



VISHWAKARMA
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Maximising Human Potential

T. Y. B. Tech Computer Engineering

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Assignment - 5

QUE 1 :

Design suitable data structures and implement simple Macro expansion for the hypothetical ALP. Generate Actual parameter table, Input file contains multiple macro calls (Minimum 3) . Assume macro definitions are stored in MDT created on Assignment 4.

Output : Submit a single .doc / .pdf file containing input , MNT, MDT, APTAB and expanded code.

OUTPUT :

ALP , MACRO, MACRO CALL :

```
[80] input.asm
1  MACRO
2  SAMPLE &X, &N, &REG=AREG
3  LCL &M
4  &M SET 0
5  MOVER &REG, ="0"
6  .MORE MOVEM &REG, &X + &M
7  &M SET &M + 1
8  AIF (&M NE 10) .MORE
9  MEND
10
11 MACRO
12 DEC &Q, &REG1=BREG
13 LCL &Z
14 &Z SET 5
15 MOVER AREG, &REG1
16 .NEXT SUB &Q, &Z
17 &Z SET &Z - 1
18 AIF (&Z GT 0) .NEXT
19 MEND
20
21 START
22 MOV AREG, BREG
23 MUL AREG, NUM
24 SAMPLE P1, NUM, &REG=CREG
25 NUM DC 10
26 DEC ALPHA, &REG1=BEAG
27 END
```

MNT Table :

MNT:

Index	MACRO	#PP	#KP	#EV	MDTP	KPDTP	SSTP
1:	SAMPLE	2	1	1	1	1	1
2:	DEC	1	1	1	8	2	2

MDT Table :

MDT:

Index	MACRO	Definition
-------	-------	------------

1:	LCL	(E, 1)
2:	(E,1)	SET 0
3:	MOVER	(P,3) ="0"
4:	(S, 1)	MOVEM (P,3) (P,1) + (E,1)
5:	(E,1)	SET (E,1) + 1
6:	AIF	(E,1) NE 10 (S, 1)
7:	MEND	
8:	LCL	(E, 2)
9:	(E,2)	SET 5
10:	MOVER	AREG (P,5)
11:	(S, 2)	SUB (P,4) (E,2)
12:	(E,2)	SET (E,2) - 1
13:	AIF	(E,2) GT 0 (S, 2)
14:	MEND	

PNTAB :

PNTAB:

Index	Parameter Name
-------	----------------

1:	X
2:	N
3:	REG
4:	Q
5:	REG1

SSNTAB :

SSNTAB:

Index	SS Name
-------	---------

1:	MORE
2:	NEXT

KPDTAB :

KPD TAB:			
Index	Parameter		Value
1:	REG	AREG	
2:	REG1	BREG	


SSTAB :

SSTAB:	
Index	MDT_ENTRY
1:	4
2:	11

APTAB :

APTAB:		
Index	Parameter	Value
1:	X	P1
2:	Q	ALPHA
3:	REG1	BEAG
4:	REG	CREG
5:	N	NUM

Expanded Code :

 Output.txt

```
1  START
2  MOV AREG, BREG
3  MUL AREG, NUM
4  MOVER CREG ="0"
5  MOVEM CREG P1 + 0
6  MOVEM CREG P1 + 1
7  MOVEM CREG P1 + 2
8  MOVEM CREG P1 + 3
9  MOVEM CREG P1 + 4
10 MOVEM CREG P1 + 5
11 MOVEM CREG P1 + 6
12 MOVEM CREG P1 + 7
13 MOVEM CREG P1 + 8
14 MOVEM CREG P1 + 9
15 NUM DC 10
16 MOVER AREG BEAG
17 SUB ALPHA 5
18 SUB ALPHA 4
19 SUB ALPHA 3
20 SUB ALPHA 2
21 SUB ALPHA 1
22 END
```

CODE :

Class MacroPass :

```
class MacroPass
{
    ArrayList<String> MNT = new ArrayList<>();
    ArrayList<String> MDT = new ArrayList<>();
    ArrayList<String> PNTAB = new ArrayList<>();
    ArrayList<String> EVNTAB = new ArrayList<>();
    ArrayList<String> SSNTAB = new ArrayList<>();
    ArrayList<String> KPDTAB = new ArrayList<>();
    ArrayList<Integer> SSTAB = new ArrayList<>();
    HashMap<String, String> APTAB = new HashMap<>();

    ArrayList<String> trackSSN = new ArrayList<>();
    ArrayList<String> parameters = new ArrayList<>();
    String trackParameters = null;

    // ----- PASS - I -----
    void pass1(String fileName) throws IOException
    {
        String macroName = null;
        Integer PP = 0, KP = 0, EV = 0, tempEV=0;
        Integer MDTP = 1, KPDT = 0, SSTP = 1;
        boolean flag = false;

        try (BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(fileName))) {
            String line;
            while ((line = br.readLine().trim()) != null) {

                if(line.isEmpty()){
                    continue;
                }

                String[] words = line.split("\\s+");

                if (words.length == 1 && words[0].equalsIgnoreCase("MACRO")) {
                    flag = true;
                    line = br.readLine();
                    words = line.split("\\s+");
                    macroName = words[0];
                    trackParameters = macroName;

                    if (words.length <= 1) {
                        MNT.add(macroName + "\t" + PP + "\t" + KP + "\t" + EV + "\t" + MDTP + "\t" + (KP == 0 ?
KPDT : (KPDT + 1)) + "\t" + SSTP);
                        continue;
                    }
                    for (int i = 1; i < words.length; i++) {
                        words[i] = words[i].replaceAll("[&]", "");
                        if (words[i].contains("=")) {
                            String param_value[] = words[i].split("=");
                            KP++;
                            PNTAB.add(param_value[0]);
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        KPDTAB.add(String.join("\t",param_value));
        trackParameters += "\t" + param_value[0];
    } else {
        PP++;
        PNTAB.add(words[i]);
        trackParameters += "\t" + words[i];
    }
}
parameters.add(trackParameters.trim());
}
else if (words[0].equalsIgnoreCase("LCL") || words[0].equalsIgnoreCase("GBL"))
{
    flag = true;
    ArrayList<String> EVname = new ArrayList<>();
    for (int i = 1; i < words.length; i++) {
        String cleanedWord = words[i].replaceAll("&," , "");
        EVNTAB.add(cleanedWord);
        EV++;
        tempEV++;
        EVname.add("(E, " + tempEV + ")");
    }
    String mdtEntry = words[0] + "\t" + String.join("\t", EVname);
    MDT.add(mdtEntry);
    EVname.clear();
}
else if (words.length == 1 && words[0].equalsIgnoreCase("MEND"))
{
    flag = false;
    MDT.add("MEND" );
    createSSTAB();
    SSTP = updateSSTP();
    MNT.add(macroName + "\t" + PP + "\t" + KP + "\t" + EV + "\t" + MDTP + "\t" + (KP == 0 ?
KPDTP : (KPDTP + 1)) + "\t" + SSTP);
    MDTP = MDT.size() + 1;
    KPDTP += KP;
    PP = KP = EV = 0;
}
else if (flag)
{
    if (words[0].startsWith(".")) {
        String cleanedWord = words[0].replaceAll("[.]", "");
        if (!SSNTAB.contains(cleanedWord)) {
            SSNTAB.add(cleanedWord);
            trackSSN.add(cleanedWord);
        }
    }
    else if (words[words.length - 1].startsWith(".")) {
        String cleanedWord = words[words.length - 1].replaceAll("[.]", "");
        if (!SSNTAB.contains(cleanedWord)) {
            SSNTAB.add(cleanedWord);
            trackSSN.add(cleanedWord);
        }
    }
}

ArrayList<String> MDT_parts = new ArrayList<>();
for (int i = 0; i < words.length; i++)
{

```

```

        if (words[i].contains("&") || words[i].startsWith("."))
        {
            words[i] = words[i].replaceAll("[&,.()]", "");
            if (PNTAB.contains(words[i])) {
                MDT_parts.add("P," + (PNTAB.indexOf(words[i]) + 1) + " ");
            } else if (EVNTAB.contains(words[i])) {
                MDT_parts.add("E," + (EVNTAB.indexOf(words[i]) + 1) + " ");
            } else if (SSNTAB.contains(words[i])) {
                MDT_parts.add("S," + (SSNTAB.indexOf(words[i]) + 1) + " ");
            }
        }
        else {
            MDT_parts.add(words[i].replaceAll("[,()]", ""));
        }
    }
    String mdtEntry = String.join("\t", MDT_parts);
    MDT.add(mdtEntry);
    MDT_parts.clear();
}
else if (words.length == 1 && words[0].equalsIgnoreCase("START")){
    pass2(br);
    flag = false;
    break;
}
}
} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.println(e);
}
}

void createSSTAB(){
    for(int j=0; j<trackSSN.size(); j++){
        String str = trackSSN.get(j);
        Integer indexinSS = SSNTAB.indexOf(str)+1;
        Integer indexinMDT=0;

        for (int i = 0; i < MDT.size(); i++) {
            if (MDT.get(i).startsWith("(S, "+indexinSS + ")")) {
                indexinMDT = i + 1;
                SSTAB.add(indexinMDT);
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}

Integer updateSSTP() {
    Integer temp = 0;
    String str = trackSSN.get(0);
    Integer indexinSS = SSNTAB.indexOf(str)+1;
    Integer indexinMDT=0;

    for (int i = 0; i < MDT.size(); i++) {
        if (MDT.get(i).startsWith("(S, "+indexinSS + ")")) {
            indexinMDT = i + 1;
            temp = SSTAB.indexOf(indexinMDT)+1;
        }
    }
}

```



```

        break;
    }
}
trackSSN.clear();
return temp;
}
// ----- PASS - I END -----

// ----- PASS - II -----
void pass2(BufferedReader br)
{
    String line;
    Integer MDTP = -1, SSTP = -1;
    boolean isMacro = false;
    HashMap<String, String> paramValues = new HashMap<>();
    HashMap<String, Integer> evNames = new HashMap<>();

    HashMap<String, String[]> macroParametersMap = new HashMap<>();
    HashMap<String, Integer[]> macroInfoMap = new HashMap<>();

    for (String entry : MNT) {
        String[] parts = entry.split("\\s+");
        String macroName = parts[0];
        macroInfoMap.put(macroName, new Integer[]{
            Integer.parseInt(parts[4]) - 1,
            Integer.parseInt(parts[6]) - 1
        });
        for (String paramSet : parameters) {
            if (paramSet.startsWith(macroName)) {
                macroParametersMap.put(macroName, paramSet.split("\t"));
            }
        }
    }

    try (FileWriter output = new FileWriter("Output.txt")) {
        output.write("START\n");
        while ((line = br.readLine()) != null)
        {
            if (line.isEmpty()) {
                continue;
            }
            String[] words = line.split("\\s+");

            if (macroInfoMap.containsKey(words[0])) {
                isMacro = true;
                String macroName = words[0];
                MDTP = macroInfoMap.get(macroName)[0];
                SSTP = macroInfoMap.get(macroName)[1];
                paramValues.clear();
                evNames.clear();

                String[] macroParams = macroParametersMap.get(macroName);
                for (int j = 1; j < macroParams.length; j++) {
                    String param = macroParams[j];
                    if (j < words.length && words[j].contains("=")) {

```

```

        paramValues.put(param, words[j].split("=")[1].replace(",", ""));
    } else if (j < words.length) {
        paramValues.put(param, words[j].replace(",", ""));
    }
}

if (isMacro)
{
    while (!MDT.get(MDTP).trim().equalsIgnoreCase("MEND"))
    {
        Integer evIndex;
        String[] mdtParts = MDT.get(MDTP).split("\t");

        if (mdtParts[0].equalsIgnoreCase("LCL"))
        {
            for (int i = 1; i < mdtParts.length; i++) {
                evIndex = Integer.parseInt(mdtParts[i].replaceAll("[E,]", "").trim()) - 1;
                evNames.put(EVTAB.get(evIndex), -1);
            }
        }
        else if (mdtParts[1].equalsIgnoreCase("SET"))
        {
            handleSetStatement(mdtParts, evNames);
        }
        else if (mdtParts[0].equalsIgnoreCase("AIF"))
        {
            if (evaluateAIF(mdtParts, evNames)) {
                MDTP = SSTAB.get(SSTP) - 2;
            }
        }
        else
        {
            output.write(expandValues(mdtParts, paramValues, evNames) + "\n");
        }
        MDTP++;
    }
    APTAB.putAll(paramValues);
    isMacro = false;
}
else
{
    if ((words.length == 1) && words[0].equalsIgnoreCase("END")){
        output.write("END");
        output.close();
        return;
    }
    output.write(line + "\n");
}
}
}
} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.println(e);
}
}

```

```

private void handleSetStatement(String[] mdtParts, HashMap<String, Integer> evNames)
{
    Integer evIndex = Integer.parseInt(mdtParts[0].replaceAll("[E,]", "").trim()) - 1;
    if (evNames.containsKey(EVNTAB.get(evIndex))) {
        try {
            evNames.put(EVNTAB.get(evIndex), Integer.parseInt(mdtParts[2]));
        } catch (Exception e) {
            Integer oldVal = evNames.getOrDefault(EVNTAB.get(evIndex), 0);
            Integer newVal;
            if (mdtParts[3].trim().equalsIgnoreCase("+")) {
                newVal = oldVal + Integer.parseInt(mdtParts[4].trim());
                evNames.put(EVNTAB.get(evIndex), newVal);
            } else if (mdtParts[3].trim().equalsIgnoreCase("-")) {
                newVal = oldVal - Integer.parseInt(mdtParts[4].trim());
                evNames.put(EVNTAB.get(evIndex), newVal);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

private boolean evaluateAIF(String[] mdtParts, HashMap<String, Integer> evNames)
{
    Integer evIndex = Integer.parseInt(mdtParts[1].replaceAll("[E,]", "").trim()) - 1;
    Integer op1 = evNames.get(EVNTAB.get(evIndex));
    Integer op2 = Integer.parseInt(mdtParts[3].replaceAll("[O,]", "").trim());
    String operator = mdtParts[2].trim();

    switch (operator)
    {
        case "NE":
            return op1 != op2;
        case "EQ":
            return op1.equals(op2);
        case "GT":
            return op1 > op2;
        case "LT":
            return op1 < op2;
        default:
            return false;
    }
}

```

```

private String expandValues(String[] mdtParts, HashMap<String, String> paramValues,
HashMap<String, Integer> evNames){

    StringBuilder expandedLine = new StringBuilder();
    for(String part : mdtParts)
    {
        if(part.startsWith("(S,")){
            continue;
        }
        else if(part.startsWith("(P,")){
            int paramIndex = Integer.parseInt(part.replaceAll("[O,]", "").split("P")[1]) - 1;
            expandedLine.append(paramValues.get(PNTAB.get(paramIndex))).append(" ");
        }
    }
}

```

```
    }  
    else if (part.startsWith("E,")) {  
        int evIndex = Integer.parseInt(part.replaceAll("[(),]", "").split("E")[1]) - 1;  
        expandedLine.append(evNames.get(EVNTAB.get(evIndex))).append(" ");  
    }  
    else {  
        expandedLine.append(part).append(" ");  
    }  
}  
  
return expandedLine.toString().trim();  
}  
  
// ----- PASS - II END -----
```