

## SET A List

*#1) Write a Python program to sum all the items in a list.*

```
total = 0
```

```
list = [27,34,76,16]
```

```
for item in range(0, len(list)):
    total = total + list[item]
```

```
print("Sum of all elements in given list:",total)
```

Sum of all elements in given list: 153

*#2) Write a Python program to multiplies all the items in a list.*

```
def mult_list(list):
```

```
    product = 1
    for i in list:
        product = product * i
    return product
```

```
list1 = [25,45,32,23]
```

```
print(list1)
```

```
print("product: ", mult_list(list1))
```

```
[25, 45, 32, 23]
```

```
product: 828000
```

*#3) Write a Python program to get a list, sorted in increasing order by the last element in each tuple  
#from a given list of non-empty tuples.*

```
def last(n):
    return n[-1]
```

```
def sort(tuples):
    return sorted(tuples, key=last)
```

```
a=[(12,16), (14, 23), (32, 12)]
```

```
print("Sorted in increasing order:")
```

```
print(sort(a))
```

Sorted in increasing order:

```
[(32, 12), (12, 16), (14, 23)]
```

## SET A Tuples

*#1) Write a Python program to create a tuple.*

```
x = (30,40,50,60,70)
y=("hello world")
print(x)
print("Datatype of x= ", type(x))
print(y)
print("datatype of y+ ", type(y))
```

```
(30, 40, 50, 60, 70)
Datatype of x= <class 'tuple'>
hello world
datatype of y+ <class 'str'>
```

*#2) Write a Python program to create a tuple with different data types.*

```
tuple = ("kalpesh", False, "9.23", 20,'10')
print(tuple)
```

```
('kalpesh', False, '9.23', 20, '10')
```

*#3) Write a Python program to check whether an element exists within a tuple*

```
t1 = ("i","_","l","o","v","e","_","i","n","d","i","a")
print("l" in t1)
print("_" in t1)
print("o" in t1)
```

```
True
True
True
```

## SET A Sets

*#1) Write a Python program to create a set.*

```
x=set(["my","name", "is","kalpesh"])
print(x)
print(type(x))
```

```
{'my', 'kalpesh', 'is', 'name'}
<class 'set'>
```

*#2) Write a Python program to iterate over sets.*

```
num_set = set([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
for n in num_set:
    print(n, end=' ')
```

```
print("\n\nCreating a set using string:")
char_set = set("kalpesh")
```

```
for val in char_set:
    print(val, end=' ')
```

0 1 2 3 4 5

Creating a set using string:  
l a h s k p e

*#3) Write a Python program to create set difference.*

```
set1 = set([1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
set2 = set([1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
```

```
print("\nOriginal sets:")
print(set1)
print(set2)
```

```
r1 = set1.difference(set2)
print("\nDifference of set1 - set2:")
print(r1)
```

```
r2 = set2.difference(set1)
print("\nDifference of set2 - set1:")
print(r2)
```

Original sets:  
{1, 2, 3, 4, 5}  
{1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9}

Difference of set1 - set2:  
{2, 3, 4}

Difference of set2 - set1:  
{8, 9, 6, 7}

## SET A Dictionary

*#1) Write a Python script to sort (ascending and descending) a dictionary by value.*

```
import operator
d = {1: 2, 3: 4, 4: 3, 2: 1, 0: 0}
print('Original dictionary : ',d)
```

```
Sort_dict = dict( sorted(d.items(), key=operator.itemgetter(1)))
print('Ascending order by value : ',Sort_dict)
```

```
Sort_dict = dict( sorted(d.items(),
```

```
key=operator.itemgetter(1),reverse=True))
print('Descending order by value : ',Sort_dict)

Original dictionary : {1: 2, 3: 4, 4: 3, 2: 1, 0: 0}
Ascending order by value : {0: 0, 2: 1, 1: 2, 4: 3, 3: 4}
Descending order by value : {3: 4, 4: 3, 1: 2, 2: 1, 0: 0}
```

*#2) Write a Python script to add a key to a dictionary.*

```
d = {0:10, 1:20}
print(d)
d.update({2:30})
print("Updated Dictionary with key is this :")
print(d)
```

```
{0: 10, 1: 20}
Updated Dictionary with key is this :
{0: 10, 1: 20, 2: 30}
```

*#3) Write a Python program to iterate over dictionaries using for loops.*

```
d = {'purple': 11, 'violet': 21, 'red': 14}
for color_key, value in d.items():
    print(color_key, 'corresponds to ', d[color_key])
```

```
purple corresponds to 11
violet corresponds to 21
red corresponds to 14
```

## SET B List

*#1. Write a Python program to remove duplicates from a list.*

```
list1 = [1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 4, 5, 4, 6, 2, 5, 8, 8]
print("List Before removing duplicates :\n", list1)
list2 = [] #Temporary List
```

```
for i in list1:
    if i not in list2:
        list2.append(i)
```

```
list1 = list2
```

```
print("List After removing duplicates :\n", list1)
```

```
List Before removing duplicates :
[1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 4, 5, 4, 6, 2, 5, 8, 8]
List After removing duplicates :
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8]
```

*#2. Write a Python program to check a list is empty or not.*

```
def Enquiry(lis1):
    if len(lis1) == 0:
```

```

        return 0
    else:
        return 1

```

*# Driver Code*

```

lis1 = [12,6]
if Enquiry(lis1):
    print ("The list is not empty")
else:
    print("Empty List")

```

The list is not empty

## SET B Tuples

*#2. Write a Python program to remove an item from a tuple.*

```

tuple = [(1,2), (2.25, 9.9), ("kalpesh", "patil")]
tuple.pop(1)
print(tuple)

```

```

[(1, 2), ('kalpesh', 'patil')]

```

*#3. Write a Python program to slice a tuple.*

```

numTuple = (11, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66, 77, 88, 99, 100)
print("Tuple Items = ", numTuple)

```

```

slice1 = numTuple[1:7]
print("sliced tuple from 2 to 6 = ", slice1)

```

```

Tuple Items = (11, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66, 77, 88, 99, 100)
sliced tuple from 2 to 6 = (22, 33, 44, 55, 66, 77)

```

*#4. Write a Python program to find the length of a tuple.*

```

tuple1 = (10, 20, "kalpesh")
print("Tuple Items = ", tuple1)

```

```

print("Tuple Length = ", len(tuple1))

```

```

Tuple Items = (10, 20, 'kalpesh')
Tuple Length = 3

```

## SET B Sets

*#1. Write a Python program to check if a set is a subset of another set.*

```

A = {1, 2, 3,4}
B = {1, 2, 3, 4, 6}
C = {1, 2, 4,4}

```

```

print("A is SubSet B :",A.issubset(B))

```

```
print("B is SubSet A :",B.issubset(A))
```

```
print("A is SubSet C :",A.issubset(C))
```

```
print("C is SubSet B :",C.issubset(B))
```

```
A is SubSet B : True
B is SubSet A : False
A is SubSet C : False
C is SubSet B : True
```

*#2. Write a Python program to find maximum and the minimum value in a set.*

```
setn = {5, 10, 3, 15, 2, 20}
print("Original set elements:")
print(setn)
print(type(setn))
```

```
print("\nMaximum value of the said set:")
print(max(setn))
```

```
print("\nMinimum value of the said set:")
print(min(setn))
```

```
Original set elements:
{2, 3, 5, 10, 15, 20}
<class 'set'>
```

```
Maximum value of the said set:
20
```

```
Minimum value of the said set:
2
```

*#3. Write a Python program to find the length of a set.*

```
setn = {5, 10, 3, 15, 2, 20}
print("\nOriginal set elements:")
print(setn)
print(type(setn))
print("Length of the set:")
print(len(setn))
```

```
setn = {5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5}
print("\nOriginal set elements:")
print(setn)
print("Length of the set:")
print(len(setn))
```

```
setn = {5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 7}
print("\nOriginal set elements:")
```

```
print(setn)
print("Length of the set:")
print(len(setn))
```

```
Original set elements:
{2, 3, 5, 10, 15, 20}
<class 'set'>
Length of the set:
6
```

```
Original set elements:
{5}
Length of the set:
1
```

```
Original set elements:
{5, 7}
Length of the set:
2
```

## SET B Dictionary

*#1. Write a Python script to generate and print a dictionary that contains a number (between 1 and n)*

*#in the form (x, x\*x).*

```
n=int(input("Input a number :"))
d = dict()
```

```
for x in range(1,n+1):
    d[x]=x*x
```

```
print("A number (between 1 and n) in the form (x, x*x) :\n ",d)
```

```
Input a number :7
```

```
A number (between 1 and n) in the form (x, x*x) :
{1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 9, 4: 16, 5: 25, 6: 36, 7: 49}
```

*#2. Write a Python script to merge two Python dictionaries.*

```
d1 = {'a': 100, 'b': 200}
print("Dictionary 1:",d1)
d2 = {'x': 300, 'y': 200}
print("\nDictionary 2:",d2)
d = d1.copy()
d.update(d2)
print("\nMerged Dictionary :\n",d)
```

```
Dictionary 1: {'a': 100, 'b': 200}
```

```
Dictionary 2: {'x': 300, 'y': 200}
```

Merged Dictionary :  
{ 'a': 100, 'b': 200, 'x': 300, 'y': 200 }

*#3. Write a Python program to get a dictionary from an object's fields.*

```
class dictObj(object):
    def __init__(self):
        self.x = 'red'
        self.y = 'Yellow'
        self.z = 'Green'
    def do_nothing(self):
        pass
test = dictObj()
print(test.__dict__)

{'x': 'red', 'y': 'Yellow', 'z': 'Green'}
```