

This is my 3rd phase of project, my project is hospital management system. I have all together 13 tables. I have taken snapshot of all the table I have created and inserted the 3 data entities in each table.

```
pramod.kc=> \d
```

List of relations			
Schema	Name	Type	Owner
public	doctor	table	pramod.kc
public	employee	table	pramod.kc
public	guide	table	pramod.kc
public	medicine	table	pramod.kc
public	nurse	table	pramod.kc
public	patient	table	pramod.kc
public	pays_for	table	pramod.kc
public	receptnist	table	pramod.kc
public	record	table	pramod.kc
public	room	table	pramod.kc
public	room_class	table	pramod.kc
public	take_care	table	pramod.kc
public	treatment	table	pramod.kc

(13 rows)

```
pramod.kc=> select * from doctor;
```

intern	guest	parmanent	id_number
Dr.Raffel			E7
	DR.Jenesse		E21
		DR.KC	EF41

(3 rows)

```
pramod.kc=> select * from guide;
```

id	room_number
2345	N1
2346	N2
2307	N3

(3 rows)

```
pramod.kc=> select * from medicine;
```

name	time_to_take	type
Paravitamin	9 am	Energy
Gulcose	12 pm	Energy
Paracetamol	8 pm	fever

(3 rows)

```
pramod.kc=> select *from nurse;
intern | guest | parmanent | id_number
-----+-----+-----+-----
ronny  |      |          | N1
      | Bunny |          | N2
      |      | Honney   | N3
(3 rows)
```

```
pramod.kc=> Select * from patient;
name | patient_id_number | address | phone_number | sex | admitted_date | discharged_date | age
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
Janny | p3 | NYC Joe | 879564356 | male | Feb 3 | Feb 26 | 21
Rabi | p1 | NYC Jonsebor | 879544356 | male | Jan 3 | Jan 26 | 29
James | p21 | NYC Wallstreet | 879504356 | male | Jan 31 | Feb 30 | 79
(3 rows)
```

```
pramod.kc=> Select * from pays-for;
ERROR: syntax error at or near "-."
LINE 1: Select * from pays-for;
                        ^
```

```
pramod.kc=> Select * from pays_for;
name | patient_id_number
-----+-----
Paravitamin | p1
Glucose | p2
Paracetamol | p3
(3 rows)
```

```
pramod.kc=> select * from record;
record_no | appointment_with
-----+-----
E7 | DR.Raffel
E8 | DR.Janesses
E9 | DR.KC
(3 rows)
```

```
pramod.kc=> select * from room;
room_number
-----
9756
9654
9346
(3 rows)
```

```
pramod.kc=> select * from room_class;
general | first_class | second_class | room_number
-----+-----+-----+-----
(0 rows)
```

```
pramod.kc=> select * from take_care;
record_no | id_number
-----+-----
E7        | E21
E8        | E7
E9        | EF41
(3 rows)

pramod.kc=> Select * from treatment;
id_number | patient_id_number
-----+-----
E7        | p1
E21       | p3
EF41      | p2
(3 rows)
```

1. Find all the Employees' names.

```
pramod.kc=> select name from employee;
name
-----
Peter
Rambo
Adil
Dr.KC
Dr.Raffel
Dr.Jenesse
(6 rows)

pramod.kc=> █
```

```
pramod.kc=> select * from employee;
name | id_number | address | sex | office_hours | specialization_field | salary | phone_number
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
Peter | 56784 | d Street | Male | 9 | Cardeologist | 40000 | 8704237
Rambo | 56794 | ad Street | Male | 10 | Phesotheraphist | 5000000 | 1704237
Adil | 16794 | ADCD Street | Female | 10 | Phesotheraphist | 500000 | 2704237
Dr.KC | EF41 | Walking loads Street | Male | 3 | Dentist | 700000 | 4704237
Dr.Raffel | E7 | Walking Street | Female | 10 | Physiothirapist | 800000 | 5704237
Dr.Jenesse | E21 | Walking dead Street | Male | 5 | Cardiologist | 600000 | 3704237
(6 rows)

pramod.kc=> █
```

2. Find salary of peter.

```
pramod.kc=> select salary from employee where name = 'Peter';
salary
-----
40000
(1 row)
```

3. Find all the Employee who are dentist.

```
pramod.kc=> select name from employee where specialization_field = 'Dentist';
name
-----
Dr.KC
(1 row)

pramod.kc=> █
```

4. Find the employee who lives in d street.

```
pramod.kc=> select name from employee where address = 'd Street';
name
-----
Peter
(1 row)

pramod.kc=> █
```

5. Find all the Employee who are Phesotheraphist

```
pramod.kc=> select name from employee where specialization_field = 'Phesotheraphist';
name
-----
Rambo
Adil
(2 rows)

pramod.kc=> █
```

6. Find all the Employee whose office hours is less than 10. 6. Find all the Employee whose

office hours is less than 10.

```
pramod.kc=> select name from employee where office_hours < 10;
              name
-----
Peter
Dr.KC
Dr.Jenesse
(3 rows)

pramod.kc=> █
```

7. Find all the Employee whose salary is less than 100000.

```
pramod.kc=> select name from employee where salary < 100000;
              name
-----
Peter
(1 row)
```

8. Find the Employee whose id is EF41 and is Dentist.

```
pramod.kc=> select name from employee where id_number = 'EF41' and specialization_field = 'Dentist';
              name
-----
Dr.KC
(1 row)

pramod.kc=> █
```

9. Find the Employee whose salary is above 50,000 and office hour is greater than 3.

```
pramod.kc=> select name from employee where salary > 500000 and office_hours > 3;
      name
-----
Rambo
Dr.Raffel
Dr.Jenesse
(3 rows)

pramod.kc=> █
```

10. Find the addresses, and names for those who are dentist.

```
pramod.kc=> select name, address from employee where specialization_field = 'Dentist';
      name      |      address
-----+-----
Dr.KC           | Walking loads Street
(1 row)
```

11. Find the address of the doctor who gives treatment to the patient_id_number p1

```
pramod.kc=> select address from treatment, employee where patient_id_number = 'p1' and treatment.id_number = employee.id_number;
      address
-----
Walking Street
(1 row)

pramod.kc=> █
```

12. Find the office_hour of the doctor who gives treatment to the patient_id_number

p2 .

```
pramod.kc=> select office_hours from treatment, employee where patient_id_number = 'p2' and treatment.id_number = employee.id_number;
office_hours
-----
          3
(1 row)
```

13. Find the name, office hour of the doctor who gives treatment to the patient_id_number p3.

```
pramod.kc=> select office_hours, name from employee, treatment where patient_id_number = 'p3' and treatment.id_number = employee.id_number;
office_hours |      name
-----+-----
          5 | Dr.Jenesse
(1 row)
```

14. Find the name, office hour and Specialization of the doctor who gives treatment to the patient_id_number p2 who is the patient of cardio. Is the doctor chosen for this operation is good to take treatment?

```
pramod.kc=> select office_hours,name,specialization_field from employee,treatment where patient_id_number = 'p2' and treatment.id_number = employee.id_number;
office_hours |      name      | specialization_field
-----+-----+-----
          3 | Dr.KC          | Dentist
(1 row)
```

No the doctor is not good to do operation since he is dentist and the patient is having problem about cardio.

15. Find Name and address of those employee, whose salary is more than the average salary with the help of subquery ALL.

```
pramod.kc=> Select name, address from employee where salary >= ALL (select avg(salary) from employee);
      name      | address
-----+-----
      Rambo      | ad Street
(1 row)
```

16 Select name of the employee who are not guide with the use of NOT EXISTS subquery.

```
pramod.kc=> Select name from employee where not EXISTS ( select id from guide where id = id_number);
      name
-----
      Peter
      Rambo
      Adil
      Dr.KC
      Dr.Raffel
      Dr.Jenesse
(6 rows)

pramod.kc=> █
```


17. Select all the employee data except for those employees who have minimum salary?

```
pramod.kc=> SELECT * from employee where salary > any (select salary from employee);
```

name	id_number	address	sex	office_hours	specialization_field	salary	phone_number
Rambo	56794	ad Street	Male	10	Phesotheraphist	5000000	1704237
Adil	16794	ADCD Street	Female	10	Phesotheraphist	5000000	2704237
Dr.KC	EF41	Walking loads Street	Male	3	Dentist	7000000	4704237
Dr.Raffel	E7	Walking Street	Female	10	Physothirapist	8000000	5704237
Dr.Jenesse	E21	Walking dead Street	Male	5	Cardiologist	6000000	3704237

(5 rows)

18. Find ID , office_hours and Salary of those employee who are involved in treatments with the help of IN subquery.

```
pramod.kc=> Select name, office hours, Salary from employee where id_number IN (Select treatment.id_number from treatment where employee.id_number=treatment.id_number);
```

name	office_hours	salary
Dr.KC	3	7000000
Dr.Raffel	10	8000000
Dr.Jenesse	5	6000000

(3 rows)

```
pramod.kc=> █
```

19. Find the name of the medicines which are EXISTS in pays for with the use of EXIST subquery.

```
pramod.kc=> Select medicine.name from medicine where exists (select name from pays_for where pays_for.name = medicine.name);
```

name
Paravitamin
Gulcose
Paracetamol

(3 rows)

```
pramod.kc=> █
```

20. Find hospital rooms which are not used in guiding purpose with the help of NOT IN subquery.

```
pramod.kc=> Select id from guide where ID not IN(select room_number from room where room.room_number =guide.room_number);
id
-----
2345
2346
2307
(3 rows)

pramod.kc=> █
```

21. Find all the IDS of the employees (with reputation allows) who are also taking care of patients with the help of UNION ALL Subquery.

```
pramod.kc=> Select id_number from employee UNION all select id_number from take_care;
id_number
-----
56784
56794
16794
EF41
E7
E21
E21
E7
EF41
(9 rows)
```

22. Find the id of the Employees that are not taking care of patients with the help of EXCEPT sub Query.

```
pramod.kc=> Select id_number from employee except select id_number from take_care;
id_number
-----
16794
56794
56784
(3 rows)
```

23. Find the common ids which are in Employee as well as taking care of person

list.

```
pramod.kc=> Select id_number from employee intersect select id_number from take_care;
id_number
-----
E7
E21
EF41
(3 rows)

pramod.kc=> █
```

24, Select all medicines names which are in medicines as well as in pays for with the use of UNION (without repetition of medicine name)

```
pramod.kc=> select name from pays_for UNION select name from medicine;
name
-----
Paravitamin
Paracetamol
Gulcose
(3 rows)

pramod.kc=> █
```

25. Find name of the all medicines since which are in medicines but not in pays for with the help of EXCEPT subquery.

```
pramod.kc=> select name from pays_for except select name from medicine;
name
-----
(0 rows)

pramod.kc=> █
```

Using CROSS JOIN, NATURAL JOIN, THETA JOIN (INNER JOIN)

26. Find the name and the record number of the employee using Inner Join.

ANSWER:

```

SELECT Employee.Name, Take_care.Record_No, Employee.Address
FROM Employee
Inner Join Take care
ON Employee.Id_Number = Take_care.Id_Number;

```

```

pramod.kc=> select * from take_care;
record_no | id_number
-----+-----
E7        | E21
E8        | E7
E9        | EF41
(3 rows)

pramod.kc=> select * from employee;
name      | id_number | address          | sex  | office_hours | specialization_field | salary | phone_number
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
Peter     | 56784    | d Street        | Male | 9            | Cardeologist        | 40000  | 8704237
Rambo     | 56794    | ad Street       | Male | 10           | Phesotheraphist     | 5000000 | 1704237
Adil      | 16794    | ADCD Street     | Female | 10          | Phesotheraphist     | 500000  | 2704237
Dr.KC     | EF41     | Walking loads Street | Male | 3           | Dentist             | 700000  | 4704237
Dr.Raffel | E7       | Walking Street  | Female | 10          | Physiothirapist     | 800000  | 5704237
Dr.Jenesse | E21     | Walking dead Street | Male | 5           | Cardiologist        | 600000  | 3704237
(6 rows)

pramod.kc=> select employee.name, take_care.record_no, employee.address
from employee
Inner join take care
ON employee.id_number = take_care.id_number;
name      | record_no | address
-----+-----+-----
Dr.Jenesse | E7        | Walking dead Street
Dr.Raffel  | E8        | Walking Street
Dr.KC      | E9        | Walking loads Street
(3 rows)

```

27. Find the name, record_no, address, and the specialization_field of the doctors using Inner Join.

ANSWER:

```

SELECT Employee.Name, Take_care.Record_No,
Employee.Address, Employee.specialization_field
FROM Employee
Inner Join Take care
ON Employee.Id Number = Take care.Id Number;

```

```

pramod.kc=> select employee.name, take_care.record_no, employee.address, employee.specialization_field
from employee
Inner join take care
ON employee.id_number = take_care.id_number;
name      | record_no | address          | specialization_field
-----+-----+-----+-----
Dr.Jenesse | E7        | Walking dead Street | Cardiologist
Dr.Raffel  | E8        | Walking Street    | Physiothirapist
Dr.KC      | E9        | Walking loads Street | Dentist
(3 rows)

```

28. Find the patient_ID_Number who is treated by the doctor with certain using Inner Join.

ANSWER:

```
SELECT Treatment.Patient_ID_Number, Patient.Name
FROM Patient
Inner Join Treatment
ON Treatment.patient_Id_Nuumber = Patient.patient_ID_Number;
```

```
pramod.kc=> select treatment.patient_id_number, patient.name
from patient
Inner join treatment
ON treatment.patient_id_number = patient.patient_id_number;
patient_id_number | name
-----+-----
p1                | Rabi
p3                | Janny
(2 rows)

pramod.kc=> █
```

29. Find the patient Discharge date who was assign to take the certain medicine using Inner Join.

ANSWER:

```
SELECT Patient.patient_ID_Number, pays_for.Name,
Patient.Dischargedd_date
FROM Patient
INNER JOIN Pays_for
ON Pays_for.Patient_ID_Number = Patient.patient_ID_Nmber;
```

```
pramod.kc=> select patient.patient_id_number, pays_for.name, patient.discharged_date
from patient
Inner join pays_for
On pays_for.patient_id_number = patient.patient_id_number;
patient_id_number | name           | discharged_date
-----+-----+-----
p1                | Paravitamin   | Jan 26
p3                | Paracetamol   | Feb 26
(2 rows)

pramod.kc=> █
```

30. Find the age, name and id number of patient who is treated by the doctor with certain doctor Id number using Inner Join.

ANSWER:

```

SELECT
patient.name,patient.patient_ID_Number,patient.age,treatment.id_Number
FROM Patient
INNER JOIN Treatment
ON Treatment.patient_ID_Number = Patient.patient_id_Number

```

```

pramod.kc=> select patient.name, patient.patient_id_number,patient.age,treatment.id_Number
from patient
Inner join treatment
On treatment.patient_id_number = patient.patient_id_number;

```

name	patient_id_number	age	id_number
Rabi	p1	29	E7
Janny	p3	21	E21

(2 rows)

Se

31. List all the doctor who are employee using upper Join.

Answer:

```

SELECT Employee.Name, Doctor.Id_Number
FROM Employee
LEFT JOIN Doctor
ON Employee.ID_Number = Doctor.ID_Number
Order BY Employee.ID_Number;

```

```

pramod.kc=> SELECT Employee.name,Doctor.id_number
FROM Employee
LEFT Join Doctor
ON Employee.id_number = Doctor.id_number
Order BY Employee.id_number;

```

name	id_number
Adil	
Peter	
Rambo	
Dr.Jenesse	
Dr.Raffel	
Dr.KC	

(6 rows)

pramod.kc=> █

32. Find the name of the patient and the name of the medicine they are taking using right join.

ANSWER:

```

SELECT pays_for.name,patient.name

```



```

FROM pays_for
RIGHT JOIN patient
ON Pays_For.patient_Id_Number = Patient.patient_ID_Number
Order by patient.name;

```

```

pramod.kc=> Select pays_for.name,patient.name
FROM Pays_for
RIGHT Join patient
ON pays_for.patient_id_number = patient.patient_id_Number
Order by patient.name;

```

name	name
Paracetamol	James
Paravitamin	Janny
	Rabi

(3 rows)

```

pramod.kc=> █

```

33. SELECT all Doctor and all patients who has taken treatments from the doctors using Outer Join.

ANSWER:

```

SELECT Doctor.parmanent,Treatment.Patient_ID_Number
FROM Doctor
FULL OUTER JOIN Treatment
ON Doctor.Id_Number = Treatment.id_Number
ORDER BY Doctor.parmanent;

```

```

pramod.kc=> SELECT doctor.parmanent, treatment.patient_id_number
FROM doctor
Full Outer Join treatment
On doctor.id_number = treatment.id_number
Order By doctor.parmanent;

```

parmanent	patient_id_number
DR.KC	p1
	p3
	p2

(6 rows)

```

pramod.kc=> █

```

34. Find the id_number and the Recod_number using Outer Join.

ANSWER:

```

SELECT Take_Care.Id_Number,Record_No
FROM Take_Care
Full Outer Join Record
On Take_Care.Record_No = Record.Record_No;

```

```

pramod.kc=> SELECT take_care.id_number, record.record_no
pramod.kc-> FROM take_care
pramod.kc-> FULL Outer Join Record
pramod.kc-> On take_care.record_no = record.Record_no
pramod.kc-> ;
  id_number | record_no
-----+-----
  E21      | E7
  E7       | E8
  EF41     | E9
(3 rows)
pramod.kc=>

```

35. Find the maximum salary by the each sex using having, group by and aggregate function.

ANSWER:

```

SELECT Sex, MAX (Salary)
FROM Employee
Group By Sex having max(office_hours) = 10;

```

```

pramod.kc=> SELECT Sex, max (Salary)
FROM Employee
Group By Sex having max(office_hours) = 10;
  sex      | max
-----+-----
  Female   | 8000000
  Male     | 5000000
(2 rows)

```

36. Find the MIN salary and the Sex whose office hours is equal to 10.

Answer:

```

SELECT Sex, MIN (Salary)
FROM Employee
Group by Sex
Having MIN(Office Hours) = 10;

```

```
pramod.kc=> SELECT Sex, min (Salary)
FROM Employee
Group By Sex having min(office_hours) = 10;
  sex      | min
-----+-----
  Female   | 500000
(1 row)
```

37. Grouping by SEX, Find the total working hours of all male and female along with their total sum of salary.

ANSWER:

```
SELECT SEX , SUM(Office_Hours) AS perday, SUM(Salary) AS Total_Gender_salary
FROM Employee
GROUP BY Sex having MIN(Office_Hours) >1;
```

```
pramod.kc=> SELECT Sex,sum(office_hours) as perDay, SUM (Salary) as Total_Gender_salary
FROM Employee
Group By Sex having min(office_hours) > 1;
  sex      | perday | total_gender_salary
-----+-----+-----
  Female   | 20     | 13000000
  Male     | 27     | 63400000
(2 rows)

pramod.kc=> █
```

38. Find the average salary of the sex who has minimum working hours equal to 10.

ANSWER:

```
SELECT SEX, AVG(Salary)
FROM Employee
GROUP BY Sex having MIN(Office_Hours) = 10;
```

```
pramod.kc=> SELECT Sex, AVG (Salary)
FROM Employee
Group By Sex having min(office_hours) = 10;
  sex      |      avg
-----+-----
  Female   | 650000.000000000000
(1 row)

pramod.kc=> █
```

39. Find the Number of employee group by sex having Minimum office hours equal to 10

ANSWER:

```
SELECT Sex, Count (Salary)
FROM Employee
Group By Sex having MIN(Office_Hours) =10;
```

```
pramod.kc=> SELECT Sex, Count (Salary)
FROM Employee
Group By Sex having min(office_hours) = 10;
  sex      | count
-----+-----
  Female   |      2
(1 row)

pramod.kc=> █
```

40. Insert a value into the table Employee.

Answer:

```
Insert Into
Employee(name,id_number,address,Sex,office_hours,specialization_field,Salary,Phone_number)
```

```
Values('Randy','54328','DangoRando Street','male','17','physician','10000000','8702106');
```

```
pramod.kc=> Select * from Employee;
```

name	id_number	address	sex	office_hours	specialization_field	salary	phone_number
Peter	56784	d Street	Male	9	Cardeologist	40000	8704237
Rambo	56794	ad Street	Male	10	Phesotheraphist	5000000	1704237
Adil	16794	ADCD Street	Female	10	Phesotheraphist	500000	2704237
Dr.KC	EF41	Walking loads Street	Male	3	Dentist	700000	4704237
Dr.Raffel	E7	Walking Street	Female	10	Physothirapist	800000	5704237
Dr.Jenesse	E21	Walking dead Street	Male	5	Cardiologist	600000	3704237

(6 rows)

```
pramod.kc=> Insert Into Employee(name,id_number,address,sex,office_hours,specialization_field,salary,phone_number)
Values('Randy','54328','DangoRando Street','male','17','Physician','100000000','8702106');
INSERT 0 1
```

```
pramod.kc=> select * from Employee;
```

name	id_number	address	sex	office_hours	specialization_field	salary	phone_number
Peter	56784	d Street	Male	9	Cardeologist	40000	8704237
Rambo	56794	ad Street	Male	10	Phesotheraphist	5000000	1704237
Adil	16794	ADCD Street	Female	10	Phesotheraphist	500000	2704237
Dr.KC	EF41	Walking loads Street	Male	3	Dentist	700000	4704237
Dr.Raffel	E7	Walking Street	Female	10	Physothirapist	800000	5704237
Dr.Jenesse	E21	Walking dead Street	Male	5	Cardiologist	600000	3704237
Randy	54328	DangoRando Street	male	17	Physician	100000000	8702106

(7 rows)

```
pramod.kc=> █
```

41.Insert into a table from subquery


```

pramod.kc=> select * from treatment;
id_number | patient_id_number
-----+-----
E7        | p1
E21       | p3
EF41      | p2
(3 rows)

pramod.kc=> select * from patient;
name      | patient_id_number | address      | phone_number | sex  | admitted_date | discharged_date | age
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
Janny     | p3                | NYC Joe      | 879564356    | male | Feb 3         | Feb 26         | 21
Rabi      | p1                | NYC Jonsebor | 879544356    | male | Jan 3         | Jan 26         | 29
James     | p21               | NYC Wallstreet | 879504356    | male | Jan 31        | Feb 30         | 79
(3 rows)

pramod.kc=> insert into treatment(id_number, patient_id_number)
pramod.kc-> VALUES('E18',(SELECT patient_id_number FROM patient WHERE name = 'Janny'));
INSERT 0 1
pramod.kc=> select * from treatment;
id_number | patient_id_number
-----+-----
E7        | p1
E21       | p3
EF41      | p2
E18       | p3
(4 rows)

pramod.kc=> █

```

42. DELETE PRAMOD

```

pramod.kc=> select * from employee;
name      | id_number | address      | sex  | office_hours | specialization_field | salary  | phone_number
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
Peter     | 56784     | d Street     | Male | 9             | Cardeologist         | 40000  | 8704237
Rambo     | 56794     | ad Street    | Male | 10            | Phesotheraphist      | 5000000 | 1704237
Adil      | 16794     | ADCD Street  | Female | 10            | Phesotheraphist      | 500000  | 2704237
Dr.KC     | EF41      | Walking loads Street | Male | 3             | Dentist              | 700000  | 4704237
Dr.Raffel | E7        | Walking Street | Female | 10            | Physiothirapist      | 800000  | 5704237
Dr.Jenesse | E21      | Walking dead Street | Male | 5             | Cardiologist          | 600000  | 3704237
Randy     | 54328     | DangoRando Street | male | 17            | Physicyan            | 100000000 | 8702106
(7 rows)

pramod.kc=> DELETE FROM Employee
pramod.kc-> WHERE id_number = 'EF41';
DELETE 1
pramod.kc=> select * from employee;
name      | id_number | address      | sex  | office_hours | specialization_field | salary  | phone_number
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
Peter     | 56784     | d Street     | Male | 9             | Cardeologist         | 40000  | 8704237
Rambo     | 56794     | ad Street    | Male | 10            | Phesotheraphist      | 5000000 | 1704237
Adil      | 16794     | ADCD Street  | Female | 10            | Phesotheraphist      | 500000  | 2704237
Dr.Raffel | E7        | Walking Street | Female | 10            | Physiothirapist      | 800000  | 5704237
Dr.Jenesse | E21      | Walking dead Street | Male | 5             | Cardiologist          | 600000  | 3704237
Randy     | 54328     | DangoRando Street | male | 17            | Physicyan            | 100000000 | 8702106
(6 rows)

pramod.kc=> █

```


43. DELETE

```
pramod.kc=> select * from employee;
      name | id_number | address | sex | office_hours | specialization_field | salary | phone_number
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
Peter      | 56784    | d Street | Male | 9             | Cardeologist         | 40000  | 8704237
Rambo      | 56794    | ad Street | Male | 10            | Phesotheraphist      | 5000000 | 1704237
Adil       | 16794    | ADCD Street | Female | 10           | Phesotheraphist      | 500000  | 2704237
Dr.Raffel  | E7       | Walking Street | Female | 10           | Physothirapist       | 800000  | 5704237
Dr.Jenesse | E21      | Walking dead Street | Male | 5            | Cardiologist         | 600000  | 3704237
Randy      | 54328    | DangoRando Street | male | 17           | Physicyan            | 100000000 | 8702106
(6 rows)

pramod.kc=> DELETE FROM Employee
WHERE Address = 'd Street';
DELETE 1
pramod.kc=> select * from employee;
      name | id_number | address | sex | office_hours | specialization_field | salary | phone_number
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
Rambo      | 56794    | ad Street | Male | 10            | Phesotheraphist      | 5000000 | 1704237
Adil       | 16794    | ADCD Street | Female | 10           | Phesotheraphist      | 500000  | 2704237
Dr.Raffel  | E7       | Walking Street | Female | 10           | Physothirapist       | 800000  | 5704237
Dr.Jenesse | E21      | Walking dead Street | Male | 5            | Cardiologist         | 600000  | 3704237
Randy      | 54328    | DangoRando Street | male | 17           | Physicyan            | 100000000 | 8702106
(5 rows)
```

44. UPDATE1

```
pramod.kc=> select * from employee;
      name | id_number | address | sex | office_hours | specialization_field | salary | phone_number
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
Rambo      | 56794    | ad Street | Male | 10            | Phesotheraphist      | 5000000 | 1704237
Adil       | 16794    | ADCD Street | Female | 10           | Phesotheraphist      | 500000  | 2704237
Dr.Raffel  | E7       | Walking Street | Female | 10           | Physothirapist       | 800000  | 5704237
Dr.Jenesse | E21      | Walking dead Street | Male | 5            | Cardiologist         | 600000  | 3704237
Randy      | 54328    | DangoRando Street | male | 17           | Physicyan            | 100000000 | 8702106
(5 rows)

pramod.kc=> UPDATE Employee SET name = 'Jeff' where name = 'Adil';
UPDATE 1
pramod.kc=> select * from employee ;
      name | id_number | address | sex | office_hours | specialization_field | salary | phone_number
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
Rambo      | 56794    | ad Street | Male | 10            | Phesotheraphist      | 5000000 | 1704237
Dr.Raffel  | E7       | Walking Street | Female | 10           | Physothirapist       | 800000  | 5704237
Dr.Jenesse | E21      | Walking dead Street | Male | 5            | Cardiologist         | 600000  | 3704237
Randy      | 54328    | DangoRando Street | male | 17           | Physicyan            | 100000000 | 8702106
Jeff       | 16794    | ADCD Street | Female | 10           | Phesotheraphist      | 500000  | 2704237
(5 rows)

pramod.kc=> █
```

45. VIEW

```
pramod.kc=> select * from employee ;
```

name	id_number	address	sex	office_hours	specialization_field	salary	phone_number
Rambo	56794	ad Street	Male	10	Phesotheraphist	5000000	1704237
Dr.Raffel	E7	Walking Street	Female	10	Physothirapist	800000	5704237
Dr.Jenesse	E21	Walking dead Street	Male	5	Cardiologist	600000	3704237
Randy	54328	DangoRando Street	male	17	Physician	100000000	8702106
Jeff	16794	ADCD Street	Female	10	Phesotheraphist	500000	2704237

(5 rows)

```
pramod.kc=> CREATE View show_Employee AS SELECT name, address, office_hours, specialization_field, phone_number
FROM Employee;
CREATE VIEW
pramod.kc=> select * from show_employee;
```

name	address	office_hours	specialization_field	phone_number
Rambo	ad Street	10	Phesotheraphist	1704237
Dr.Raffel	Walking Street	10	Physothirapist	5704237
Dr.Jenesse	Walking dead Street	5	Cardiologist	3704237
Randy	DangoRando Street	17	Physician	8702106
Jeff	ADCD Street	10	Phesotheraphist	2704237

(5 rows)

```
pramod.kc=> █
```

46. Trigger;

```
CREATE TABLE Employee(First_Name varchar(20), Last_Name Varchar(20),ID_Number Number);
CREATE TABLE Employee_Duplicate(First_Name varchar(20), Last_Name Varchar(20),ID_Number
number);
```

```
CREATE or REPLACE TRIGGER asty AFTER INSERT ON Employee
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
BEGIN
INSERT INTO Employee_Duplicate VALUES(:NEW.First_Name, :NEW.Last_Name,:NEW.ID_Number);
END;
```

```
INSERT INTO Employee_Duplicate VALUES(:new.First_Name, :new.Last_Name,:new.ID_Number);
```

```
CREATE or REPLACE TRIGGER staff_after_insert_trigger AFTER INSERT ON Employee
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
```

BEGIN

INSERT INTO staff_backup VALUES (:NEW.First_Name, :NEW.Last_Name, :NEW.ID_Number);
END;

SELECT * from Employee;

INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES('PRAMOD','KC', 870);

```
SQL> SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEE;  
no rows selected  
(70)
```

```
SQL> CREATE or REPLACE TRIGGER asty AFTER INSERT ON Employee  
SQL> EACH ROW  
SQL> RE  
SQL>  
SQL> 3 4 5 INSERT INTO Employee_Duplicate VALUES(:NEW.First_Name, :NEW.Last_Name,:NEW.ID_Number);  
SQL> 6  
SQL> .  
SQL> run  
SQL> CREATE or REPLACE TRIGGER asty AFTER INSERT ON Employee  
SQL> FOR EACH ROW  
SQL> DECLARE  
SQL> BEGIN  
SQL> INSERT INTO Employee_Duplicate VALUES(:NEW.First_Name, :NEW.Last_Name,:NEW.ID_Number);  
SQL> END;  
SQL>  
SQL> er created.  
SQL>  
SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('PRAMOD', 'KC',870);  
SQL> T INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('PRAMOD', 'KC'  
SQL>  
SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('PrINSERT ..." - rest of line ignored.  
SQL> 734: unknown command beginning "  
SQL>
```

```
SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES('PRAMOD','KC', 870);
```

```
1 row created.
```

```
SQL> Select * from Employee;
```

FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	ID_NUMBER
PRAMOD	KC	870

```
SQL> Select * from Employee_Duplicate;  
Select * from Employee_Duplicate  
*
```

```
ERROR at line 1:  
ORA-00911: invalid character
```

```
SQL> Select * from Employee_Duplicate;
```

FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	ID_NUMBER
PRAMOD	KC	870

```
SQL> █
```

47. Psm

```
-- CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE insert_Employee(a IN Varchar, b IN varchar, c IN Number)

AS

BEGIN

INSERT INTO Employee VALUES(a,b,c);

dbms_output.put_line('Yahoooooo Data added.');
```

END;

/

execute insert_Employee('PRAMOD', 'KC', 870);

```
SQL> CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE insert_Employee(a IN Varchar, b IN varchar, c IN Number)
AS
BEGIN
  2      3      4 INSERT INTO Employee VALUES(a,b,c);
  5      dbms_output.put_line('Yahoooooo Data added.');
```

EN 6 D;

7 /

Procedure created.

SQL> execute insert_Employee('PRAMOD', 'KC', 870);

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL> Select * from Employee;

FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	ID_NUMBER
PRAMOD	KC	870
PRAMOD	KC	870

SQL> █

48. Primary key.

```
pramod.kc=> \d employee1;
Table "public.employee1"
  Column      |      Type      | Modifiers
-----+-----+-----
  firstname   | character varying(20) |
  lastname    | character varying(30) |
  id          | integer          | not null
Indexes:
    "employee1_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (id)
pramod.kc=> █
```

49. Foreign key

```
pramod.kc=> CREATE table Employee2(FirstName Varchar(20), LastName Varchar(30),EYP2_ID Int,Foreign Key (Eyp2_id) references Employee1(id));
CREATE TABLE
pramod.kc=> \employee2;
Invalid command \employee2;. Try \? for help.
pramod.kc=> \d employee2;
Table "public.employee2"
  Column      |      Type      | Modifiers
-----+-----+-----
  firstname   | character varying(20) |
  lastname    | character varying(30) |
  eyp2_id     | integer          |
Foreign-key constraints:
    "employee2_eyp2_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (eyp2_id) REFERENCES employee1(id)
pramod.kc=> █
```

50. Check


```
pramod.kc=> \d employee3;
          Table "public.employee3"
   Column |          Type          | Modifiers
-----+-----+-----
  firstname | character varying(20) |
  lastname  | character varying(30) |
   id       | integer               |
  phone     | character varying(20) |
Check constraints:
    "employee3_phone_check" CHECK (phone::text ~~ '977% '::text)
pramod.kc=> █
```

51. Constraints

```
pramod.kc=> \d employee3;
          Table "public.employee3"
   Column |          Type          | Modifiers
-----+-----+-----
  firstname | character varying(20) |
  lastname  | character varying(30) |
   id       | integer               |
  phone     | character varying(20) |
Check constraints:
    "employee3_phone_check" CHECK (phone::text ~~ '977% '::text)
    "id" CHECK (id > 0)
pramod.kc=> █
```