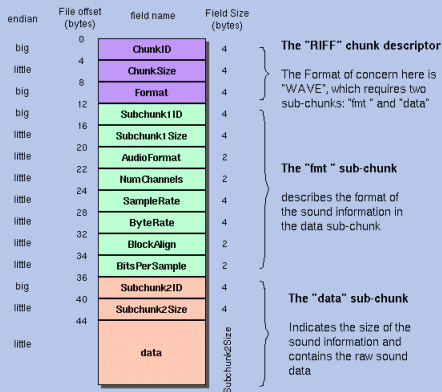
Guide : Dr. G V V Sharma
Dept of EE
Indian Institute of Technology Huderabad

The code package

- *Transmitter.h*
- *Transmitter.cpp*
- *Wave_reader.h*
- *Wave_reader.cpp*
- *Error_reporter.h*
- *Error_reporter.cpp*
- *Pcm_wave_header.h*
- *Audioformat.h*
- *Makefile*
- *Acaustic_guiter.wav*

Pcm_wave_header

The Canonical WAVE file format



```
struct PCMWaveHeader
{
    char chunkID[4];
    unsigned chunkSize;
    char format[4];
    char subchunk1ID[4];
    unsigned subchunk1Size;
    unsigned short audioFormat;
    unsigned short channels;
    unsigned sampleRate;
    unsigned byteRate;
    unsigned short blockAlign;
    unsigned short bitsPerSample;
    char subchunk2ID[4];
    unsigned subchunk2Size;
};
```

```
struct AudioFormat
{
    unsigned short channels;
    unsigned short bitsPerSample;
    unsigned sampleRate;
};
```

Transmitter.h

```
class Transmitter
{
    public:
        virtual ~Transmitter();
        void play(string filename, double frequency, bool loop);
        void stop();
        static Transmitter* getInstance();
    private:
        Transmitter();
        bool forceStop, eof;
        static void* peripherals;
        static vector<float> *buffer;
        static bool transmitting, restart;
        static unsigned frameOffset, clockDivisor;
        static void* transmit(void* params);
};
```

Wave_reader.h

```
class WaveReader
{
public:
    WaveReader(string filename, bool forceStop);
    virtual WaveReader();
    AudioFormat* getFormat();
    vector<float>* getFrames(unsigned frameCount, bool forceStop);
    bool setFrameOffset(unsigned frameOffset);
private:
    string filename;
    PCMWaveHeader header;
    unsigned dataOffset, currentOffset;
    int fileDescriptor;
    vector<char> *readData(unsigned bytesToRead, bool
headerBytes, bool forceStop);
    string getFilename();
};
```

Tranmitter

- Include header files
- Assign the base addresses for gpio base clock base clockdividor base and a counter
- Assign initial values for variables to transmitter class members
- Check for the system, type and version of the host system.
- Assign memory for the GPIO pins using memFd and mmap system calls and this memory would be the base for assessing the GPIO and clock etc.
- In the function play()
 - a It checks if the transmitter is already transmitting something.
 - b Creates the objects of class Transmitter(Transmitter) and Wave_reader.(reader)
 - c Grab the format of the reader and store it in "format" variable.

Transmitter conti:.

- d Set the value to the clockDivisor.
- e Create the bufferFrames that will be stored in the vector "frames"
- f Create a vector "Frames" and use the fuction getFrames from class reader to stack the bufferFrames into it.
- g Create thread to start the transmission.
- h Read thw whole data frames one by one.
- i Set "transmitting" variable "false".
- j Join the thread.
- k Delete the reader and format finally while exiting.

- Next comes the transmit function where in does the changes in the clock frequency for the transmission purpose.