

NUS Coding Workshop: Copilot

Yurui :: Teaching Assistant :: Department of Computer and Engineering



National University of Singapore

About me

- Yurui
- Electrical & Computer Engineering
- Freshly graduated from NUS last year 2024
- Full time Teaching Assistant
- Ph.D. Candidate in ML for healthcare



Fun Fact about Me #1

- My parents are living in the northern part of China with a super cute Shiba Inu



Fun Fact about Me #2



- I worked as a Bartender during Year 1 December Break (circuit breaker)



Content Table

- What is VScode Copilot:
 - Transiting from Command line to IDE to Copilot
 - Install VScode and register GitHub account
- NUS AI Policy
 - DO and DONT
- Features of copilot:
 - Generate code, Fix bug, Create testcases
 - Learn with Copilot
- Hands on activity:
 - Create a HTML dashboard



What is VScode Copilot

10 mins

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

EXPLORER

FOG_PREDICTION

> .vscode

> data

> src

> __pycache__

> arduino_comm

> CNN_Models

> Inn

> LNN_model

> LNN_Models

> Utils

augmentation.ipynb

buzzer_demo.ipynb

data_exploration.ipynb

DataVisualisatio...

fols_preprocess_comp...

Impact_of_Preprocessi...

Inn_split_test.ipynb

Inn_testing-Copy1.ipynb

Inn_testing.ipynb

LNN_Window_target_L...

LNN_Window_target.ip...

main.ipynb

main.py

model_test.ipynb

my_functions.ipynb

notebook.ipynb

pipeline.ipynb

preproce111ss.ipynb

preprocess.ipynb

rnn_model.pth

S121_trial_1_S_L.csv

scanner.ipynb

Serial_com.ipynb

OUTLINE

TIMELINE

PROJECT COMPONENTS

data_exploration.ipynb

DataVisualisation.ipynb

src > DataVisualisation.ipynb > plt.figure(figsize=(12, 4))

Generate + Code + Markdown | Run All | Restart | Clear All Outputs | Jupyter Variables | Outline | base (Python 3.12.7)

```
for file in os.listdir(patient_folder_path):
    if file.endswith('.csv'):
        file_path = os.path.join(patient_folder_path, file)
        # Read the CSV file and append to the list
        tmp_df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
        tmp_df = tmp_df.loc[:, ~tmp_df.columns.str.contains('^Unnamed')]
        dataframes.append(tmp_df)

return dataframes
```

[7] ✓ 0.0s Python

```
my_dataframes = readDataBase()
```

[8] ✓ 1.2s Python

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 4))
plt.plot(my_dataframes[0]['Gyro_x_left'])
plt.title('Gyro_x_left from my_dataframes[0]')
plt.xlabel('Index')
plt.ylabel('Gyro_x_left')
plt.show()
```

[36] ✓ 0.1s Python

CHAT

```
return x

# ...existing code...
```

Similar code found with 1 license type - View matches

@workspace plot out my_dataframes[0]['Gyro_x_left']

DataVisualisation.ipynb • Cell 5:1

</> Workspace

> Used 33 references

✓ Collecting workspace information

You can plot my_dataframes[0]['Gyro_x_left'] using matplotlib as follows:

```
# ...existing code...
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 4))
plt.plot(my_dataframes[0]['Gyro_x_left'])
plt.title('Gyro_x_left from my_dataframes[0]')
plt.xlabel('Index')
plt.ylabel('Gyro_x_left')
plt.show()
# ...existing code...
```

You can add this code to a new cell in

DataVisualisation.ipynb .

🔄 👍 🗨 ...

Add Context...

DataVisualisation.ipynb • Cell 5 Current cell

Ask Copilot

Ask GPT-4.1

@ 🗨 ⚙

Files

Python Notebook

Copilot

Install Visual Studio Code (VScode)

- <https://code.visualstudio.com/Download> (Just google VScode)

 Visual Studio Code Docs Updates Blog API Extensions FAQ GitHub Copilot MCP

 Search Docs

Download

Try [MCP servers](#) to extend agent mode in VS Code!

Download Visual Studio Code

Free and built on open source. Integrated Git, debugging and extensions.



↓ Windows

Windows 10, 11

User Installer [x64](#) [Arm64](#)
System
Installer [x64](#) [Arm64](#)
.zip [x64](#) [Arm64](#)



↓ .deb

Debian, Ubuntu

↓ .rpm

Red Hat, Fedora, SUSE

.deb [x64](#) [Arm32](#) [Arm64](#)
.rpm [x64](#) [Arm32](#) [Arm64](#)
.tar.gz [x64](#) [Arm32](#) [Arm64](#)
Snap [Snap Store](#)



↓ Mac

macOS 11.0+

.zip [Intel chip](#) [Apple silicon](#) [Universal](#)
CLI [Intel chip](#) [Apple silicon](#)

Signup GitHub Account

- <https://github.com/signup> (Just google GitHub)

Create your free account

Explore GitHub's core features for individuals and organizations.

See what's included ▾



Sign up to GitHub

Email*

Password*

Password should be at least 15 characters OR at least 8 characters including a number and a lowercase letter.

Username*

Username may only contain alphanumeric characters or single hyphens, and cannot begin or end with a hyphen.

Your Country/Region*

For compliance reasons, we're required to collect country information to send you occasional updates and announcements.

Email preferences

☐ Receive occasional product updates and announcements

Create account >



NUS AI Policy

5 mins



NUS AI Policy

- Policy for Use of AI in Teaching & Learning (2024)

<https://ctlit.nus.edu.sg/ai-community-of-practice/policies/>

- The NUS AI Guidelines for Students can be found as follows:

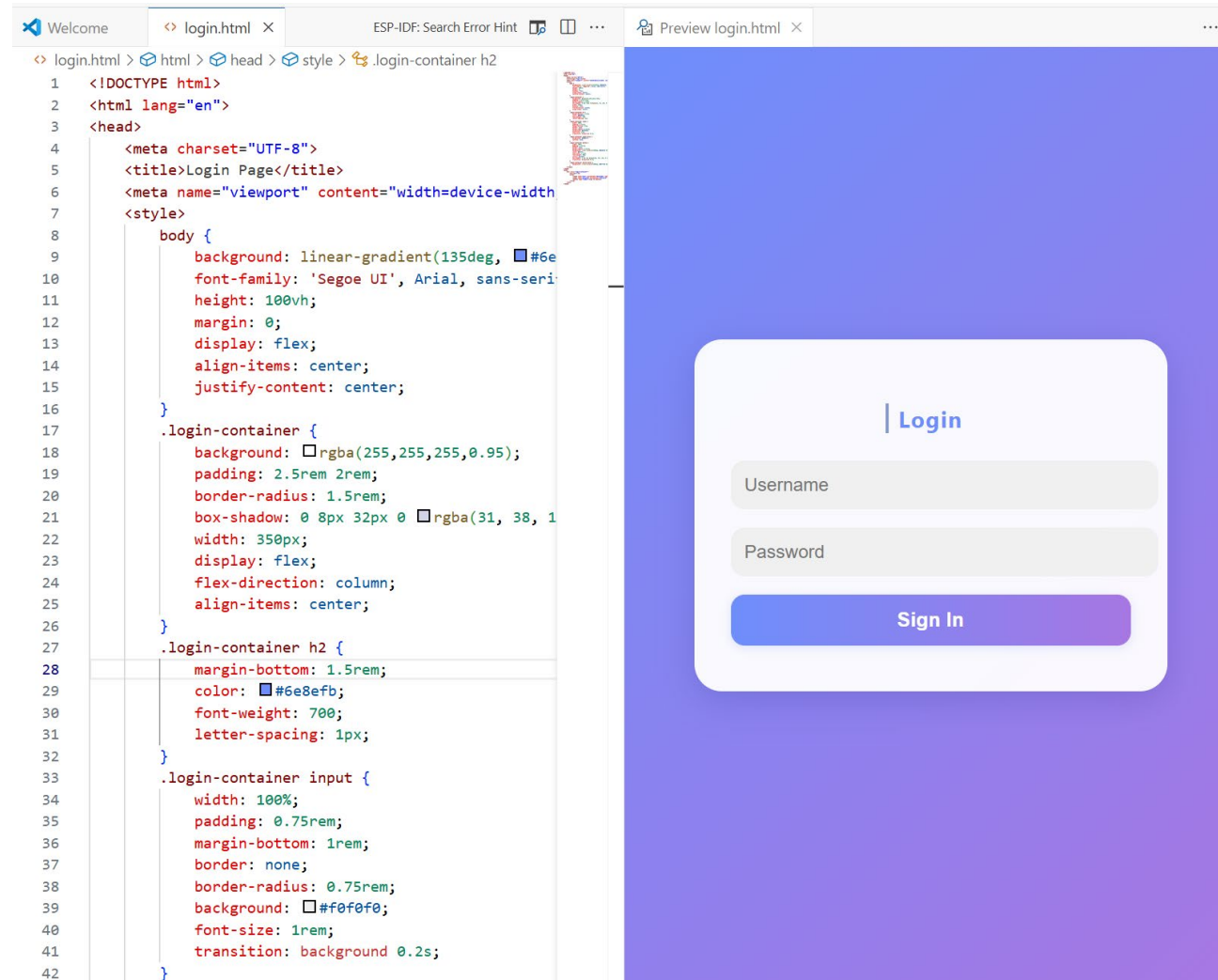
https://libguides.nus.edu.sg/new2nus/ai_guidelines_infographics



Features of Copilot

15 mins

Generate Code (Demo)



```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>Login Page</title>
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, height=device-height">
  <style>
    body {
      background: linear-gradient(135deg, #6e8efb, #a6c1ee);
      font-family: 'Segoe UI', Arial, sans-serif;
      height: 100vh;
      margin: 0;
      display: flex;
      align-items: center;
      justify-content: center;
    }
    .login-container {
      background: rgba(255,255,255,0.95);
      padding: 2.5rem 2rem;
      border-radius: 1.5rem;
      box-shadow: 0 8px 32px 0 rgba(31, 38, 45, 0.1);
      width: 350px;
      display: flex;
      flex-direction: column;
      align-items: center;
    }
    .login-container h2 {
      margin-bottom: 1.5rem;
      color: #6e8efb;
      font-weight: 700;
      letter-spacing: 1px;
    }
    .login-container input {
      width: 100%;
      padding: 0.75rem;
      margin-bottom: 1rem;
      border: none;
      border-radius: 0.75rem;
      background: #f0f0f0;
      font-size: 1rem;
      transition: background 0.2s;
    }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div>
    <h2>Login</h2>
    <input type="text" value="Username"/>
    <input type="password" value="Password"/>
    <button>Sign In</button>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```

CHAT

create a html file, showing a login page with user name and password, use fancy styling

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>Login Page</title>
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, height=device-height">
  <style>
    body {
      background: linear-gradient(135deg, #6e8efb, #a6c1ee);
      font-family: 'Segoe UI', Arial, sans-serif;
      height: 100vh;
      margin: 0;
      display: flex;
      align-items: center;
      justify-content: center;
    }
    .login-container {
      background: rgba(255,255,255,0.95);
      padding: 2.5rem 2rem;
      border-radius: 1.5rem;
      box-shadow: 0 8px 32px 0 rgba(31, 38, 45, 0.1);
      width: 350px;
      display: flex;
      flex-direction: column;
      align-items: center;
    }
    .login-container h2 {
      margin-bottom: 1.5rem;
      color: #6e8efb;
      font-weight: 700;
      letter-spacing: 1px;
    }
    .login-container input {
      width: 100%;
      padding: 0.75rem;
      margin-bottom: 1rem;
      border: none;
      border-radius: 0.75rem;
      background: #f0f0f0;
      font-size: 1rem;
      transition: background 0.2s;
    }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div>
    <h2>Login</h2>
    <input type="text" value="Username"/>
    <input type="password" value="Password"/>
    <button>Sign In</button>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```


Fix Bugs (Demo)

```
Welcome | login.html | fix demo.py x
fix demo.py > ...
1  import tkinter as tk
2
3  # Create the main window
4  root = tk.Tk()
5  root.title("Python Graphic Demo")
6  root.geometry("300x200")
7
8  # Add a label
9  label = tk.Label(root, text="Hello, World!", font=("Segoe UI",
10 label.pack(pady=40)
11
12 # Add a button
13 def on_click():
14     label.config(text="Button Clicked!")
15
16 button = tk.Button(root, text="Click Me", commaand=on_click, fo
17 button = tk.Button(root, text="Click Me", command=on_click, fo
18 button.pack(pady=10)
19
20 # Start the main event loop
21 root.mainloop()
```

@workspace /fix

fix demo.py:1-20

</> Workspace

> Used 1 reference

Pseudocode Plan:

1. Import tkinter.
2. Create main window, set title and geometry.
3. Add a label.
4. Define button click handler.
5. Add a button (fix typo in 'command' argument).

Code:

```
import tkinter as tk

# Create the main window
root = tk.Tk()
```



Create testcases (Demo)

testcase_demo.py > ...

```
1  def simple_sort(arr):
2      # Bubble sort implementation
3      n = len(arr)
4      for i in range(n):
5          for j in range(0, n - i - 1):
6              if arr[j] > arr[j + 1]:
7                  arr[j], arr[j + 1] = arr[j + 1], arr[j]
8      return arr
9
10 # Example usage
11 if __name__ == "__main__":
12     data = [5, 2, 9, 1, 5, 6]
13     print("Original:", data)
14     sorted_data = simple_sort(data)
15     print("Sorted:", sorted_data)
```

@workspace /tests

testcase_demo.py:1-15

</> Workspace

> Used 1 reference

```
class TestSimpleSort(unittest.TestCase):
    def test_empty_list(self):
        self.assertEqual(simple_sort([]), [])

    def test_single_element(self):
        self.assertEqual(simple_sort([42]), [42])

    def test_sorted_list(self):
        self.assertEqual(simple_sort([1, 2, 3, 4]), [1, 2, 3, 4])

    def test_reverse_list(self):
        self.assertEqual(simple_sort([4, 3, 2, 1]), [1, 2, 3, 4])
```

Ran 9 tests in 0.001s

OK

Learning with Copilot (Demo)

demo.py > ...

```
1 # Simple Flask server for login
2 from flask import Flask, render_template_string, request
3
4 app = Flask(__name__)
5
6 LOGIN_HTML = """
7 <!DOCTYPE html>
8 <html>
9 <body>
10     <form method="POST">
11         <input name="username" placeholder="Username" required>
12         <input name="password" type="password" placeholder="Password" required>
13         <button type="submit">Login</button>
14     </form>
15     {% if message %}
16     <p>{{ message }}</p>
17     {% endif %}
18 </body>
19 </html>
20 """
21
22 USERS = {"user1": "pass1", "user2": "pass2"}
23
24 @app.route("/", methods=["GET", "POST"])
25 def login():
26     message = ""
27     if request.method == "POST":
```

I want to learn about how to set up a server and handle basic login and password, give me some exercises and example to learn

<> login.html:1-42

> Used 1 reference

Here are some beginner exercises and examples to help you learn about setting up a server and handling basic login/password:

Exercises

1. Set up a simple HTTP server

- Use Python's `http.server` or Node.js `express` to serve your HTML login page.

2. Handle form submission

- Modify your login page to POST username and password to the server.
- On the server, print the received data.



Summary

- Slash Command
 - \fix
 - \tests
- Context
 - VScode
 - Workspace
- Additional Resources
 - Get Started with GitHub Copilot in VS Code (2025)
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vdBxfFVXnc0&t=625s>
 - Copilot Best Practices (What Not To Do)
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2q0BoioYSxQ>



Hands on Activity

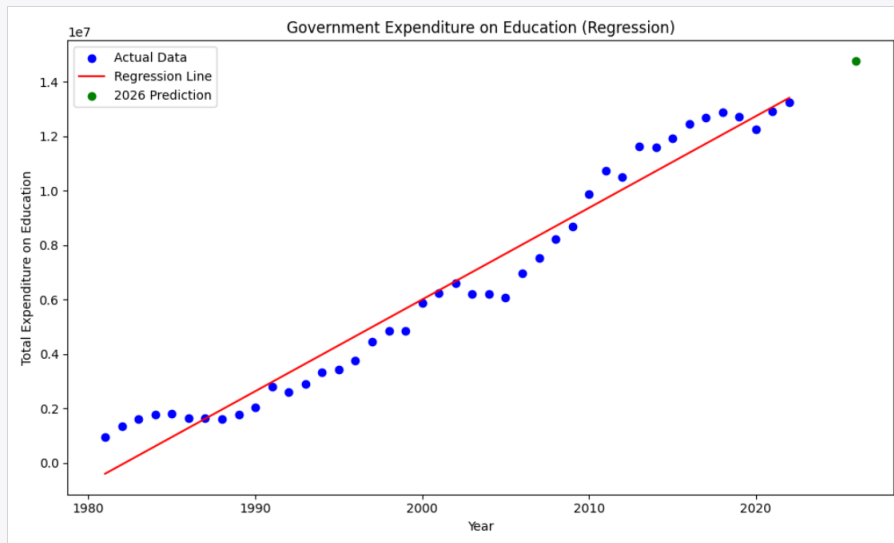
15 mins

DIY

Government Expenditure on Education (1981-2022)

Data Source: World Bank

Year	Total Expenditure
2018	12875992
2019	12723276
2020	12259853
2021	12909908
2022	13247000
2026 (Predicted)	14759290



Create a HTML dashboard

- Contains a table
- Display a regression line
- Predict 2026 expenditure



Thank YOU