

## Program 1

## Observations:-

We create a network between two ( $PC_0$  and  $PC_1$ ) PCs and hub and conduct simulation.

We transfer a message from  $PC_0$  to hub in layer 1 and later from hub to  $PC_1$ . The message was De-encapsulated transferred and encapsulated.

A message was transferred from  $PC_0$  to hub in the first layer and from hub to  $PC_1$  in layer 3.

The simple PDU was simulated. 2 PCs and switch is added to network. Gateway and IP address of PCs are configured. We do simulation and PDU is transmitted again.

The hub and switch are connected using copper cross. We do simulation and a simple PDU is transmitted. Message from hub was transmitted to  $PC_1$  and switch.

The  $PC_1$  sends confirmation back to  $PC_0$  via hub.

The switch sends message to  $PC_2$ , receives confirmation sends back to  $PC_0$  and  $PC_1$ .  $PC_0$  accepts confirmation and  $PC_1$  rejects it.