DataFrame.head: Returns the first n rows of the DataFrame.

DataFrame.tail: Returns the last n rows of the DataFrame.

DataFrame.info: Provides a summary of the DataFrame's structure and data types.

DataFrame.describe: Generates descriptive statistics of the DataFrame.

DataFrame.shape: Returns the dimensions of the DataFrame.

DataFrame.drop: Drops specified rows or columns from the DataFrame.

DataFrame.groupby: Groups data based on specified variables.

DataFrame.sort\_values: Sorts the DataFrame by specified columns.

DataFrame.merge: Merges two DataFrames based on common columns.

**Exploration and Manipulation** 

DataFrame.groupby: Groups data based on specified variables for aggregation.

DataFrame.agg: Applies multiple aggregation functions to specific columns.

DataFrame.pivot\_table: Creates a pivot table based on specified variables.

DataFrame.value\_counts: Counts unique values in a column.

**Aggregation and Summary** 

## **Pandas**

DataFrame.count: Counts the number of non-null values in each column.

DataFrame.mean: Computes the mean (average) value of each column.

DataFrame.median: Computes the median value of each column.

DataFrame.std: Computes the standard deviation of each column.

DataFrame.var: Computes the variance of each column.

DataFrame.min: Finds the minimum value of each column.

DataFrame.max: Finds the maximum value of each column

**Descriptive Statistics** 

DataFrame.corr: Computes the correlation matrix of columns in a DataFrame. Series.corr: Computes the correlation coefficient between two Series objects. DataFrame.cov: Computes the covariance matrix of columns in a DataFrame. Series.cov: Computes the covariance between two Series objects.

Correlation and Covariance

DataFrame.applymap: Applies a function element-wise to a DataFrame.

DataFrame.transform: Applies a function group-wise to a DataFrame.

DataFrame.melt: Unpivots a DataFrame from wide to long format.

DataFrame.stack: Stacks the prescribed level(s) from columns to index.

DataFrame.unstack: Unstacks the prescribed level(s) from index to columns.

**Transformation** 

Series.str.contains: Checks if a pattern is contained in each string element.

Series.str.extract: Extracts substrings matching a pattern.

Series.str.replace: Replaces occurrences of a pattern with a specified value

**String Operations** 

**Data Structures** 

pd.DataFrame(): Creates an empty DataFrame with no rows or columns.
pd.Series(): Creates an empty Series with no elements

Import and Export

pandas.read\_csv: Reads a CSV file and returns a DataFrame.
pandas.read\_excel: Reads an Excel file and returns a DataFrame.
pandas.read\_sql: Reads SQL query results into a DataFrame.
DataFrame.to\_csv: Writes a DataFrame to a CSV file.
DataFrame.to\_excel: Writes a DataFrame to an Excel file

**Cleaning and Transformation** 

DataFrame.isnull: Checks for missing values in the DataFrame.

DataFrame.fillna: Fills missing values in the DataFrame with specified values.

DataFrame.replace: Replaces specified values in the DataFrame.

DataFrame.apply: Applies a function along an axis of the DataFrame.

DataFrame.map: Maps values of a Series to new values based on a specified mapping.

DataFrame.duplicated: Identifies duplicated rows in the DataFrame.

DataFrame.drop\_duplicates: Drops duplicated rows from the DataFrame

Visualization

DataFrame.plot: Creates various types of plots (line, bar, scatter, etc.).

DataFrame.hist: Plots histograms of specified columns.

DataFrame.boxplot: Generates box plots of specified columns

Slicing and Indexing

DataFrame.loc: Accesses a group of rows and columns by label(s).

DataFrame.iloc: Accesses a group of rows and columns by integer position(s).

DataFrame.at: Accesses a single value by label(s) and column(s).

DataFrame.iat: Accesses a single value by integer position(s) and column(s).

DataFrame.filter: Selects columns based on specified criteria.

Time Series and Date Handling

DataFrame.resample: Resamples time series data to a specified frequency.

DataFrame.shift: Shifts the index by a specified number of periods.

DataFrame.asfreq: Converts the time series to a specified frequency.

DataFrame.to\_datetime: Converts a column to datetime format.

DataFrame.dt: Provides convenient datetime properties and methods.

