

Dengan demikian,  $\vec{a}$  merupakan kombinasi linear dari vektor  $\vec{u}$ ,  $\vec{v}$ , dan  $\vec{w}$

$$\vec{a} = 99\vec{u} + 25\vec{v} + 66\vec{w}$$

$$\vec{u} = (2, 1, 4)$$

$$\vec{v} = (1, -1, 3)$$

$$\vec{w} = (3, 2, 5)$$

$$\vec{a} = (7, 8, 9)$$

$$k_1\vec{u} + k_2\vec{v} + k_3\vec{w} = \vec{a}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} k_1 \\ k_2 \\ k_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 8 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2. b. V = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 6 \\ A \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$k_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 6 \\ A \end{pmatrix} + k_2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} + k_3 \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{pmatrix}$$

D.O.B.E

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 & | & 7 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 & | & 8 \\ 4 & 3 & 5 & | & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} k_1 + 2k_2 - k_3 \\ 6k_1 + 4k_2 + 2k_3 \\ 4k_1 - k_2 + 5k_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{pmatrix}$$

$$b_2 \rightarrow b_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & | & 8 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 & | & 7 \\ 4 & 3 & 5 & | & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 6 & 4 & 2 \\ A & -1 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} k_1 \\ k_2 \\ k_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{pmatrix}$$

$$-2b_1 + b_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & | & 8 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 & | & -9 \\ 4 & 3 & 5 & | & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\det(M_k) = (4)(-1)^4 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ A & 2 \end{vmatrix} + (-1)(-1)^5 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 6 & 2 \end{vmatrix} + (5)(-1)^6 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 6 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$-ab_1 + b_3 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & | & 8 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 & | & 9 \\ 0 & 7 & -3 & | & -23 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}b_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & | & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{3} & | & 3 \\ 0 & 7 & -3 & | & -23 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= 4 \cdot 8 + 8 + 5 \cdot (-8) \\ = 32 + 8 - 40 \\ = 0$$

$$-7b_2 + b_3 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & | & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{3} & | & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{2}{3} & | & -44 \end{pmatrix}$$

karena  $\det(M_k) = 0$ , maka  $V$  tidak membangun ruang vektor  $\mathbb{R}^3$ .  
Dan vektor  $V$  bukan merupakan basis untuk  $\mathbb{R}^3$

$$-\frac{3}{2}b_3 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & | & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{3} & | & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 66 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$k_3 = 66 \dots (1) \quad k_1 - k_2 + 2k_3 = 8$$

$$k_2 - \frac{1}{3}k_3 = 3 \quad k_1 = 8 + 25 - 2(66)$$

$$k_2 = 3 + \frac{1}{3} \cdot 66 = 33 - 132$$

$$= 25 \dots (2) \quad = 99 \dots (3)$$

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad b = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad c = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -7 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$k_1 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + k_2 \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + k_3 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -7 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2k_1 + 4k_2 \\ -3k_1 + k_2 - 7k_3 \\ k_1 + k_2 + k_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 4 & 0 & x \\ -3 & 1 & -7 & y \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & z \end{array} \right]$$

$$b_3 \leftrightarrow b_1 \quad \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & z \\ -3 & 1 & -7 & y \\ 2 & 4 & 0 & x \end{array} \right]$$

$$3b_1 + b_2 \quad \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & z \\ 0 & 4 & -4 & y+3z \\ 2 & 4 & 0 & x \end{array} \right]$$

$$-2b_1 + b_3 \quad \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & z \\ 0 & 4 & -4 & y+3z \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & x-2z \end{array} \right]$$

$$-2b_3 + b_2 \quad \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & z \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2x+y+7z \\ 0 & 2 & -2 & x-2z \end{array} \right]$$

$$b_3 \leftrightarrow b_2 \quad \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & z \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & (x-2z)/2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2x+y+7z \end{array} \right]$$

karena  $\det(M_k) = 0$  maka

$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$  tidak membangun ruang  
vektor  $\mathbb{R}^3$ .

Dan vektor  $\vec{a}, \vec{b}$ , dan  $\vec{c}$  bukan  
merupakan basis untuk  $\mathbb{R}^3$