



Hyperledger Indy

Theory and Applications of Blockchain (CS61065) - Tutorial 3



HYPERLEDGER
INDY

Indy



Hyperledger Indy is an open-source, decentralized identity management platform for individuals and organizations to have complete control over their digital identities. It provides a secure and scalable infrastructure to manage and store decentralized identity information

Key Features



- Distributed ledger - built for decentralized identity
- DIDs (Decentralized Identifiers) without requiring any centralized resolution authority
- Verifiable Credentials in an interoperable format for exchange of digital identity attributes
- Zero Knowledge Proofs which prove that some or all of the data in a set of Claims is true without revealing any additional information

Indy Work Projects



Indy-Plenum:

- ❑ It is the ledger part
- ❑ Used for consensus in Indy
- ❑ <https://github.com/Hyperledger/indy-plenum>

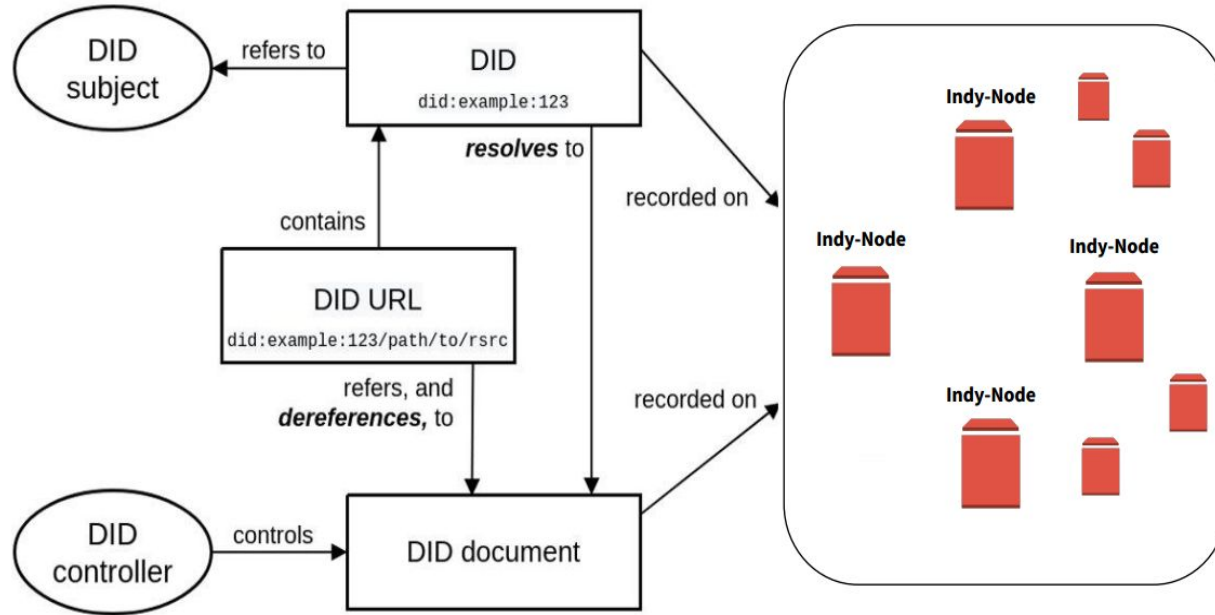
● Indy-Node:

- ❑ This codebase embodies all the functionality to run nodes
- ❑ It provide a self-sovereign identity ecosystem on top of the edger
- ❑ <https://github.com/Hyperledger/indy-node>

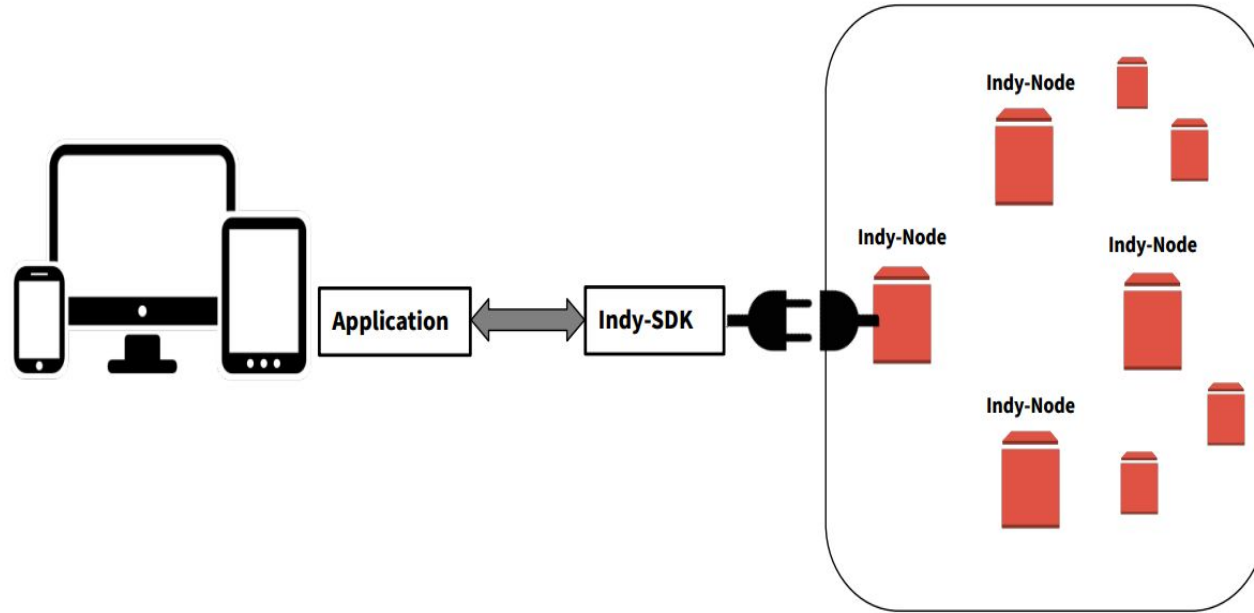
● Indy-SDK

- ❑ Provides services and interface to applications for interacting with Indy network
- ❑ Indy- <https://github.com/Hyperledger/indy-sdk>

Indy and Decentralized Identities



Indy Connectivity



Indy Set Up using Indy SDK



Start Indy Pool using Indy SDK

Clone indy-sdk

```
git clone https://github.com/hyperledger/indy-sdk.git  
cd indy-sdk
```

-

Indy Set Up



Build and run indy pool docker image

```
docker build -f ci/indy-pool.dockerfile -t indy_pool .  
docker run -itd -p 9701-9708:9701-9708 indy_pool
```

Alternatively an easy way to start indy pool

- `docker run -itd -p 9701-9708:9701-9708 maitisen/indy_pool:latest`

Also Installing Indy from Indy Node



Clone indy-node

git clone <https://github.com/hyperledger/indy-node.git>

Move to the directory indy-node/environment/docker/pool

`./pool_start.sh` [number of nodes in pool] [IP addresses of nodes] [number of clients] [port for the first node]

Eg.

`./pool_start.sh 4 10.0.0.2,10.0.0.3,10.0.0.4,10.0.0.5 10 9701`

Install SDK and Wrappers



Ubuntu based distributions (Ubuntu 18.04)

It is recommended to install the SDK packages with APT. (Not tested yet with Snap)

-

```
sudo apt-key adv --keyserver keyserver.ubuntu.com --recv-keys  
CE7709D068DB5E88
```

(use other keyserver if ubuntu one is not available)

```
sudo add-apt-repository "deb https://repo.sovrin.org/sdk/deb (xenial|bionic)  
{release channel}"
```

Install SDK and Wrappers



```
sudo apt-get update
```

```
sudo apt-get install -y {library}
```

- {library} must be replaced with libindy, libnullpay, libvcx or indy-cli.
- (xenial|bionic) xenial for 16.04 and older Ubuntu and bionic for 18.04 Ubuntu.
- {release channel} must be replaced with master, rc or stable to define a corresponding release channel.

Please see the "Release channels" section in the Hyperledger Indy documentation for more details.

Install SDK and Wrappers



Install Python3 Wrapper Library

```
pip install python3-indy
```

Alternatively

```
sudo apt install python3-pip
```

```
pip3 install python3-indy
```

Connect To Indy Pool → Find path to genesis txn

Default pool genesis txn:

```
{"reqSignature":{}, "txn":{"data":{"data":{"alias":"Node1", "blskey":"4N8aUNHSgjQVgkpm8nhNEfDf6txHznoYREg9kirmJrkivgL4oSEimFF6nsQ6M41QvhM2Z33nves5vfSn9n1UwNFJBYtWVnHYMATn76vLuL3zU88KyeAYcHfsih3He6UHcXDxcaechVz6jhCYz1P2UZn2bDVruL5wXpehgBfBaLKm3Ba", "blskey_pop":"RahHYiCvoNCtPTrvtP7nMC5eTYrsUA8WjXbdhNc8debh1agE9bGiJxWBXYNFbnJXoXhWFMvvyqhqhRoq737YQemH5ik9oL7R4NTTCz2LEZhkgLJzB3QRQqJyBNyv7acbdHrAT8nQ9UkLbaVL9NBpnWXBtw4LEMePaSHEw66RzPNdAX1", "client_ip":"127.0.0.1", "client_port":9702, "node_ip":"127.0.0.1", "node_port":9701, "services":["VALIDATOR"]}, "dest":"Gw6pDLhcBcoQesN72qfotTgFa7c buqZpkX3Xo6pLhPhv"}, "metadata":{"from":"Th7MpTaRZVRYnPiabds81Y"}, "type":"0"}, "txnMetadata":{"seqNo":1, "txnId":"fea82e10e894419fe2bea7d96296a6d46f50f93f9eeda954ec461b2ed2950b62"}, "ver":"1"}
```

Connect To Indy Pool

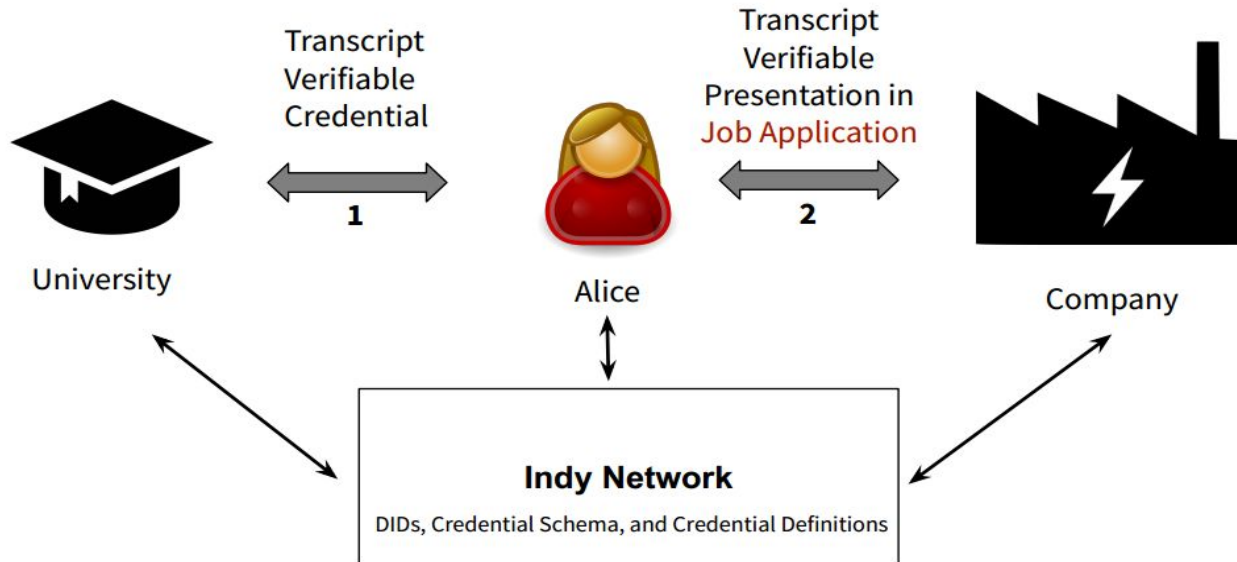
Default pool genesis txn:

```
{ "reqSignature": {}, "txn": { "data": { "data": { "alias": "Node2", "blskey": "37rAPpXVoxzKh7d9gkUe52XuXryuLXoM6P6LbWDB7LSbG62Lsb33sfG7zqS8TK1MXwuCHj1FKNzVpsnafmqLG1vXN88rt38mNFs9TENzm4QHdBzsvCuoBnPH7rpYYDo9DZNJePaDvRvqJKByCabubJz3XXKbEeshzpz4Ma5QYpJqjk", "blskey_pop": "Qr658mWZ2YC8JXGXwMDQTzuZCWF7NK9EwxphGmcBvCh6yBUuLxbG65nsX4JvD4SPNtkJ2w9ug1yLTj6fgmuDg41TgECXjLCij3RMsV8CwewBVgVN67wsA45DFWvqvLtu4rjNnE9JbdFTc1Z4WCPA3Xan44K1HoHAq9EVeaRYs8zoF5", "client_ip": "127.0.0.1", "client_port": 9704, "node_ip": "127.0.0.1", "node_port": 9703, "services": ["VALIDATOR"], "dest": "8ECVSk179mjsjKRLWiQtssMLgp6EPHWXtaYyStWPSGAb", "metadata": { "from": "EbP4aYNeT HL6q385GuVpRV", "type": "0", "txnMetadata": { "seqNo": 2, "txnId": "1ac8aece2a18ced660fef8694b61aac3af08ba875ce3026a160acbc3a3af35fc", "ver": "1" } } }
```

```
{ "reqSignature": {}, "txn": { "data": { "data": { "alias": "Node3", "blskey": "3WFpdbg7C5cnLYZwFZevJqhubkFALBfCBok15GdrKMUHjUjGsk3jV6QKj6MZgEubF7oqCafxNdcm7eswgA4sdKTRc82tLGzZBd6vNqU8dupzup6uYuf3ZKTHTPQbuUM8Yk4QFXjEf2Usu2TJcNkdgppeUSX42u5LqdDDpNSWUK5deC5", "blskey_pop": "QwDeb2CkNSx6r8QC8vGQK3GRv7Yndn84TGNijX8YXHPiagXajyfTjor87rXUu4G4QLk2cf8NNyqWiYMus1623dELWwx57rLCFgGh7N4ZRBGDRP4fnVcaKg1BcUxQ866Ven4gw8y4N56S5HzzXNBZtLYmhGHvDtk6PFkFwCvxYrNYjh", "client_ip": "127.0.0.1", "client_port": 9706, "node_ip": "127.0.0.1", "node_port": 9705, "services": ["VALIDATOR"], "dest": "DKVxG2fXTU8yT5N7hGEbXB3dfdAnYv1JczDUHpmDxya", "metadata": { "from": "4cU41vWWW82ArfxJxHkzXPG", "type": "0", "txnMetadata": { "seqNo": 3, "txnId": "7e9f355dffa78ed24668f0e0e369fd8c224076571c51e2ea8be5f26479edebe4", "ver": "1" } } }
```

```
{ "reqSignature": {}, "txn": { "data": { "data": { "alias": "Node4", "blskey": "2zN3bHM1m4rLz54MJHYSwvqzPchYp8jkHswveCLAEJvcX6Mm1wHQD1SkPYMzUDTZvWvhuE6VNAkK3KxVeEmsanSmvjVkreDeBEMxeDaajycZjFGPydyeY1qxBHmTvAnBkoPydvuTAqx5f7YNNRAdeLmUi99gERUU7TD8KfAa6MpQ9bw", "blskey_pop": "RPLagxaR5xdimFzwmzYnz4ZhWtYQEj8iR5ZU53T2gitPCyCHQneUn2Huc4oeLd2B2HzkGnjAff4hWTJT6C7qHYB1Mv2uU5iHHGFWkhnTX9WsEAbunJCV2qcaXScKj4tTfdDKfLiVu2av6hbsMztirRze7LvYBkRHV3tGwyCptsrP", "client_ip": "127.0.0.1", "client_port": 9708, "node_ip": "127.0.0.1", "node_port": 9707, "services": ["VALIDATOR"], "dest": "4PS3EDQ3dW1tci1Bp6543CfuuebjFrg36kLAUcsgGfaA", "metadata": { "from": "TWwCRQRZ2ZHMJFn9TzLp7W", "type": "0", "txnMetadata": { "seqNo": 4, "txnId": "aa5e817d7cc626170eca175822029339a444eb0ee8f0bd20d3b0b76e566fb008", "ver": "1" } } }
```

Demo Scenario



Indy Roles



STEWARDS

Steward can onboard new actors in the system and assigns role to them.

Trust Anchor(TA)

TA's are the link between User and Stewards. TA can be banks, universities, hospitals, service providers, insurance companies. TA's are endorsers onboarded by Stewards.

Indy Credential Workflow



Indy Credential Workflow

- Getting the ownership for Steward's DID
- Register DID for Government, University and Company
 -
- Register Credential Schema
 - Government creates transcript schema for university.
- Create Credential Definition
 - University creates a credential definition.


Indy Credential Workflow



Indy Credential Workflow

- Issue Credential
 - University issues transcript credential to Alice.
-
- Verifiable Presentation
 - Alice sends Verifiable Presentation to Company.
- Validate Presentation
 - Company validates Alice's claims from the presentation.

Indy Demo Code Snippet



```
import asyncio
import json
import time

from indy import pool, wallet, did, ledger, anoncreds, blob_storage
from indy.error import ErrorCode, IndyError
from indy.pairwise import get_pairwise

async def run():

    pool_ = {
        'name': 'pool1'
    }
    print("Open Pool Ledger: {}".format(pool_['name']))
    pool_['genesis_txn_path'] = "pool1.txn"
    pool_['config'] = json.dumps({"genesis_txn": str(pool_['genesis_txn_path'])})

    print(pool_)

    # Set protocol version 2 to work with Indy Node 1.4
    await pool.set_protocol_version(2)

    try:
        await pool.create_pool_ledger_config(pool_['name'], pool_['config'])
    except IndyError as ex:
        if ex.error_code == ErrorCode.PoolLedgerConfigAlreadyExistsError:
            pass
        pool_['handle'] = await pool.open_pool_ledger(pool_['name'], None)

    print(pool_['handle'])
    # -----
    # Accessing a steward.

    steward = {
        'name': "Sovrin Steward"
```



References

- Indy Walkthrough:
<https://github.com/hyperledger/indy-sdk/blob/master/docs/getting-started/indy-walkthrough.md>
 - Indy Walkthrough Python Code:
https://github.com/hyperledger/indy-sdk/blob/master/samples/python/src/getting_started.py
- Sample code in other languages:
<https://github.com/hyperledger/indy-sdk/tree/master/samples>
- Indy-node: <https://github.com/hyperledger/indy-node>
 -
 - Indy-sdk: <https://github.com/hyperledger/indy-sdk>
 - Indy-plenum: <https://github.com/hyperledger/indy-plenum>

*Most of the explanation and codes are taken from previous NPTEL Lectures and slides. Please refer to them for further details.