

```
class Node
```

```
{
```

```
public: int key
```

```
Node **forward
```

```
Node (int, int)
```

```
}
```

```
Node::Node(int key, int level)
```

```
{
```

```
this->key ← key
```

```
forward ← new Node* [level + 1]
```

```
memset(forward, 0, sizeof(Node*) * (level + 1))
```

```
}
```

```
class Skiplist
```

```
{
```

```
int MAXLVL
```

```
float p
```

```
int level
```

```
Node * header
```

```
public: Skiplist(int, float)
```

```
int RandomLevel()
```

```
Node* createNode(int, int)
```

```
void insertElement(int)
```

```
void deleteElement(int)
```

```
void delete
```

```
void searchElement(int)
```

```
void displayList()
```

```
}
```

```
Skiplist::Skiplist(int MAXLVL, float p)
```

```
{ this->MAXLVL ← MAXLVL
```

```
this->p = p
```

```
level ← 0
```

```
header ← new Node(-1, MAXLVL)
```

```
}
```

```

int SkipList::randomLevel()
{
    float r ← (float) rand() / RAND_MAX
    int lvl ← 0
    while (r < P && lvl < MAXLVL)
    {
        lvl ++
        r = (float) rand() / RAND_MAX
    }
    return lvl
}

```

```

Node * SkipList::createNode(int key, int level)
{
    Node * n ← newNode(key, level)
    return n
}

```

```

void SkipList::insertElement(int key)
{
    Node * current ← header
    Node * update[MAXLVL + 1]
    memset(update, 0, sizeof(Node *) * (MAXLVL + 1))
    for (int i ← level; i > 0; i--)
    {
        while (current → forward[i] != Null &&
              current → forward[i] → key < key)
            current ← current → forward[i]
        update[i] ← current
    }
    current ← current → forward[0]
}

```

```

if (current == NULL || current -> key != key)
{
    int rlevel = RandomLevel()
    if (rlevel > level)
    {
        for (int i = level + 1; i < rlevel + 1; i++)
            update[i] = header
        level = rlevel
    }
}

```

```

Node * n = createNode(key, rlevel)
for (int i = 0; i <= level; i++)
{
    n -> forward[i] = update[i] -> forward[i]
    update[i] -> forward[i] = n;
}
cout << "Successfully Inserted Key " << key << "\n"
}
}

```

```

Void SkipList::deleteElement(int key)
{
    Node * current = header
    Node * update[MAXLEVEL + 1]
    memset(update, 0, sizeof(Node*) * (MAXLEVEL + 1))
    for (int i = level; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        while (current -> forward[i] != NULL &&
            current -> forward[i] -> key < key)
            current = current -> forward[i]
        update[i] = current
    }
    current = current -> forward[0]
    if (current != NULL and current -> key == key)
    {
        for (int i = 0; i <= level; i++)

```

}

if (update[i] → forward[i] ! ⇐ current)  
break

update[i] → forward[i] ⇔ current → forward[i]

}

while (level > 0 &&

header → forward[level] ⇔ ⇔ 0)

level --

cout << "Successfully deleted key " << key << " \n "

}

}

void skipList :: searchElement(int key)

{

Node \*current ← header

for (int i ← level, i > ⇔ 0, i --)

{

while (current → forward[i] &&

current → forward[i] → key < key)

current ⇔ current → forward[i]

}

current ⇔ current → forward[0]

if (current and current → key ⇔ key)

cout << "Found key : " << key << " \n "

}

void skipList :: displayList()

{

cout << " \n ... skip list . ... " << " \n ";

for (int i ⇔ 0, i ⇔ level, i++)

{

Node \*node ⇔ header → forward[i]

cout << "Level " << i << " : "

while (node ! ⇔ NULL)

```
{  
    cout << node -> key << " "  
    node -> node -> forward[i]  
}  
cout << "\n"  
}
```

```
int main ( )  
{  
    srand ( (unsigned) time ( 0 ) )  
    skipList list ( 3, 0.5 )  
    list.insertElement ( 3 )  
    list.insertElement ( 6 )  
    list.displayList ()  
    list.markElement ( 3 )  
    list.deleteElement ( 19 )  
    list.displayList ()  
}
```