HTTP Methods and Basic Commands

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1. **GET**: Retrieve data from a server.
2. **POST**: Send data to a server to create a resource.
3. **PUT**: Update/replace an existing resource on the server.
4. **PATCH**: Partially update a resource.
5. **DELETE**: Remove a resource from the server.
6. **HEAD**: Retrieve headers from the server without the body.
7. **OPTIONS**: Describe communication options for the target resource.
8. **CONNECT**: Establish a tunnel to the server.
9. **TRACE**: Perform a message loopback test to the server.

HTTP Status Codes

1xx: Informational

- `100 Continue`: Request received, continue.
- `101 Switching Protocols`: Switching to a new protocol.

2xx: Success

- `200 OK`: Request successful.
- `201 Created`: Resource created successfully.
- `202 Accepted`: Request accepted for processing.
- `204 No Content`: Request processed, no content to return.

3xx: Redirection

- `301 Moved Permanently`: Resource moved to a new URL.
- `302 Found`: Temporary redirection.
- `304 Not Modified`: Resource not changed since the last request.

4xx: Client Errors

- `400 Bad Request`: Invalid request.
- `401 Unauthorized`: Authentication required.
- `403 Forbidden`: Server refuses to fulfill the request.

- `404 Not Found`: Resource not found.
- `405 Method Not Allowed`: HTTP method not supported.

5xx: Server Errors

- `500 Internal Server Error`: Generic server error.
- `502 Bad Gateway`: Invalid response from upstream server.
- `503 Service Unavailable`: Server unavailable or overloaded.
- `504 Gateway Timeout`: Server didn't respond in time.

Common Command Prompt Commands

Basic Navigation

- `cd [path]`: Change directory.
- `cd ..`: Go up one directory.
- `dir`: List files and directories.
- `cls`: Clear the screen.

File and Directory Operations

- `md [folder_name]` or `mkdir [folder_name]`: Create a directory.
- `rd [folder_name]` or `rmdir [folder_name]`: Remove a directory.
- `del [file_name]`: Delete a file.
- `copy [source] [destination]`: Copy files.
- `move [source] [destination]`: Move files.
- `ren [old_name] [new_name]`: Rename a file or folder.

System and Network Commands

- `ipconfig`: Display network configuration.
- `ping [hostname/IP]`: Test network connectivity.
- `tracert [hostname/IP]`: Trace route to a network host.
- `netstat`: Show network connections.
- `tasklist`: Display running tasks.
- `taskkill /IM [process_name]`: Kill a process by name.
- `systeminfo`: Display system information.

Disk Operations

- `chkdsk [drive:]`: Check a disk for errors.
- `diskpart`: Disk management utility.
- `format [drive:]`: Format a drive.

Advanced Commands

- `sfc /scannow`: Check and repair system files.
- `shutdown /s /t [seconds]`: Shut down the system.
- `shutdown /r /t [seconds]`: Restart the system.
- `path`: Display or set the system PATH.
- `help`: Display a list of available commands.