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1.  $f(x) = \frac{1-x}{x}$ ,  $g(x) = \frac{x}{1+x}$

$$\begin{aligned} D_f &= \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid f(x) \in \mathbb{R}\} \\ &= \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid \frac{1-x}{x} \in \mathbb{R}\} \\ &= \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \neq 0 \in \mathbb{R}\} \\ &= (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} D_g &= \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid g(x) \in \mathbb{R}\} \\ &= \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid \frac{x}{1+x} \in \mathbb{R}\} \\ &= \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \neq -1\} \\ &= (-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, \infty) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} D_{f \pm g} &= D_f \cap D_g \\ &= ((-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)) \cap ((-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, \infty)) \\ &= (-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, 0) \cup (0, \infty) \end{aligned}$$

$$D_{f \cdot g} = D_f \cap D_g = (-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$$

$$\begin{aligned} D_{\frac{f}{g}} &= D_f \cap D_g - \{x \mid g(x) = 0\} \\ &= D_f \cap D_g, g(x) \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq 0, x \neq -1 \\ &= (-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, 0) \cup (0, \infty) \end{aligned}$$

2.

Dik :

a.  $f(x) = \sqrt{x-1}$   
 $g(x) = \frac{1}{x^2}$

b.  $f(x) = \frac{x}{x-1}$   
 $g(x) = x^2$

c.  $f(x) = \sqrt{16-x}$   
 $g(x) = x^4$

Dit :

$\Rightarrow f \circ g(x)$

$\Rightarrow D_{f \circ g}$

$\Rightarrow R_{f \circ g}$

$\Rightarrow g \circ f$

$\Rightarrow f(g(x))$

Jwb :

a.  $f(x) = \sqrt{x-1}$   
 $D_f = [1, \infty)$

$R_f = [0, \infty)$

$g(x) = \frac{1}{x^2}$

$D_g = (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$

$R_g = (0, \infty)$

$$\begin{aligned} R_g \cap D_f &= (0, \infty) \cap [1, \infty) \\ &= [1, \infty) \neq \emptyset \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow (f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x))$$

$$= \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right) - 1}$$

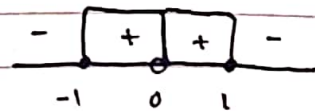
$$\Rightarrow D_{f \circ g} = \{x \in D_g \mid g(x) \in D_f\}$$

$$= \{x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty) \mid \frac{1}{x^2} \in [1, \infty)\}$$

$$= \{x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty) \mid \frac{1}{x^2} \geq 1\}$$

$$= \{x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty) \mid \frac{1-x^2}{x^2} \geq 0\}$$

$$= [-1, 0) \cup (0, 1]$$



$$\Rightarrow R_{f \circ g} = \{y \in R_f \mid y = f(t), t \in R_g\}$$

$$= \{y \geq 0 \mid y = \sqrt{t-1}, t \geq 0\}$$

$$= \{y \geq 0 \mid y \geq 0\}$$

$$= [0, \infty)$$

$$\Rightarrow (g \circ f)(x) = g(f(x))$$

$$R_f \cap D_g = [0, \infty) \cap ((-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty))$$

$$= (0, \infty) \neq \emptyset$$

$$g(f(x)) = \frac{1}{(\sqrt{x-1})^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{x-1}$$

$$b. f(x) = \frac{x}{x-1}$$

$$g(x) = x^2$$

$$D_f = (-\infty, 1) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$R_f = (-\infty, 1) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$D_g = (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$R_g = [0, \infty)$$

$$R_g \cap D_f = [0, \infty) \cap ((-\infty, 1) \cup (1, \infty))$$

$$= [0, 1) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$\Rightarrow (f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x))$$

$$= \frac{x^2}{x^2-1}$$

$$\Rightarrow D_{f \circ g} = \{x \in D_g \mid g(x) \in D_f, x^2-1 \neq 0\}$$

$$= \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x^2 \in (-\infty, 1) \cup (1, \infty), x \neq \pm 1\}$$

$$= (-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, 1) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$\Rightarrow R_{f \circ g} = \{y \in R_f \mid y = f(t), t \in R_g\}$$

$$= \{y \in (-\infty, 1) \cup (1, \infty) \mid y = \frac{t}{t-1}, t \geq 0\}$$

$$= (-\infty, 0] \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$\begin{aligned} D_{fg} \cap D_g &= ((-\infty, 1) \cup (1, \infty)) \\ &= (-\infty, 1) \cup (1, \infty) \neq \emptyset \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (g \circ f)(x) &= g(f(x)) \\ &= \left(\frac{x}{x-1}\right)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$c. f(x) = \sqrt{16-x}$$

$$D_f = (-\infty, 16)$$

$$R_f = [0, \infty)$$

$$g(x) = x^4$$

$$D_g = (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$R_g = [0, \infty)$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_g \cap D_f &= [0, \infty) \cap (-\infty, 16) \\ &= [0, 16) \neq \emptyset \end{aligned}$$

$$D_{(f \circ g)}(x) = \sqrt{16-x^4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} D_{f \circ g} &= \{x \in D_g \mid g(x) \in D_f\} \\ &= \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x^4 \in (-\infty, 16)\} \\ &= \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x^4 \leq 16\} \\ &= [-2, 2] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_{f \circ g} &= \{y \in R_f \mid y = f(t), t \in R_g\} \\ &= \{y \geq 0 \mid y = \sqrt{16-t}, t \geq 0\} \\ &= \{y \geq 0 \mid 0 \leq y \leq 4\} \\ &= [0, 4] \end{aligned}$$