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Kelompok

Logika Kombinasional-1

### Slide 13

1.13.A 27,315<sub>(10)</sub>

27 1/2    13    1  
13/2        6    1  
6/2         3    0  
3/2         1    1  
1/2         0    1

0,315 x 2 = 0,630    ambil 0  
0,630 x 2 = 1,260    ambil 1  
0,260 x 2 = 0,520    ambil 0  
0,520 x 2 = 1,040    ambil 1  
0,040  
:  
:

Jawab: (110110101...)<sub>(2)</sub>

B. 0,66666667 = 2/3

0,66666667 x 2 = 1,33333334    ambil 1  
1,33333334 x 2 = 0,66666668    ambil 0  
0,66666668 x 2 = 1,33333336    ambil 1  
0,33333336 x 2 = 0,66666672    ambil 0  
0,66666672 x 2 = 1,33333344    ambil 1  
0,33333344 x 2 = 0,66666688    ambil 0  
0,66666688 x 2 = 1,33333376    ambil 1  
0,33333376 x 2 = 0,66666752    ambil 0

0/2    0    0

Binary = 0,10101010<sub>(2)</sub>

$$\begin{aligned} & \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ & 0 \times 2^0 \quad (1 \times 2^{-1}) + (0 \times 2^{-2}) + (1 \times 2^{-3}) + (0 \times 2^{-4}) + (1 \times 2^{-5}) + (0 \times 2^{-6}) + (1 \times 2^{-7}) \\ & = 0 \quad + (0 \times 2^{-8}) \\ & = 0,6640625_{(10)} \end{aligned}$$

∴ Hasil dari konversi Biner ke desimal, memiliki nilai di belakang koma sama sampai dengan bilangan ke dua di belakang koma

C. Binary = 0,10101010

0000 = 0

1010 = 10A

1010 = 10A

(0,1010)16    (0,10A)16

0,10A

$$\begin{aligned} & \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ & 0 \times 16^0 \quad (A \times 16^{-1}) + (0 \times 16^{-2}) \\ & = 0 \end{aligned}$$

= 0,6640625<sub>(10)</sub>

∴ memiliki hasil yang sama

$$1.10 \rightarrow (A) (1, 10010)_2$$

$$1 = 0001$$

$$1001 = 9$$

$$0000 = 0$$

$$\text{Hex} = (1.90)_{16}$$

$$(1.90)_{16}$$

$$1 \times 16^0 = 1$$

$$(9 \times 16^{-1}) + (0 \times 16^{-2}) = 0.5625$$

$$\text{Decimal} = (1.5625)_{10}$$

$$(B) (110.010)_2$$

$$0110 = 6$$

$$0100 = 4$$

$$\text{Hex} = (6.4)_{16}$$

$$6 \times 16^0$$

$$4 \times 16^{-1}$$

$$(6.25)_2$$

$\therefore$  Bentuk Biner di (A) dan (B) bernilai sama, tetapi, karena di (B) di geser ke kanan sebanyak 2 bits, jadi kita dapatkan  $2^2 = 4$  kali nilai sebelumnya

$$1.9 \text{ A. } (10110.0101)_2$$

$$(0 \times 2^0) + (1 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^2) + (0 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^4)$$

$$= 2 + 4 + 16$$

$$= 22$$

$$(0 \times 2^{-1}) + (1 \times 2^{-2}) + (0 \times 2^{-3}) + (1 \times 2^{-4})$$

$$= 2^{-2} + 2^{-4}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{16} = \frac{4}{16} + \frac{1}{16} = \frac{5}{16}$$

$$= 0.3125$$

$$\text{Decimal} = (22.3125)_{10}$$

$$B. (16.5)_{16}$$

$$(6 \times 16^0) + (1 \times 16^1)$$

$$= 6 + 16$$

$$= 22$$

$$5 \times 16^{-1}$$

$$0.3125$$

$$\text{Decimal} = (22.3125)_{10}$$

$$C. (26.24)_8$$

$$(6 \times 8^0) + (2 \times 8^1)$$

$$= 22$$

$$(2 \times 8^{-1}) + (4 \times 8^{-2})$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{16} = \frac{5}{16} = 0.3125$$

$$\text{Decimal} = (22.3125)_{10}$$

D.  $(CADA.B)_{16}$

$$\begin{aligned} & (10 \times 16^3) + (13 \times 16^2) \\ & + (10 \times 16^1) \\ & + (13 \times 16^0) \end{aligned}$$

$$= 10 + 208 + 2560 + 53248$$

$$= 56026$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (11 \times 16^{-1}) \\ & = \frac{11}{16} \\ & = 0.6875 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Decimal} = (56026.6875)_{10}$$

E.  $(1010.1101)_2$

$$\begin{aligned} & (1 \times 2^3) + (0 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^1) \\ & + (0 \times 2^0) + (1 \times 2^{-1}) \\ & + (1 \times 2^{-2}) \\ & + (0 \times 2^{-3}) + (1 \times 2^{-4}) \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{16} = \frac{8+4+1}{16} = \frac{13}{16}$$

$$= 0.8125$$

$$\text{Decimal} = (10.8125)_{10}$$

1.8 A. Directly

431		
↓		
431/2	215	1
215/2	107	1
107/2	53	1
53/2	26	1
26/2	13	0
13/2	6	1
6/2	3	0
3/2	1	1
1/2	0	1

Binary  $(110101111)_2$

B. Hex To Binary

431		
↓		
431/16	26	15
26/16	1	10
10/16	0	1

Hex: 1AF

Hex to binary

F = 1111

A = 1010

1 = 0001

binary =  $(110101111)_2$

∴ Lebih Cepat menggunakan cara kedua  
yaitu mengubah menjadi Hexadecimal terlebih  
dahulu dan menerjemahkannya ke binary karena  
pembagian lebih sedikit dilakukan

1.7 (64CD)<sub>16</sub>

Binary: D : 1101

C : 1100

4 : 0100

6 : 0110

(110010011001101)<sub>2</sub>

Octal: (110010011001101)<sub>2</sub>

101 = 5

001 = 1

011 = 3

010 = 2

110 = 6

(62315)<sub>8</sub>

1.4. Binary (1111111111111111)<sub>2</sub>

Decimal  $(1 \times 2^0) + (1 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^4) + (1 \times 2^5) + (1 \times 2^6) + (1 \times 2^7) + (1 \times 2^8) + (1 \times 2^9) + (1 \times 2^{10}) + (1 \times 2^{11}) + (1 \times 2^{12}) + (1 \times 2^{13}) + (1 \times 2^{14}) + (1 \times 2^{15}) = (65535)_{10}$

Hex: 1111 = F

1111 = F

1111 = F

1111 = F

(FFFF)<sub>16</sub>

1.3 a. (4319)<sub>5</sub>

Decimal:  $(0 \times 5^0) + (1 \times 5^1) + (3 \times 5^2) + (4 \times 5^3)$   
 $= 5 + 75 + 500$   
 $= (580)_{10}$

b. (192)<sub>12</sub>

Decimal:  $(2 \times 12^0) + (9 \times 12^1) + (1 \times 12^2)$   
 $= 2 + 108 + 144$   
 $= (254)_{10}$

C. (435)<sub>8</sub>

Decimal:  $(4 \times 8^2) + (3 \times 8^1) + (5 \times 8^0)$   
 $= 512 + 24 + 5$   
 $= (541)_{10}$

D. (345)<sub>6</sub>

Decimal:  $(5 \times 6^0) + (4 \times 6^1) + (3 \times 6^2)$   
 $= 5 + 24 + 108$   
 $= (137)_{10}$

1. A. (1011, 101)<sub>2</sub>

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• Hexadecimal

$$1011 : B, 1010 : A$$

$$(B.A)_{16}$$

• Octal

$$011 : 3, 101 : 5$$

$$001 : 1$$

$$(13.5)_8$$

• Decimal

$$(B.A)_{16}$$

$$(16^0 \times 11) + (10 \times 16^{-1})$$

$$11 + 0.625$$

$$(11.625)_{10}$$

B (DA3, CA)<sub>16</sub>

• Binary

$$D : 1101, C : 1100$$

$$A : 1010, A : 1010$$

$$3 : 0011$$

$$(110110100011, 11001010)_2$$

• Octal

$$011 : 3, 110 : 6$$

$$100 : 4, 010 : 2$$

$$110 : 6, 100 : 4$$

$$(6643.624)_8$$

• Decimal

$$(DA3.CA)_{16}$$

$$(3 \times 16^0) + (10 \times 16^1) + (12 \times 16^{-1}) + (10 \times 16^{-2})$$

$$+ (18 \times 16^2)$$

$$(3 + 160 + 3328) + (0.75) + (0.0390625)$$

$$(3491.7890625)_{10}$$

$$c. (36.54)_{10}$$

• Biner

36 : 2	18	0	$0.54 \times 2 = 1.08$	$\rightarrow 1$
18 : 2	9	0	$0.08 \times 2 = 0.16$	$\rightarrow 0$
9 : 2	4	1	$0.16 \times 2 = 0.32$	$\rightarrow 0$
4 : 2	2	0	$0.32 \times 2 = 0.64$	$\rightarrow 0$
2 : 2	1	0	$0.64 \times 2 = 1.28$	$\rightarrow 1$
1 : 0	0	1	$0.28 \times 2 = 0.56$	$\rightarrow 0$

$$\Rightarrow (100100.100010...)_{2}$$

• Hexa decimal

$$(100100.100010...)_{2}$$

0100 : 4	1000 : 8
0010 : 2	1000 : 8

$$\Rightarrow (24.8...)_{16}$$

• Octal

$$(100100.100010...)_{2}$$

100 : 4	100 : 4
100 : 4	010 : 2

$$\Rightarrow (44.42...)_{8}$$

$$d. (52.16)_{8}$$

decimal

$$52.16$$

$$(2 \times 8) + (5 \times 8)$$

$$8 + 40$$

$$2$$

$$(1 \times 8^{-1}) + (6 \times 8^{-2})$$

$$\frac{1}{8} + \frac{6}{64} = \frac{8+6}{64} = \frac{14}{64}$$

$$\Rightarrow (42.2187)_{10}$$

• Biner

$$(52.16)_{8}$$

4

$$(101010.00111...)_{2}$$

• Hexa decimal

$$(101010.00111...)_{2}$$

1010 : A	0011 : 3
0010 : 2	1000 : 8

$$\Rightarrow (2A.38)_{16}$$

2.  $(100101000001)_{BCD}$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 1001 & 0100 & 0001 \\ 9 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$$

$(941)_{10}$

941	: 2	470	1
470	: 2	235	0
235	: 2	117	1
117	: 2	58	1
58	: 2	29	0
29	: 2	14	1
14	: 2	7	0
7	: 2	3	1
3	: 2	1	1
1	: 2	0	1

$(1110101101)_2$

3.  $(10101101)_2$

$$(1 \cdot x^7) + (0 \cdot x^6) + (1 \cdot x^5) + (0 \cdot x^4) + (1 \cdot x^3) + (1 \cdot x^2) +$$

$$(0 \cdot x^1) + (1 \cdot x^0) = 173$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 7 & 5 \\ 0001 & 0111 & 0011 \end{array}$$

$(00010110011)_{BCD}$

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1.3  $(250.5)_{10}$

• Base 4

250 : 4	62	2
62 : 4	15	2
15 : 4	3	3
3 : 4	0	3

$$0.5 \times 4 = 2 \rightarrow 2$$

$$(3322.2)_4$$

• Base 8

250 : 8	31	2
31 : 8	3	7
3 : 8	0	3

$$0.5 \times 8 = 4$$

$$(372.4)_8$$

• Base 16

250 : 16	15	10
15 : 16	0	15

$$0.5 \times 16 = 8$$

$$(FA.8)_{16}$$

1.4  $(12.0625)_{10}$

12 : 2	6	0
6 : 2	3	0
3 : 2	1	1
1 : 2	0	1

$$0.0625 \times 2 = 0.1250 \rightarrow 0$$

$$0.1250 \times 2 = 0.2500 \rightarrow 0$$

$$0.25 \times 2 = 0.50 \rightarrow 0$$

$$0.5 \times 2 = 1$$

$$(1100.0001)_2$$

•  $(1000)_{10}$

1000 : 2	500	0
500 : 2	250	0
250 : 2	125	0
125 : 2	62	1
62 : 2	31	0
31 : 2	15	1
15 : 2	7	1
7 : 2	3	1

$$3 : 2 \quad 1 \quad 1$$

$$1 : 2 \quad 0 \quad 1$$

$$(111101000)_2$$



$(673.23)_{10}$

673 : 2	336	1
336 : 2	168	0
168 : 2	84	0
84 : 2	42	0
42 : 2	21	0
21 : 2	10	1
10 : 2	5	0
5 : 2	2	1
2 : 2	1	0
1 : 2	0	1

$$\begin{aligned}(0.23 \times 2) &= 0.46 \rightarrow 0 \\(0.46 \times 2) &= 0.92 \rightarrow 0 \\(0.92 \times 2) &= 1.84 \rightarrow 1 \\(0.84 \times 2) &= 1.68 \rightarrow 1 \\(0.68 \times 2) &= 1.36 \rightarrow 1 \\(0.36 \times 2) &= 0.72 \rightarrow 0\end{aligned}$$

$(1010100001.001110)_2$

$(1798)_{10}$

1798 : 2	899	0
899 : 2	449	1
449 : 2	224	1
224 : 2	112	0
112 : 2	56	0
56 : 2	28	0
28 : 2	14	0
14 : 2	7	0
7 : 2	3	1
3 : 2	1	1
1 : 2	0	1

$(11100000110)_2$

1.6 a  $(225.225)_2$

• Binary

225 : 2	112	1
112 : 2	56	0
56 : 2	28	0
28 : 2	14	0
14 : 2	7	0
7 : 2	3	1
3 : 2	1	1
1 : 2	0	1

$$\begin{aligned}0.225 \times 2 &= 0.450 \rightarrow 0 \\0.45 \times 2 &= 0.9 \rightarrow 0 \\0.9 \times 2 &= 1.8 \rightarrow 1 \\0.8 \times 2 &= 1.6 \rightarrow 1 \\0.6 \times 2 &= 1.2 \rightarrow 1\end{aligned}$$

$(11100001,00111)_2$

• Octal

$(11100001.00111)_2$

001 : 1  
100 : 4  
011 : 3

001 : 1  
110 : 6

$(34.16...)_8$

• HexaDecimal

$$(11100001.00111)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 0001 : 1 \\ 1110 : E \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 001 : 3 \\ 1000 : 8 \end{array}$$

$$(E1.3211)_{16}$$

$$b. (1101001.011)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{• Octal} \\ 001 : 1 \\ 101 : 5 \\ 001 : 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{• Octal} \\ 011 : 3 \end{array}$$

$$(151.3)_8$$

• Hexadecimal

$$\begin{array}{l} 1001 : 9 \\ 0110 : 6 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 10110 : 6 \end{array}$$

$$(69.6)_{16}$$

• Decimal

$$\begin{array}{l} (69.6)_{16} \\ (9 \times 16^0) + (6 \times 16^{-1}) \\ 9 + 96 \\ 105 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} (6 \times 16^{-1}) \\ \frac{6}{16} \\ 0.375 \end{array}$$

$$(105.375)_{10}$$

$$c. (623.77)_8$$

• Binary

$$\begin{array}{l} 6 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad \cdot \quad 7 \quad 7 \\ 110 \quad 010 \quad 011 \quad \cdot \quad 111 \quad 111 \end{array}$$

$$(11001001.11111)_2$$

• Hexadecimal

$$(11001001.11111)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 0011 : 3 \\ 1001 : 9 \\ 0001 : 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 1111 : F \\ 1100 : C \end{array}$$

$$(193.FC)_{16}$$

• Decimal

$$\begin{array}{r} 147 \\ 256 \\ \hline 403 \end{array}$$

$$(193.FC)_{16} = (193 + \frac{FC}{16})_{10}$$

$$= (3 \times 16^2) + (9 \times 16^1) + (12 \times 16^0) + \frac{12}{16} + \frac{12}{16}$$

$$= 3 + 144 + 256 + 103$$

$$(15 \times 16^{-1}) + (12 \times 16^{-2})$$

$$\frac{15}{16} + \frac{12}{256} = \frac{240H2}{256} = \frac{252}{256}$$

$$= 0.984375$$

$$= (403.984375)_{10}$$

d. (2AC5.D)<sub>16</sub>

• Binary

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} 2 & A & C & 5 & . & D \\ 010 & 1010 & 1100 & 0101 & 1101 \\ (10101011000101.1101)_2 \end{array}$$

• Octal

$$(10101011000101.1101)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} 101 : 5 & 110 : 6 \\ 000 : 0 & 100 : 4 \\ 011 : 3 & \\ 101 : 5 & \\ 010 : 2 & \end{array}$$

$$(25305.64)_8$$

• Decimal

$$(2AC5.D)_{16}$$

$$(5 \times 16^0) + (12 \times 16^1) + (10 \times 16^2) + (2 \times 16^3)$$

$$5 + 192 + 2560 + 8192$$

$$= 10949$$

$$(10949.8125)_{10}$$

$$(13 \times 16^{-1}) = \frac{13}{16} = 0.8125$$

1.7

$$a. (1001001.001)_2$$

$$(1 \times 2^0) + (1 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^6)$$

$$(1 + 8 + 64)$$

$$73$$

$$(1 \times 2^{-3})$$

$$0.125$$

$$= (73.125)_{10}$$

$$b. (12121)_3$$

$$(1 \times 3^0) + (2 \times 3^1) + (1 \times 3^2) + (2 \times 3^3) + (1 \times 3^4)$$

$$1 + 6 + 9 + 54 + 81$$

$$= (151)_{10}$$

$$c. (1032.2)_4$$

$$(2 \times 4^0) + (3 \times 4^1) + (0 \times 4^2) + (1 \times 4^3)$$

$$2 + 12 + 0 + 64$$

$$(78.5)_{10}$$

$$(2 \times 4^{-1})$$

$$0.5$$

$$d. (4310)_5$$

$$(0 \times 5^0) + (1 \times 5^1) + (3 \times 5^2) + (4 \times 5^3)$$

$$0 + 5 + 75 + 500$$

$$= (580)_{10}$$

$$e. (0.342)_6$$

$$(0 \times 6^0)$$

$$(3 \times 6^{-1}) + (4 \times 6^{-2}) + (2 \times 6^{-3})$$

$$0$$

$$\left( \frac{3}{6} + \frac{4}{36} + \frac{2}{216} \right) = \frac{108 + 24 + 2}{216} = \frac{134}{216}$$

$$(0.62037037 \dots)_{10}$$

$$f. (501)_7$$

$$(0 \times 7^0) + (5 \times 7^1)$$

$$0 + 35 = (35)_{10}$$

$$g. (8.3)_9$$

$$(8 \times 9^0)$$

$$(3 \times 9^{-1})$$

$$8$$

$$0.333 \dots$$

$$(8.333 \dots)_{10}$$

$$h. (198)_{12}$$

$$(8 \times 12^0) + (9 \times 12^1) + (1 \times 12^2)$$

$$(8 + 108 + 144)$$

$$= (260)_{10}$$

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**1. Slide 6**

**a. Komplemen 7 dari  $(7564,43)_8$**

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow (8^4 - 8^{-2})_{10} - (7564,43)_8 \\ &\rightarrow (7777.77)_{10} - (7564,43)_8 \\ &\rightarrow (0213.34)_8 \end{aligned}$$

**b. Komplemen 15 dari  $(0A65,7C)_{16}$**

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow (16^4 - 16^{-2}) - (0A65,7C)_{16} \\ &\rightarrow (FFFF.FF) - (0A65,7C)_{16} \\ &\rightarrow (F59A.85)_{16} \end{aligned}$$

**2. Slide 8**

**a. Komplemen 10 dari  $(04857.43)_{10}, (0.6572)_{10}$**

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow (99999.99)_{10} - (04857.43)_{10} \\ &\rightarrow (95142.57)_{10} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow (9.9999)_{10} - (0.6572)_{10} \\ &\rightarrow (9.3428)_{10} \end{aligned}$$

**b. Komplemen 8 dari  $(7564.23)_8$**

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow (7777.77)_8 - (7564.23)_8 \\ &\rightarrow (0213.55)_8 \end{aligned}$$

**c. Komplemen 2 dari  $(10110.101)_2$**

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow (11111.111)_2 - (10110.101)_2 \\ &\rightarrow (01001.011)_2 \end{aligned}$$

**3. Slide 9**

**a. 1.14**

**i. 00010000**

**1. Komplemen 1**

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow (11111111 - 00010000)_2 \\ &\rightarrow (11101111)_2 \end{aligned}$$

**2. Komplemen 2**

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow (11101111 + 00000001)_2 \\ &\rightarrow (11110000)_2 \end{aligned}$$

**ii. 11011010**

**1. Komplemen 1**

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow (11111111 - 11011010)_2 \\ &\rightarrow (00100101)_2 \end{aligned}$$

**2. Komplemen 2**

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow (00100101 + 00000001)_2 \\ &\rightarrow (00100110)_2 \end{aligned}$$

iii. **10000101**

1. **Komplemen 1**

$$\rightarrow (11111111 - 10000101)_2$$

$$\rightarrow (01111010)_2$$

2. **Komplemen 2**

$$\rightarrow (01111010 + 00000001)_2$$

$$\rightarrow (01111011)_2$$

iv. **00000000**

1. **Komplemen 1**

$$\rightarrow (11111111 - 00000000)_2$$

$$\rightarrow (11111111)_2$$

2. **Komplemen 2**

$$\rightarrow (11111111 + 00000001)_2$$

$$\rightarrow (100000000)_2$$

v. **10101010**

1. **Komplemen 1**

$$\rightarrow (11111111 - 10101010)_2$$

$$\rightarrow (01010101)_2$$

2. **Komplemen 2**

$$\rightarrow (01010101 + 00000001)_2$$

$$\rightarrow (01010110)_2$$

vi. **11111111**

1. **Komplemen 1**

$$\rightarrow (11111111 - 11111111)_2$$

$$\rightarrow (00000000)_2$$

2. **Komplemen 2**

$$\rightarrow (00000000 + 00000001)_2$$

$$\rightarrow (00000001)_2$$

b. **1.15**

i. **25,478,036**

1. **Komplemen 9**

$$\rightarrow (99,999,999 - 25,478,036)_{10}$$

$$\rightarrow (74,521,963)_{10}$$

2. **Komplemen 10**

$$\rightarrow (1 + 74,521,963)_{10}$$

$$\rightarrow (74,521,964)_{10}$$

ii. **25,000,000**

1. **Komplemen 9**

$$\rightarrow (99,999,999 - 25,000,000)_{10}$$

$$\rightarrow (74,999,999)_{10}$$

2. **Komplemen 10**

$$\rightarrow (1 + 74,000,000)_{10}$$

$$\rightarrow (75,000,000)_{10}$$

iii. **63, 325, 600**

1. **Komplemen 9**

$$\rightarrow (99,999,9999 - 63,325,600)_{10}$$

→  $(36,674,399)_{10}$

**2. Komplement 10**

→  $(1+36,674,399)_{10}$

→  $(36,674,400)_{10}$

**iv. 00,000,000**

**1. Komplement 9**

→  $(99,999,999 + 00,000,000)_{10}$

→  $(99,999,999)_{10}$

**2. Komplement 10**

→  $(99,999,999 + 1)_{10}$

→  $(100,000,000)_{10}$

**c. 1.16**

**i. Komplement 16 dari C3DF**

→  $(FFFF - C3DF)_{16}$

→  $(3C20)_{16}$

→  $(0001 + 3C20)_{16}$

→  $(3C21)_{16}$

**ii. Konversi C3DF ke biner**

→ Menggunakan tabel

Decimal Value	Hexadecimal Value	Binary Value
0	00	0000 0000
1	01	0000 0001
2	02	0000 0010
3	03	0000 0011
4	04	0000 0100
5	05	0000 0101
6	06	0000 0110
7	07	0000 0111
8	08	0000 1000
9	09	0000 1001
10	0A	0000 1010
11	0B	0000 1011
12	0C	0000 1100
13	0D	0000 1101
14	0E	0000 1110
15	0F	0000 1111
16	10	0001 0000
17	11	0001 0001

→ C=1100

→ 3=0011

→  $D=1101$

→  $F=1111$

→  $(1100001111011111)_2$

iii. **Hasil komplemen 2 dari konversi tersebut**

→  $(1111111111111111 - 1100001111011111)_2$

→  $(0011110000100000)_2$

→  $(0000000000000001 + 0011110000100000)_2$

→  $(0011110000100001)_2$

iv. **Konversi jawaban komp 2 tersebut ke hexadecimal dan bandingkan dengan komplemen 16 dari C3DF**

→  $0001 = 1$

→  $0010 = 2$

→  $1100 = C$

→  $0011 = 3$

→  $(3C21)_{16}$ , memiliki hasil yang sama dengan jawaban di i

4. Slide 14

a.  **$(11010 - 10110)_2$  kompl 2**

→ komplemen 2 dari 10110

→  $(111111)_2 - (110110)_2$

→  $(001001)_2$

→  $(000001 + 001001)_2$

→  $(001010)_2$

→ operasi

→  $(011010 + 001010)_2$

→  $(1\ 00100)_2$  (End Carry diabaikan)

→  $(00100)_2$

→  $+(100)_2$

b.  **$(576 - 864)_{10}$  kompl 10**

→ Komplemen 10 dari 864

→  $(9999)_{10} - (9864)_{10}$

→  $(0136)_{10}$

→ Operasi

→  $(0576)_{10} + (0136)_{10}$

→  $(0712)_{10}$  (Tidak ada end carry, di komplemen 10 lagi)

→  $(9999)_{10} - (0712)_{10}$



→  $(9287)_{10}$

→  $-(287)_{10}$

**c.  $(345 - 762)_8$  kompl 8**

→ Komplemen 8 dari  $(7762)_8$

→  $(7777)_8 - (7762)_8$

→  $(0016)_8$

→ Operasi

→  $(0345)_8 + (0016)_8$

→  $(0363)_8$  (Tidak ada end carry di kompleme 8 sekali lagi)

→  $(7777)_8 - (0363)_8$

→  $(7415)_8$

→  $-(415)_8$

**d.  $(7451 - 4562)_8$  kompl 8**

→ Komplemen 8 dari  $(74562)_8$

→  $(77777)_8 - (74562)_8$

→  $(03216)_8$

→ Operasi

→  $(07451)_8 + (03216)_8$

→  $(1\ 2667)_8$

→  $+(2667)_8$

**e.  $(1100 - 1001)_2$  kompl 2**

→ Komplemen 2 dari  $(11001)_2$

→  $(11111)_2 - (11001)_2$

→  $(00111)_2$

→ Operasi

→  $(01100)_2 + (00111)_2$

→  $(1\ 0010)_2$  (end carry diabaikan)

→  $+(011)_2$

$$1. (08739 + 92345)_{10}$$

→ komplement 10 dari  $(92345)_{10}$

$$\rightarrow (99999 - 92345)_{10}$$

$$(07654)_{10}$$

$$(1 + 07654)_{10}$$

$$(07655)_{10}$$

→ operasi

$$(08739 + 07655)_{10}$$

$$(16394)_{10} \rightarrow \text{Ada end carry 1, diabaikan}$$

$$+ (6394)_{10}$$

$$2. (3542 - 6527)_8$$

→ komplement 8 dari  $(76527)_8$

$$(77777 - 76527)_8$$

$$(01250)_8$$

$$(00001 + 01250)_8$$

$$(01251)_8$$

→ operasi

$$(03542 + 01251)_8$$

$$(05013)_8 \text{ (Tidak ada end carry, dikomp 8 lagi)}$$

→ komplement 8

$$(77777 - 05013)_8$$

$$(72764)_8$$

$$(1 + 72764)_8$$

$$= (2765)_8$$

$$3. (11010 - 1001)_2$$

→ Komp 2 dari 1101

$$\rightarrow (11111 - 110011)_2$$

$$(001100)_2$$

$$(001101)_2$$

→ Operasi

$$\begin{array}{r} 011010 \\ 001101 \\ \hline \end{array} +$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 011010 \\ 001101 \\ \hline 100111 \end{array} +$$

$$(011010 + 001101)_2$$

$$(100111)_2 \text{ (ada end carry, diabaikan)}$$

$$+(00111)_2$$

$$4. (6723.45 - 4512.72)_{10}$$

→ Komp 10 dari  $(94512.72)_{10}$

$$(99999.99 - 94512.72)_{10}$$

$$= (05487.27)_{10}$$

$$= (05487.28)_{10}$$

→ Operasi

$$(06723.45 + 05487.28)_{10}$$

$$(11210.73)_{10} \rightarrow \text{Ada end carry 1, diabaikan}$$

$$+(1210.73)_{10}$$

B

1.  $(3451 - 265)_{10}$

→ komp 9  $(90265)$

→  $(9900 - 265)_{10}$

$(9134)_{10}$

→ Operasi

→  $(3451 + 9934)_{10}$

→  $(12585)_{10}$  → end carry ditambah di digit akhir

→  $(2586)_{10}$

2.  $(265 - 652)_8$

→ Komp 7  $(7652)$

$(777 - 652)_8$

$(125)_8$

→ Operasi

$(265 + 125)_8$

$(412)_8$  → Tidak ada end carry di komp 7 lagi

$(7777 - 0412)_8$

$(7365)_8$

$- (365)_8$

3.  $(10111.11 - 11001.01)_2$

→ komp 1  $(111001.01)_2$

$(11111.11 - 11001.01)_2$

$(00110.10)_2$

Operasi

$$(10111.11 + 00110.10)_2$$

$$(11110.01)_2 \rightarrow \text{Tidak ada end carry, di komp 1 kembali}$$

$$(11111.11 - 01110.01)_2$$

$$(100001.10)_2$$

$$- (00001.10)_2$$

$$4. (325.12 - 657.45)_8$$

$$\rightarrow \text{komp 7 dari } (7657.45)_8$$

$$\rightarrow (777.77 - 657.45)_8$$

$$(120.32)_8$$

Operasi

$$(325.12 + 120.32)_8$$

$$(445.44)_8 \Rightarrow \text{Tidak ada end carry, di komp 7 kembali}$$

$$(7777.77 - 0445.44)_8$$

$$(7332.33)_8$$

$$- (332.33)_8$$

## Slide 20

$$1.17. (a) (4,637 - 2,579)_{10}$$

→ komp 10 dari 2,579

$$(99,999 - 2,579)_{10}$$

$$(07,421)_{10}$$

→ operasi

$$(04,637 + 0,7,421)_{10}$$

$$(12,058) \rightarrow \text{end carry (1) diabaikan}$$

$$+(2,058)$$

$$(b) (125 - 1,800)_{10}$$

→ komp 10 dari 1,800

$$(99,999 - 1,800)_{10}$$

$$(08,200)_{10}$$

→ operasi

$$(00,125 + 08,200)_{10}$$

$$(08,325) \rightarrow \text{Tidak ada end carry di komp 10 kembali}$$

→ komp 10 (08,325)

$$(99,999 - 08,325)_{10}$$

$$(91,674)_{10}$$

$$-(1,675)_{10}$$

$$(c) (2,043 - 4,361)_{10}$$

→ komp 10 dari 4,361

$$(99,999 - 4,361)_{10}$$

$$(05,638)_{10} \Rightarrow (05,639)_{10}$$

→ operasi

$$(02,043 + 05,639)_{10}$$

$$(07,682)_{10} \rightarrow \text{Tidak ada end carry di komp 10 kembali}$$

→ komp 10 (07,62)<sub>10</sub>

$$(99,999 - 07,62)_{10}$$

$$(92,317)_{10}$$

$$(92,317)_{10} = 0 (92,317)_{10} \\ - (2,317)_{10}$$

$$(d) (1,631 - 745)_{10}$$

→ komp 10 (90,745)

$$(99,999 - 90,745)_{10}$$

$$(9,254)_{10} = 0 (09,255)_{10}$$

→ operasi

$$(01,631 + 09,255)_{10}$$

$$(10,886)_{10} \rightarrow \text{ada end carry diabaikan}$$

$$+ (0,886)_{10}$$

1.18

$$(a) (10011 - 10010)_2$$

→ komp 2 dari 110010

$$(11111 - 110010)_2$$

$$(0011011)_2$$

$$(001110)_2$$

→ operasi

$$(010011 + 001110)_2$$

$$(100001)_2 \rightarrow \text{ada end carry, diabaikan}$$

$$+ (000001)_2$$

$$(b) (100010 - 100110)_2$$

→ kompi 2 dari  $(1100110)_2$

$$(111111 + 1100110)_2$$

$$(00110011)_2$$

$$(0011010)_2$$

→ Operasi

$$(0100010 + 0011010)_2$$

$(0111100)_2 \rightarrow$  Tidak ada end carry di kompi 2 sekali lagi

$$(111111 - 0111100)_2$$

$$(1 + 1000011)_2$$

$$(1000100)_2$$

$$- (000100)_2$$

$$(c) (1001 - 110101)_2$$

→ kompi 2 dari  $(1110101)_2$

$$(111111 - 1110101)_2$$

$$(0001010 + 1)_2$$

$$(0001011)_2$$

→ Operasi

$$(0001001 + 0001011)_2$$

$$(0010100 + 1)_2$$

$(0010100)_2 \rightarrow$  Tak ada end carry di kompi 2 kembali



→ kompi 2

$$(111111 - 0010100)_2$$

$$(11010111)_2$$

$$(1101100)_2$$

$$- (1011100)_2$$

$$(D) (101000 - 10101)_2$$

→ kompi 2 dari  $(010101)_2$

$$(111111 - 1010101)_2$$

$$(01010101)_2$$

$$(0101011)_2$$

→ operasi

$$(0101000 + 0101011)_2$$

$$(1010011)_2 \rightarrow \text{ada end carry diabaikan}$$

$$+ (010011)_2$$

$$1.19 (+9286)_{10} = (009286)_{10}$$

$$(+801)_{10} = (000801)_{10}$$

Bentuk Negatif

$$\begin{array}{r} 999,999 \\ 009,286 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$990,713$$

$$(990,714)_{10}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 999,999 \\ 000,801 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$999,198$$

$$(999,199)_{10}$$

$$(a) (+9286) + (+801) = 009286 + 000801 = (010087)_{10}$$

$$(b) (+9286) + (-801) = 009286 + 999199 = (008485)_{10}$$

$$(c) (-9,224) + (+801) = 990714 + 000801$$

$$= (991515)_{10}$$

$$(d) (-9,286) + (-801) = 990714 + 990199$$

$$= (989913)_{10}$$

1.21

$$(+9742) = (009742)$$

$$(+641) = (000641)$$

Bentuk negatif

$$\begin{array}{r} 999999 \\ 009742 \\ \hline 990257 \end{array}$$

$$(990258)_{10}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 999999 \\ 000641 \\ \hline 999358 \end{array}$$

$$(999359)_{10}$$

$$(a) (+9742) + (+641) = (009742) + (000641)$$

$$= (010383)_{10}$$

$$(c) (-9742) + (+641) = (990258) + (000641)$$

$$= (990899)_{10} \Rightarrow \text{Tak ada end carry}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 999999 \\ 990899 \\ \hline 009100 \\ + \\ (009101) \\ \hline (010201) \end{array}$$

$$(b) (+9742) + (-641) = (009742) + (999358)$$

$$= (009101)_{10}$$

$$(d) (-9742) + (-641) = (990258) + (999359)$$

$$= (989617)_{10}$$

LLB Tak ada end carry

$$-(10383)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 999999 \\ 989617 \\ \hline 010382 \\ + \\ (010383) \end{array}$$

Latihan K-map  
Logika Kombinasional  
Amir Salim  
140810210015  
Kelas A

Fungsi dengan 4 variabel

		c			
		00	01	11	10
a	ab\cd	0	1	3	2
	01	4	5	7	6
	11	12	13	15	14
	10	8	9	11	10
		d			

ab\cd	00	01	11	10
00				
01				
11				
10				

$F(a, b, c, d) =$

\* **Nomor sel** : 1 s.d 15

## LATIHAN

a.  $f(a, b, c, d) = \sum m(0, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13)$

b.  $f(a, b, c, d) = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 11, 13, 15)$

**Sederhanakan!**

# Soal A

		c			
ab\cd		00	01	11	10
a	00	1		1	1
	01			1	1
	11	1	1		
	10	1	1	1	
		d			

Diagram illustrating a 4x4 Karnaugh map for variables a, b, c, and d. The map shows the following cells with value 1:

- Row 0 (a=0): (b,c,d) = (0,0,1), (0,1,1), (0,1,1), (0,1,1)
- Row 1 (a=1): (b,c,d) = (1,1,1), (1,1,1), (1,0,1), (1,0,1)

Groupings are indicated by colored boxes and red lines:

- Red line: Grouping (0,0,1) and (1,0,1) for  $b'c'd'$ .
- Green box: Grouping (1,1,1) and (1,0,1) for  $ac'$ .
- Orange box: Grouping (1,0,1) and (1,1,1) for  $a'c$ .
- Purple box: Grouping (0,1,1) and (1,1,1) for  $b'cd$ .

a.  $f(a, b, c, d) = \sum m(0, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13)$

Jawaban =  $b'c'd' + ac' + a'c + b'cd$

# Soal B

		c			
ab\cd		00	01	11	10
a	00	1	1		1
	01	1	1		
	11		1	1	
	10			1	1
		d			

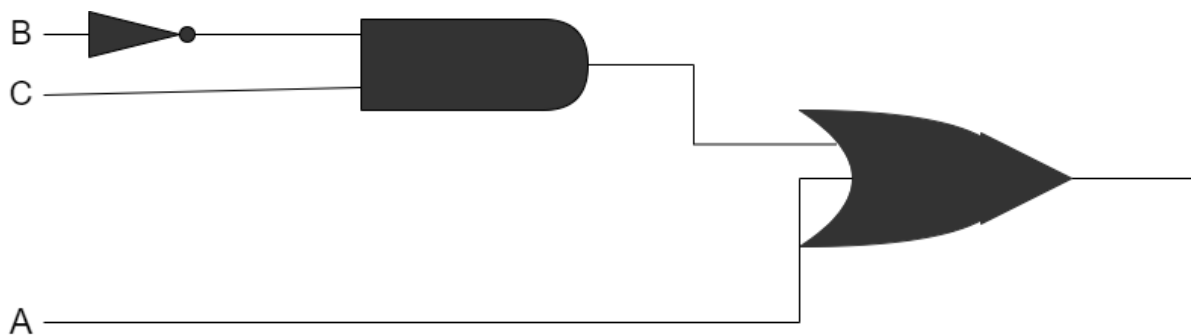
b

b.  $f(a, b, c, d) = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 11, 13, 15)$

Jawaban =  $a'c' + abc' + abc + b'cd'$

Nama : Amir Salim  
 Kelas : A  
 NPM : 140810210015  
 Tugas Logika Digital  
 1.

A	B	C	$F=A+B'C$
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1



2.

A	B	C	$F=BC+AC$
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1

1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

3.  $F = A'B + B'A$

A	B	$F = A'B + B'A$
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0



### Slide 18

$$\begin{aligned} 3. F(a,b,c) &= a'b'c' + a'bc' + a'bc + ab'c + abc' \\ &= a'c'(b' + b) + a'bc' + ab'c + abc' \\ &= a'c' + a'bc' + ab'c + abc' \\ &= c'(a' + ab') + a'bc' + a'bc' \\ &= c'(c'a' + c'b) + a'bc' + a'bc' \\ &= a'c' + bc' + ab'c + a'bc' \end{aligned}$$

$$a'c' + bc' + ab'c + a'bc'$$

$$a'(c' + bc) + bc' + ab'c$$

$$a'(c'(c' + c)(b' + c)) + bc' + ab'c$$

$$a'b + a'c' + bc' + ab'c$$

$$5. F(a, b, c) = a'b'c' + a'b'c + a'bc + ab'c' + abc$$

$$= a'b'(c' + c) + a'bc + ab'c' + abc$$

$$= a'b' + a'bc + ab'c' + abc$$

$$= a'b' + ab'c' + bc(a' + a)$$

$$= a'b' + ab'c' + bc$$

$$= b'(a' + ac') + bc$$

$$= b'((a' + a)(a' + c')) + bc$$

$$= a'b' + b'c' + bc$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4. F(x, y, z) &= x'y'z' + xy'z' + xy'z + xyz \\
 &= x'y'z' + xy'z' + xz(y' + y) \\
 &= x'y'z' + xy'z' + xz \\
 &= x'y'z' + x(y'z' + z) \\
 &= x'y'z' + x((z+z')(z+y')) \\
 &= x'y'z' + xz + xy'
 \end{aligned}$$