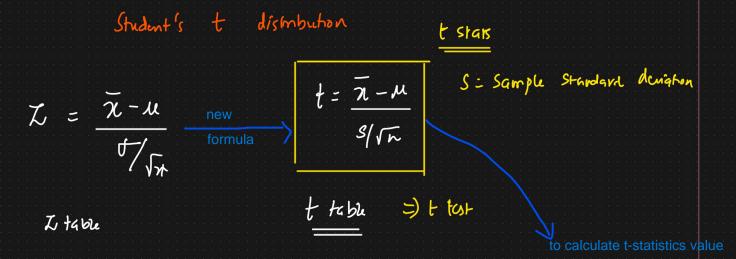
Student t distribution

In 21 stats when we perform any analysis using 2-score we require or (population standard deniation) -> is already known

How do no perform any analysis when we don't know the population standard deviation?

wusing the



note: In t-test, each dof has corresponding t value which can be seen from t-table.