

## Computer Vision: Use Case Walkthrough

**What is the first step of AI project cycle?**

### **Step-1 Problem scoping**

- Coral bleaching happens when corals lose their vibrant colors and turn white.
- But there's a lot more to it than that. The leading cause of coral bleaching is climate change.
- Coral bleaching matters because once these corals die, reefs rarely come back.
- With few corals surviving, they struggle to reproduce, and entire reef ecosystems, on which people and wildlife depend, deteriorate.
- Detecting bleaching of coral reefs at an early stage can prevent the world from disasters.



Problem  
Scoping

Gathering the data

### **Discussions**

1. Do you think such projects help you inculcate awareness about global problems and think about building solutions to overcome them?
2. Coral Bleaching will fall under which SDG? Give your comments

**What comes after Problem Scoping?**

### **Step-2 Data Acquisition**

- This dataset was created for the research and experimental purposes of a manuscript titled "Bag of Features (BoF) Based Deep Learning Framework for Bleached Corals Detection".

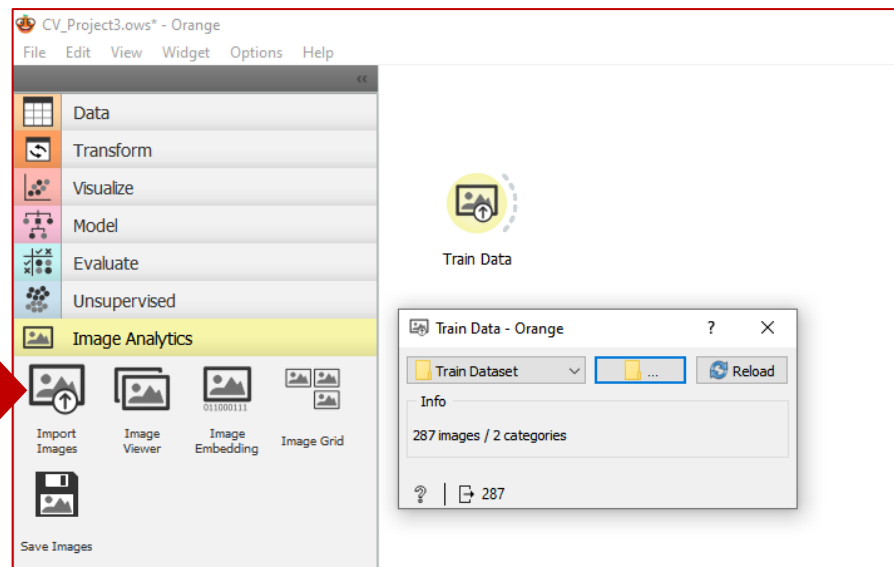


Data  
Acquisition

Gathering the data

## Step 2: Upload Dataset

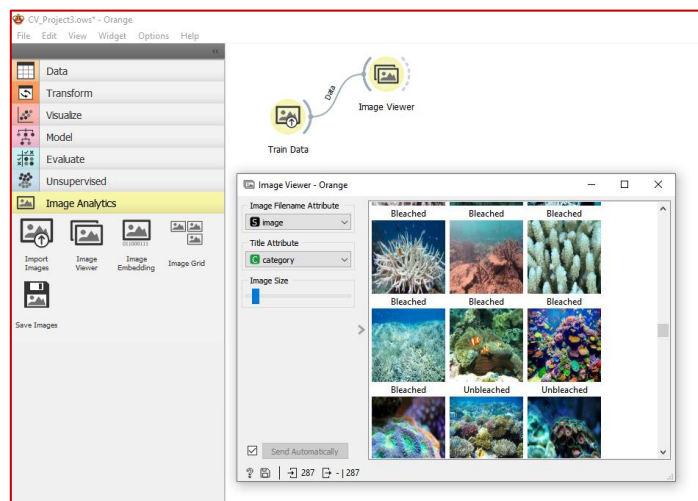
1. Click on Import Image
2. Rename Import Image to Train Data
3. Double-click on the Train Data icon and select the directory containing the training dataset
4. 2 categories indicate the 2 classes(Bleached and Unbleached)



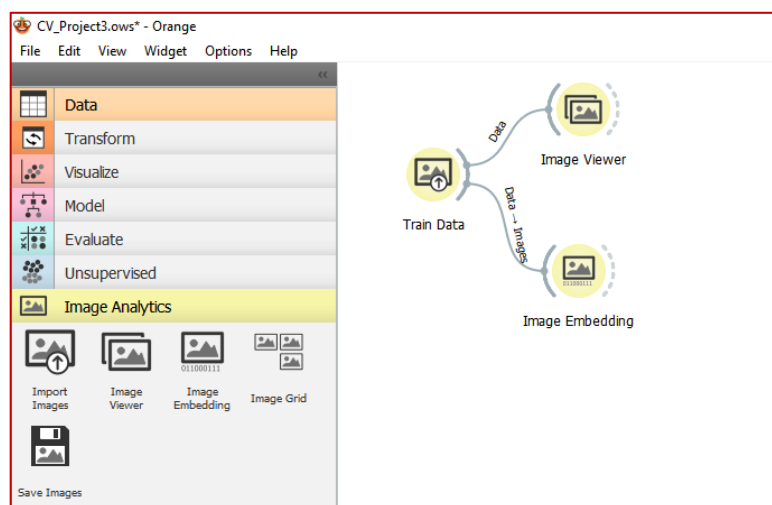
## What is the next step after Data Acquisition?

### Step 3: Explore Dataset

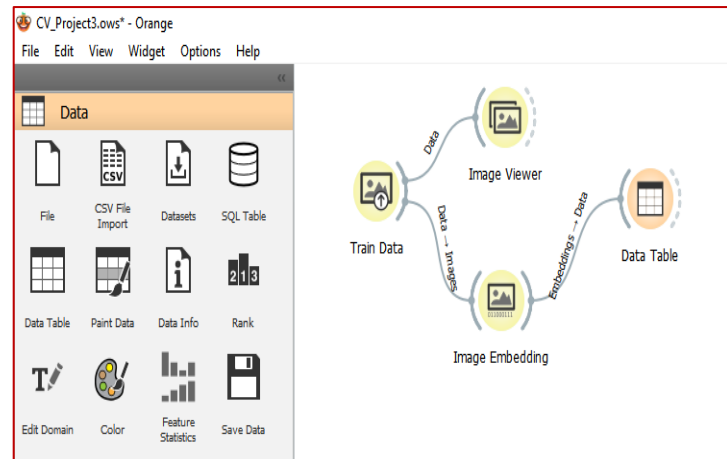
1. Click on Image Viewer
2. Double-click on Image Viewer to view the dataset through the application



3. Click on Image Embedding
4. Connect Train Data with Image Embedding



5. Click on Data Table
6. Connect Image Embedding with Data Table



7. Double-click on Data Table to view the details

Data Table - Orange

Info  
287 instances (no missing data)  
2048 features  
Target with 2 values  
5 meta attributes

Variables  
☒ Show variable labels (if present)  
☐ Visualize numeric values  
☒ Color by instance classes  
Selection  
☒ Select full rows

Restore Original Order  
☒ Send Automatically

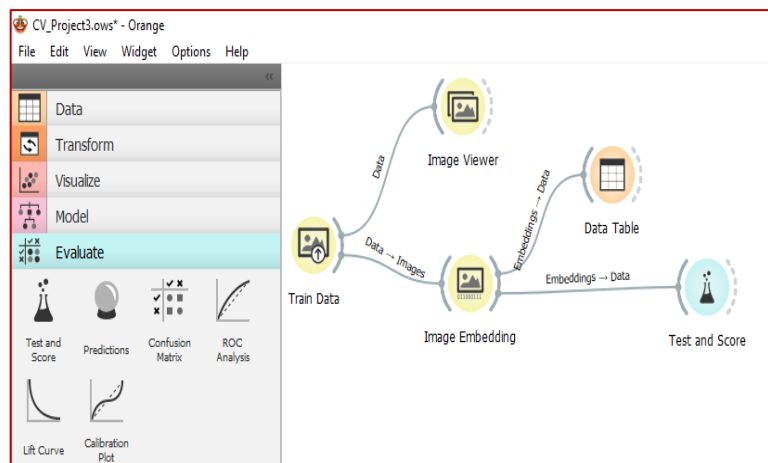
hidden	category	image name	image	size	width
135	Bleached	79	Bleached\79.png	91076	227
136	Bleached	83	Bleached\83.png	89198	227
137	Bleached	85	Bleached\85.png	110108	227
138	Bleached	87	Bleached\87.png	87110	227
139	Bleached	89	Bleached\89.png	107863	227
140	Bleached	9	Bleached\9.png	68464	227
141	Bleached	91	Bleached\91.png	125559	227
142	Bleached	93	Bleached\93.png	102637	227
143	Bleached	95	Bleached\95.png	90942	227
144	Bleached	96	Bleached\96.png	106621	227
145	Bleached	99	Bleached\99.png	117703	227
146	Unbleached	101	Unbleached\10...	114754	227
147	Unbleached	103	Unbleached\10...	129770	227
148	Unbleached	104	Unbleached\10...	100070	227
149	Unbleached	105	Unbleached\10...	124596	227
150	Unbleached	107	Unbleached\10...	95048	227
151	Unbleached	109	Unbleached\10...	92541	227
152	Unbleached	111	Unbleached\11...	107092	227

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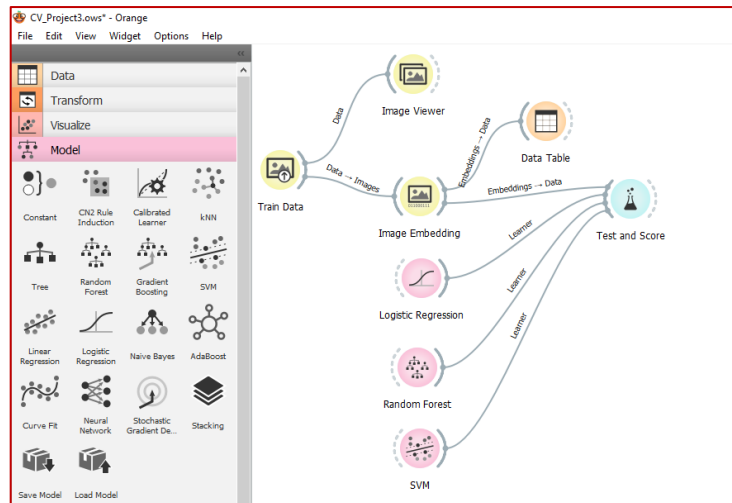
**What is the next step after Data Exploration?**

**Step 4: Build Model**

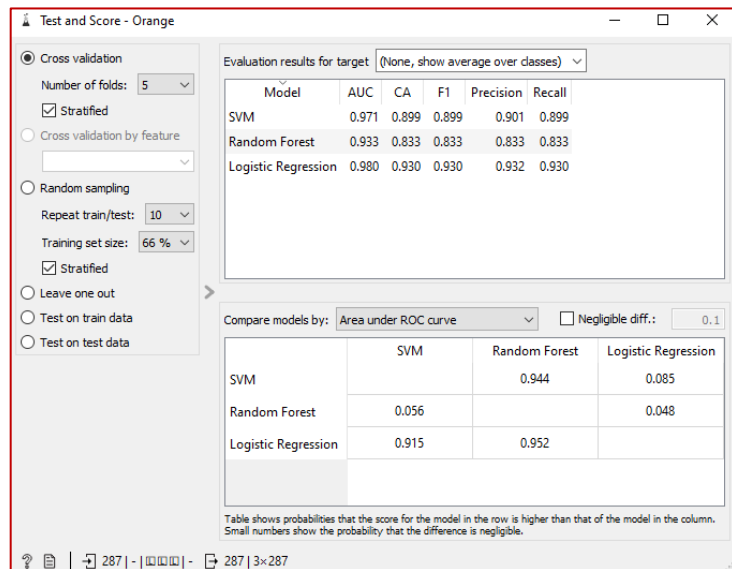
1. Click on Test and Score
2. Connect Image Embedding with Test and Score



3. Select different algorithms for classification like-
  - Logistic Regression
  - Random Forest
  - SVM
4. Connect these 3 algorithms to Test and Score to check which performs better



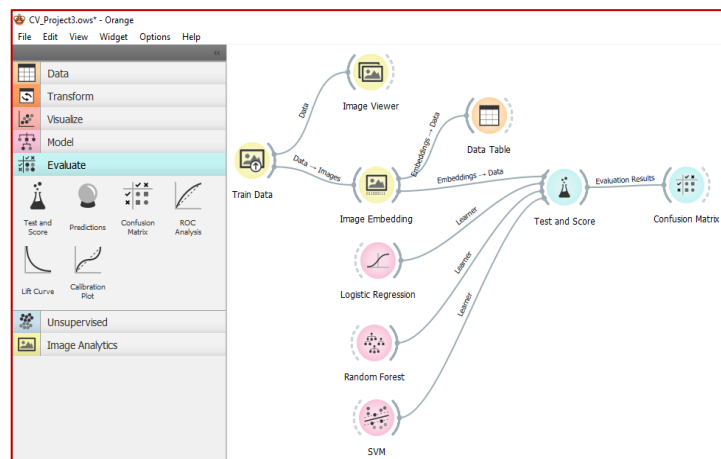
5. Double-click on Test and Score to view the evaluation metric like Accuracy, F1 Score, Precision, and Recall for all 3 algorithms
6. Logistic Regression gives the best accuracy in this case



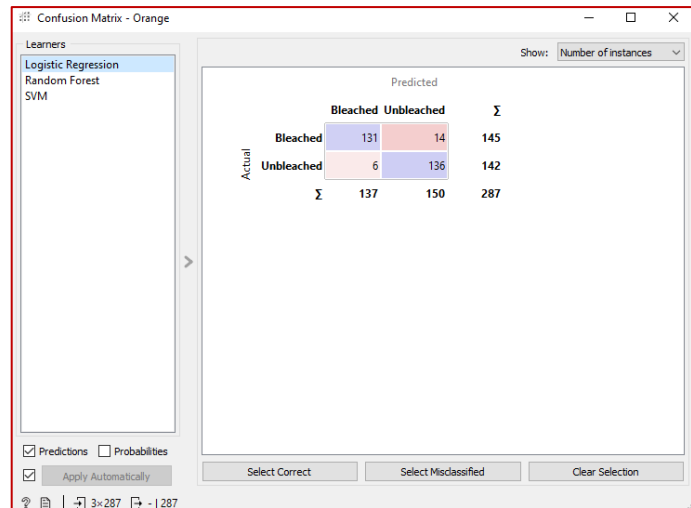
## After model building, next step is?

### Step 5: Evaluate Model

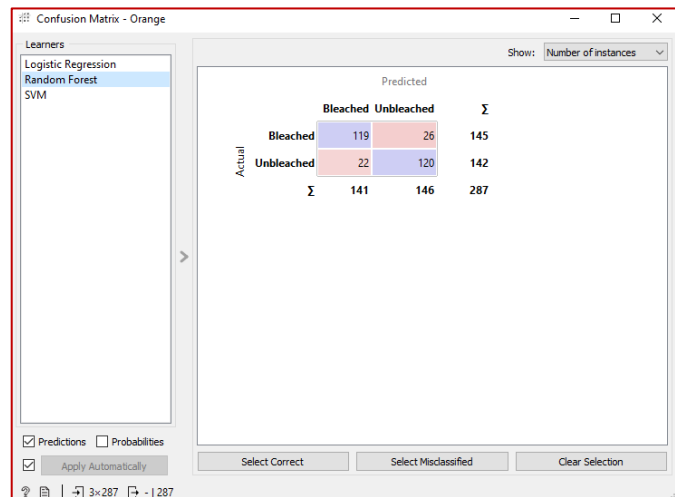
1. Click on Confusion Matrix
2. Connect Test and Score to Confusion Matrix
3. Double-click on Confusion Matrix to view the distribution of correct and incorrect predictions.



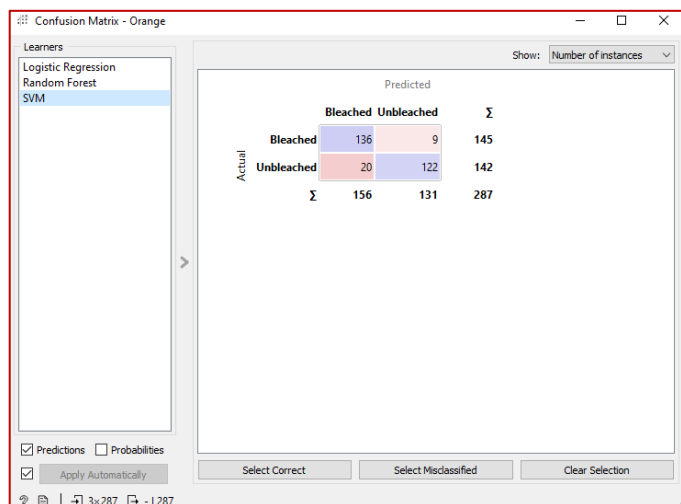
- Shows the correct and incorrect predictions based on Logistic Regression



- Shows the correct and incorrect predictions based on Random Forest Algorithm

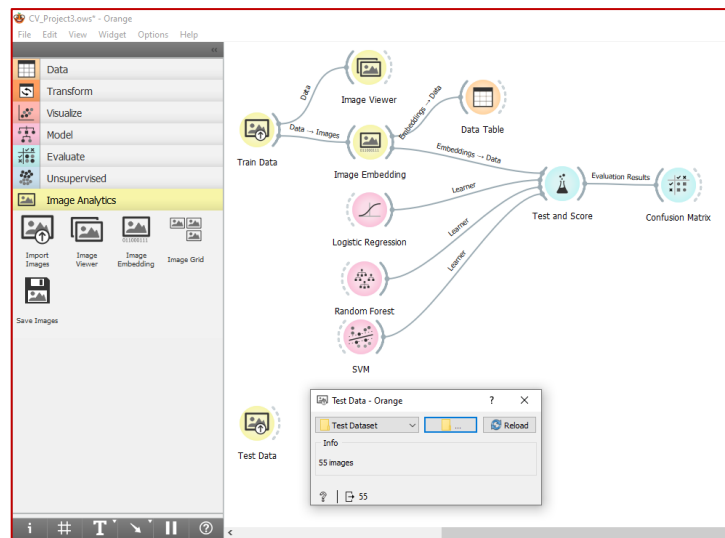


- Shows the correct and incorrect predictions based on SVM Algorithm

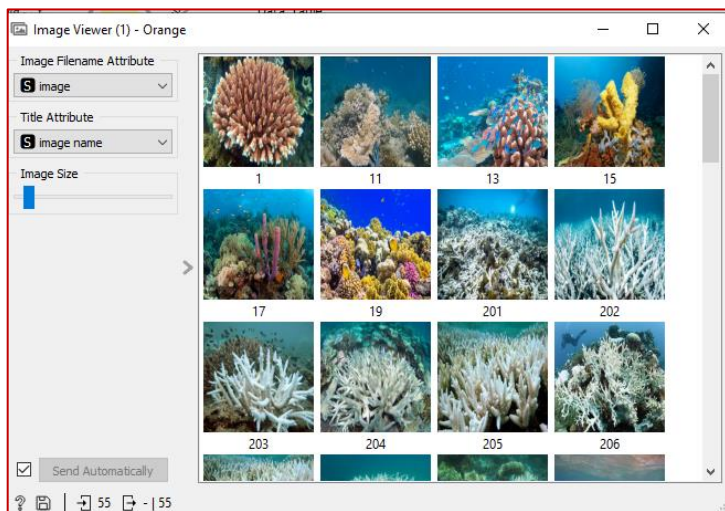


## Step 6: Prediction

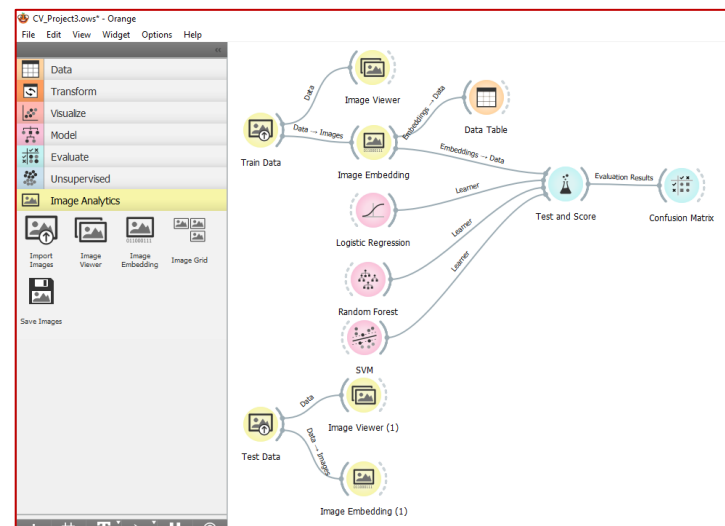
1. Click on Import Image
2. Right-click and rename it to Test Data
3. Double-click and select the directory containing Training Dataset



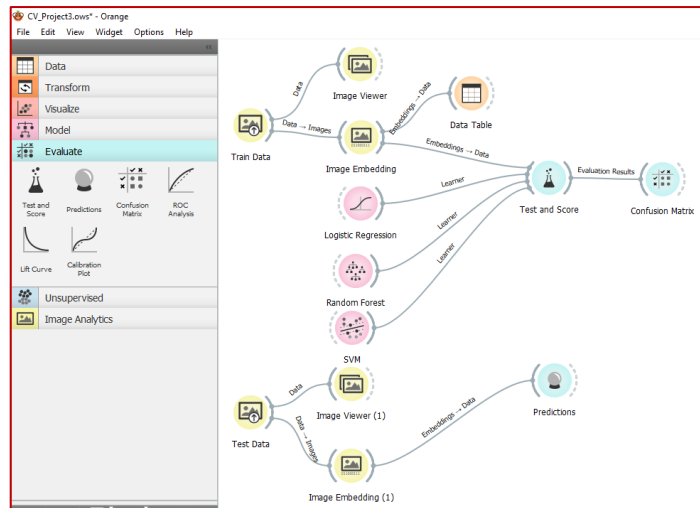
4. Image Viewer shows the test dataset



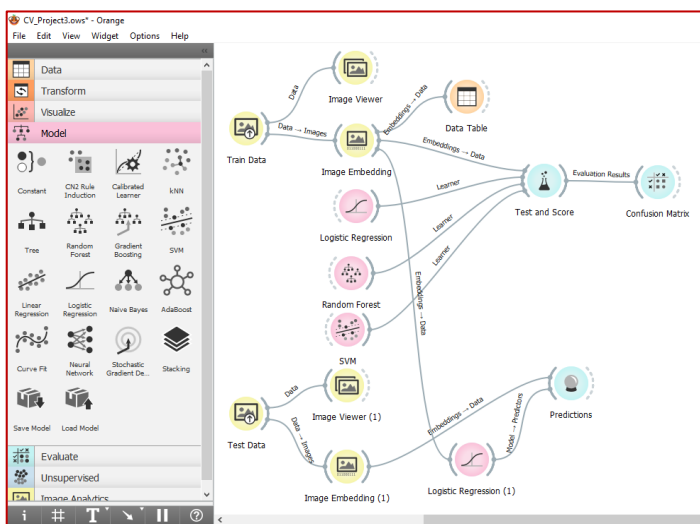
5. Click on Image Embedding
6. Connect Test Data to Image Embedding



7. Click on Predictions
8. Connect Image Embedding to Predictions



9. Click on Logistic Regression
10. Connect Logistic Regression to Predictions
11. Connect Image Embedding(of train data) to Logistic Regression



12. This table shows the prediction of test data based on Logistic Regression

Predictions - Orange

Restore Original Order

	Logistic Regression (1)	image name	image	size	width
4	Unbleached	15	15.png	101215	227
5	Unbleached	17	17.png	103013	227
6	Unbleached	19	19.png	111554	227
7	Bleached	201	201.png	112648	227
8	Bleached	202	202.png	101644	227
9	Bleached	203	203.png	102433	227
10	Bleached	204	204.png	110800	227

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