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Soal:

1. Misalkan diberikan persamaan ECC, sebagai berikut :

$$y^2 \equiv x^3 + x + 13 \pmod{31}$$

$$p = 31$$

$$a = 1$$

$$b = 13$$

Jumlah E = 34, Element ke-34 di E = (9, 10) Buatlah dan Carilah :

- Tabel untuk menghitung seluruh nilai QR dan y untuk setiap x yang ada (seperti pada slide 12)
- Seluruh nilai y dan α yang memungkinkan
- Misalkan $\beta = \alpha^a$, dimana $a = 25$, dengan menggunakan fungsi pembangkit $\alpha = (9, 10)$, carilah nilai β . (Tampilkan fungsi yang digunakan hingga mendapat 7α , selebihnya silahkan menggunakan tabel untuk simplifikasi jika dibutuhkan).

2. Misalkan diberikan persamaan ECC, sebagai berikut :

$$y^2 \equiv x^3 + x + 6 \pmod{31}$$

$$p = 31$$

$$a = 1$$

$$b = 6$$

Lakukan :

- Enkripsi:
 - Plaintext: (7,8)
 - $\alpha = (3,6)$
 - $q = 2$
- Dekripsi:
 - Gunakan Ciphertext yang didapatkan dari proses enkripsi
 - $r = 3$

Jawaban:

1. Cari konstanta yang Quadratic Residue pada P :

X	$x^3 + x + 13$	mod 31	$R(p-1)/2 \equiv 1 \text{ mod } p$	QR(31)	y
2	23	23	30	no	
3	43	12	30	no	
4	81	19	1	Yes	(9, 22)
5	143	19	1	Yes	(9, 22)
6	235	18	1	Yes	(7, 24)
7	363	22	30	no	
8	533	6	30	no	
9	751	7	1	Yes	(10, 21)
10	1023	0	0	no	
11	1355	22	30	no	
12	1753	17	30	no	
13	2223	22	30	no	
14	2771	12	30	no	
15	3403	24	30	no	
16	4125	2	1	Yes	(8, 23)
17	4943	14	1	Yes	(13, 18)
18	5863	4	1	Yes	(2, 29)
19	6891	9	1	Yes	(3, 28)
20	8033	4	1	Yes	(2, 29)

21	9295	26	30	no	
22	10683	19	1	Yes	(9, 22)
23	12203	20	1	Yes	(12, 19)
24	13861	4	1	Yes	(2, 29)
25	15663	8	1	Yes	(15, 16)
26	17615	7	1	Yes	(10, 21)
27	19723	7	1	Yes	(10, 21)
28	21993	14	1	Yes	(13, 18)
29	24431	3	30	no	
30	27043	11	30	no	
31	29835	13	30	no	

Tabel untuk menghitung seluruh QR dan y untuk setiap X:

QR	y	
1	1	30
2	8	23
4	2	29
5	6	25
7	10	21
8	15	16
9	3	28
10	14	17
14	13	18
16	4	27

18	7	24
19	9	22
20	12	19
25	5	26
28	11	20

Seluruh nilai y dan α yang memungkinkan:

y	α		
16	25, 16		
18	17, 18	28, 18	
19	23, 19		
21	9, 21	26, 21	27, 21
22	4, 22	5, 22	22, 22
23	16, 21		
24	6, 24		
28	19, 28		
29	18, 29	20, 29	24, 29

Cari $\beta = a\alpha$ dengan $a = 25$ dengan menggunakan fungsi pembangkit $\alpha = (9, 10)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2a &= a + a \\
 &= (9, 10) + (9, 10)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \lambda &= \frac{3x_1^2 + a}{2y_1} \\
 &= \frac{3 \times 81 + 1}{2 \times 10} \\
 &= \frac{244}{20} \pmod{31} \\
 &= 6 \pmod{31}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_3 &= \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 \\
 &= 36 - 9 - 9 \\
 &= 18 \pmod{31} \\
 &= 18
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y^3 &= \lambda(x_1 - x_3) - y_1 \\
 &= 6(9 - 18) - 10 \\
 &= -64 \pmod{31} \\
 &= 29
 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi $2a = (18, 29)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3a &= 2a + a \\
 &= (18, 29) + (9, 10)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \lambda &= \frac{y_2 + y_1}{x_2 + x_1} \\
 &= \frac{10 - 29}{9 - 18} \\
 &= \frac{-19}{-9} \pmod{31} \\
 &= 9 \pmod{31}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_3 &= \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 \\
 &= 81 - 18 - 9 \\
 &= 54 \pmod{31} \\
 &= 23
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_3 &= \lambda(x_1 - x_3) - y_1 \\
 &= 9(18 - 23) - 29 \\
 &= -74 \pmod{31} \\
 &= 19
 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi 3a = (23, 19)

$$\begin{aligned}
 4a &= 3a + a \\
 &= (23, 19) + (9, 10)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \lambda &= \frac{y_2 + y_1}{x_2 + x_1} \\
 &= \frac{10 - 29}{9 - 23} \\
 &= \frac{-9}{-14} \pmod{31} \\
 &= 25 \pmod{31}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_3 &= \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 \\
 &= 625 - 23 - 9 \\
 &= 593 \pmod{31} \\
 &= 4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_3 &= \lambda(x_1 - x_3) - y_1 \\
 &= 25(23 - 4) - 19 \\
 &= 456 \pmod{31} \\
 &= 22
 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi 4a = (4, 22)

$$\begin{aligned}
 5a &= 4a + a \\
 &= (4, 22) + (9, 10)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{y_2 + y_1}{x_2 + x_1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \frac{10-22}{9-4} \\
&= \frac{-12}{5}(\text{mod } 31) \\
&= 10 (\text{mod } 31)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_3 &= \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 \\
&= 100 - 4 - 9 \\
&= 87 (\text{mod } 31) \\
&= 25
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_3 &= \lambda(x_1 - x_3) - y_1 \\
&= 10(4 - 25) - 22 \\
&= -232 (\text{mod } 31) \\
&= 16
\end{aligned}$$

Jadi 5a = (25, 16)

$$\begin{aligned}
6a &= 5a + a \\
&= (25, 16) + (9, 10)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\lambda &= \frac{y_2 + y_1}{x_2 + x_1} \\
&= \frac{10-16}{9-25} \\
&= \frac{-6}{-16}(\text{mod } 31) \\
&= 12 (\text{mod } 31)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_3 &= \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 \\
&= 144 - 25 - 9 \\
&= 110 (\text{mod } 31) \\
&= 17
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_3 &= \lambda(x_1 - x_3) - y_1 \\
 &= 12(25 - 17) - 16 \\
 &= 80 \pmod{31} \\
 &= 18
 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi 6a = (17, 18)

$$\begin{aligned}
 7a &= 6a + ad \\
 &= (17, 18) + (9, 10)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \lambda &= \frac{y_2 + y_1}{x_2 + x_1} \\
 &= \frac{10 - 18}{9 - 17} \\
 &= \frac{-8}{-8} \pmod{31} \\
 &= 1 \pmod{31}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_3 &= \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 \\
 &= 1 - 17 - 9 \\
 &= -25 \pmod{31} \\
 &= 6
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_3 &= \lambda(x_1 - x_3) - y_1 \\
 &= 1(17 - 6) - 18 \\
 &= -7 \pmod{31} \\
 &= 24
 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi 7a = (6, 24)

2. Mencari konstanta yang quadratic residue modulo 31:

$$1^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$2^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$4^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$5^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$7^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$8^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$9^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$10^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$14^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$16^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$18^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$19^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$20^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$25^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$28^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

Mencari nilai y yang memungkinkan :

$$2^2 \equiv 4 \pmod{31}$$

$$3^2 \equiv 9 \pmod{31}$$

$$4^2 \equiv 16 \pmod{31}$$

$$5^2 \equiv 25 \pmod{31}$$

$$6^2 \equiv 6 \pmod{31}$$

$$7^2 \equiv 18 \pmod{31}$$

$$8^2 \equiv 2 \pmod{31}$$

$$9^2 \equiv 19 \pmod{31}$$

$$10^2 \equiv 7 \pmod{31}$$

$$11^2 \equiv 28 \pmod{31}$$

$$12^2 \equiv 20 \pmod{31}$$

$$13^2 \equiv 14 \pmod{31}$$

$$14^2 \equiv 10 \pmod{31}$$

$$15^2 \equiv 8 \pmod{31}$$

$$16^2 \equiv 8 \pmod{31}$$

$$17^2 \equiv 10 \pmod{31}$$

$$18^2 \equiv 14 \pmod{31}$$

$$19^2 \equiv 20 \pmod{31}$$

$$20^2 \equiv 28 \pmod{31}$$

$$21^2 \equiv 7 \pmod{31}$$

$$22^2 \equiv 19 \pmod{31}$$

$$23^2 \equiv 2 \pmod{31}$$

$$24^2 \equiv 18 \pmod{31}$$

$$25^2 \equiv 5 \pmod{31}$$

$$26^2 \equiv 25 \pmod{31}$$

$$27^2 \equiv 16 \pmod{31}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 28^2 &\equiv 9 \pmod{31} \\
 29^2 &\equiv 4 \pmod{31} \\
 30^2 &\equiv 1 \pmod{31}
 \end{aligned}$$

x	$y^2 \equiv x^3 + x + 6 \pmod{31}$	y
1	8	15,16
2	16	4,27
3	5	6,25
12	10	14,17
14	5	6,25
17	7	10,21
18	28	11,20
19	2	8,23
20	28	11,20
21	19	9,22
24	28	11,20
25	1	1,30
28	7	10,21
30	4	2,29

Enkripsi:

$$\begin{aligned}
 2\alpha &= (3, 6) + (3, 6) \\
 \lambda &= (3 \cdot 32 + 1) (2 \cdot 6) - 1 \pmod{31} \\
 &= 28 \cdot 12 - 1 \pmod{31} \\
 &= 28 \cdot 13 \pmod{31} \\
 &= 23 \\
 x_1 &= 23^2 - 3 - 3 \pmod{31} \\
 &= 27 \\
 y_1 &= 23 (3 - 27) - 6 \pmod{31} \\
 &= 0 \\
 2\alpha &= (27, 0)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
3\alpha &= (27, 0) + (3, 6) \\
\lambda &= (6 - 0)(3 - 27) - 1 \bmod 31 \\
&= 6 \cdot 9 \bmod 31 \\
&= 23 \\
x_2 &= 23^2 - 27 - 3 \bmod 31 \\
&= 3 \\
y_2 &= 23(27 - 3) - 0 \bmod 31 \\
&= 25 \\
\mathbf{3\alpha} &= \mathbf{(3, 25)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
6\alpha &= (3, 25) + (3, 25) \\
\lambda &= (3 \cdot 25^2 + 1)(2 \cdot 27) - 1 \bmod 31 \\
&= (3 \cdot 32 + 1)(2 \cdot 25) - 1 \bmod 31 \\
&= 28 \cdot 18 \bmod 31 \\
&= 8 \\
x_3 &= 8^2 - 3 - 3 \bmod 31 \\
&= 27 \\
y_3 &= 8(3 - 27) - 25 \bmod 31 \\
&= 0 \\
\mathbf{6\alpha} &= \mathbf{(27, 0)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_2 &= (7, 8) + (27, 0) \\
\lambda &= (0 - 8)(27 - 7) - 1 \bmod 31 \\
&= -8 \cdot 14 \bmod 31 \\
&= 12 \\
x &= 12^2 - 7 - 27 \bmod 31 \\
&= 17 \\
y &= 12(7 - 17) - 8 \bmod 31 \\
&= 27 \\
y_2 &= (17, 27)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_1 &= 2\alpha \\
&= 2(3, 6) \\
&= (27, 0) \\
y_2 &= (p_1, p_2) + q(r\alpha) \\
&= (7, 8) + 2(3\alpha) \\
&= (7, 8) + (27, 0) \\
&= (17, 27)
\end{aligned}$$

Hasil dari enkripsi adalah {(27,0), (17,27)}

Dekripsi:

$$\begin{aligned}
(p', p_2) &= (17, 27) - 3(27, 0) \\
&= (14 - 21)(16 - 9) - 1 \bmod 31
\end{aligned}$$

$$= (17, 27) - 6\alpha$$

$$= (17, 27) - (27, 0)$$

$$(p', p2) = (17, 27) + (27, 0)$$

$$\lambda = (0 - 27)(27 - 17) - 1 \bmod 31$$

$$= -27 \cdot 28 \bmod 31 = 19$$

$$x = 19 \cdot 17 - 27 \bmod 31$$

$$= 7$$

$$y = 19(27 - 7) - 27 \bmod 31$$

$$= 8$$

$$(p1, p2) = (7, 8)$$

Hasil dari deskripsi adalah (7,8)