

Lab-7 Propositional Logic problems

KB:

$R_1 \Rightarrow$ Alice mother of Bob

$R_2 \rightarrow$ Bob father of Charlie

$R_3 \Rightarrow$ Father is a parent

$R_4 \Rightarrow$ Mother is a parent

$R_5 \Rightarrow$ All parents have children

$R_6 \Rightarrow$ If someone is parent, children are
Siblings

$R_7 \Rightarrow$ Alice ~~is~~ married to David

Hypothesis:

Charlie is sibling of Bob

Entailment:

~~Let~~ R_8 : Bob is parent

$R_2, R_1 \models R_8$

Let R_9 : Alice is parent

$\models R_1, R_5 \models R_9$

Let R_{10} : Bob ^{has a child, Charlie} ~~has no siblings~~

$R_8, R_1, R_2 \models R_{10}$

Let R_{11} : Bob is sibling to Charlie

$R_{10}, R_8, R_6 \models R_{11}$

\therefore we can prove hypothesis as true

$KB \models R_{11}$

→ Model Check algorithm:

~~def model~~^{entails} check(kb, query):

ls = [symbol for symbol in symbols]

return check_all(kb, query, ls, {})

def check_all(kb, query, symbols, model):

if len(symbols) == 0

if return True

else

p = symbols[0]

q = symbols[1:]

return check_all(kb, query, ^{rest,} symbols, ^{union} model ∪ {p})

and check_all(kb, query, rest, model ∪ {not p})