

IPV4 Routing

Experiment 6

Objective: Setup network with two routers and exchange packets across Routers.

Hardware Requirements:

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| • Computer/Laptop | 4 |
| • Switch | 3 |
| • Patch Cords(1.5Mtr/5ft) | 6 |
| • NIC | 2 |

Software Requirements:

- Wireshark Tool
- Ubuntu/Linux Operating

System

- Topology

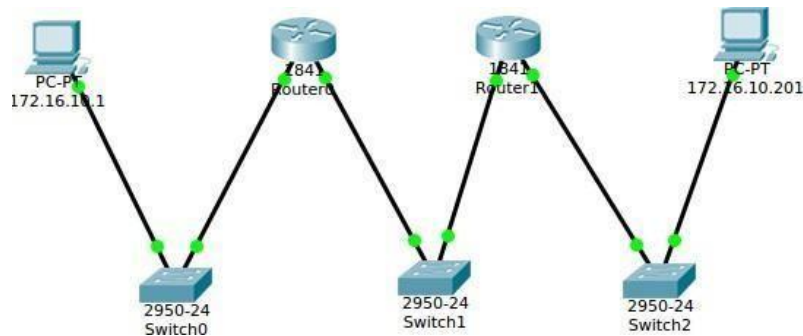


Figure1:Topology and its configuration details

Description: Design a network with at least 2 router networks. Host Ha should be able to communicate with Host Hd using newly assigned addresses.

Note:

1. These commands have to be executed with the superuser privilege.
2. To check interface and ip address configuration issue below command line. **\$ ip addr show**
3. We will not use ifconfig commands as that is deprecated.
4. All computers should have ubuntu to execute

Step1:Assign IP addresses to each computer

1.1 Ha: \$sudo ip addr add 172.16.10.1/24 dev eth1

\$ip addr show

Note : In the ubuntu systems in the lab, the mentioned ethernet name might be enp1s0, use that instead of eth1.

```
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-0-E-M:~$ ip addr show
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 16436 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth1: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP qlen 1000
    link/ether 50:e5:49:1c:64:c0 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.16.10.1/24 brd 172.16.10.255 scope global eth1
    inet6 fe80::52e5:49ff:fe1c:64c0/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-0-E-M:~$
```

Note: While setting ip address. Do not disturb existing configuration.

1.2 R1: \$ sudo ip addr add 172.16.10.201/24 dev eth1

\$sudo ip addr add 172.16.11.1/24 dev eth2

\$ip addr show

```

student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ip addr show
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 16436 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth2: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP ql
en 1000
    link/ether b8:a3:86:98:42:73 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.16.11.1/24 brd 172.16.11.255 scope global eth2
    inet6 fe80::baa3:86ff:fe98:4273/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: eth1: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP ql
en 1000
    link/ether 50:e5:49:1d:4a:ad brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.16.10.201/24 brd 172.16.10.255 scope global eth1
    inet6 fe80::52e5:49ff:fe1d:4aad/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$

```

1.3 R2: \$sudo ip addr add 172.16.11.201/24 dev eth2

\$sudo ip addr add 172.16.12.1/24 dev eth1

\$ ip addr show

```

student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ip addr show
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 16436 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth2: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP ql
en 1000
    link/ether 28:10:7b:4b:15:05 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.16.11.201/24 brd 172.16.11.255 scope global eth2
    inet6 fe80::2a10:7bff:fe4b:1505/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: eth1: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP ql
en 1000
    link/ether 50:e5:49:1c:d3:ae brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.16.12.1/24 brd 172.16.12.255 scope global eth1
    inet6 fe80::52e5:49ff:fe1c:d3ae/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$

```

1.4 Hd: \$sudo ip addr add 172.16.12.201/24 dev eth1

\$ip addr show

```

student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ sudo ip addr show
[sudo] password for student:
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 16436 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth1: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP ql
    link/ether 50:e5:49:1b:f0:c4 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.16.12.201/24 brd 172.16.12.255 scope global eth1
    inet6 fe80::52e5:49ff:fe1b:f0c4/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ █

```

Note 1: The machines are physically on the same LAN, thus you may get ICMP redirect messages from other machines (in case you make some configuration mistakes), so as a precautionary measure disable accepting the ICMP Redirect packets. By default the linux enables accepting the ICMP redirect packets. To have precautionary measures issue below commandline in Ha and Hd. Don't do this for routers.

```
$ sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.all.accept_redirects=0
```

```

student@student-H81H3-I:~$ sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.all.accept_redirects=0
net.ipv4.conf.all.accept_redirects = 0
student@student-H81H3-I:~$ █

```

Note 2: Since machines are on same physical interface, the router is going to send ICMP redirect message disturbing the routing decision by hosts. Thus, disable sending of the ICMP redirect packets by these routers with aliased interfaces. To have precautionary measures issue below command line in R1 and R2

```
$ sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.all.send_redirects=0
```

```

student@student-H81H3-I:~$ sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.all.send_redirects=0
net.ipv4.conf.all.send_redirects = 0
student@student-H81H3-I:~$ █

```

Step2: Convert Band C systems as routers by issuing below command.

Note1: Check if ip forwarding is enabled or not.

We need to query the sysctl kernel value *net.ipv4.ip_forward* to see if forwarding is enabled or not
Using sysctl:

```
$sysctl net.ipv4.ip_forward
```

It should display the following: *net.ipv4.ip_forward=0*

Other alternative to check out if ip forwarding is enabled or not through the value in the
/proc/system:

```
$cat /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward0
```

Command to set the value of *net.ipv4.ip_forward* is as given below

1.1 For R1 and R2: \$ sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.ip_forward=1

```
student@student-H81H3-I:~$ sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.ip_forward=1
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1
```


Step3: Verify the connection From Ha and Hd using ping command.

Initially test the connection of systems within the same network or the local network.

At Ha: \$ ping 172.16.10.1 (Local network)

```
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ping 172.16.10.1
PING 172.16.10.1 (172.16.10.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.16.10.1: icmp_req=1 ttl=64 time=0.027 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.1: icmp_req=2 ttl=64 time=0.020 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.1: icmp_req=3 ttl=64 time=0.018 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.1: icmp_req=4 ttl=64 time=0.018 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.1: icmp_req=5 ttl=64 time=0.022 ms
^C
--- 172.16.10.1 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 3996ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.018/0.021/0.027/0.003 ms
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$
```

\$ ping 172.16.10.201 (Local network)

```
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ping 172.16.10.201
PING 172.16.10.201 (172.16.10.201) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.16.10.201: icmp_req=1 ttl=64 time=0.248 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.201: icmp_req=2 ttl=64 time=0.237 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.201: icmp_req=3 ttl=64 time=0.223 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.201: icmp_req=4 ttl=64 time=0.219 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.201: icmp_req=5 ttl=64 time=0.216 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.201: icmp_req=6 ttl=64 time=0.211 ms
^C
--- 172.16.10.201 ping statistics ---
6 packets transmitted, 6 received, 0% packet loss, time 4997ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.211/0.225/0.248/0.021 ms
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$
```

Step4:Insert Routing Table entries on each system to direct ipv4 packets to ping across the networks through the routers in middle.

4.1 Ha: \$sudo ip route add 172.16.12.0/24 via 172.16.10.201
\$sudo ip route add 172.16.11.0/24 via 172.16.10.201
\$ip route show

```
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ip route show
default via 172.16.10.201 dev eth1 proto static
169.254.0.0/16 dev eth1 scope link metric 1000
172.16.10.0/24 dev eth1 proto kernel scope link src 172.16.10.1 metric 1
172.16.12.0/24 via 172.16.10.201 dev eth1
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$
```

In the first host, Since 172.16.10.0/24 network is local network we dont need any routing table entry. We need to have routing table entries for other networks such as 172.16.11.0/24 and 172.16.12.0/24.

4.2 R1: \$ sudo ip route add 172.16.12.0/24 via 172.16.11.201
\$ ip route show

```
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ sudo ip route show
default via 172.16.10.1 dev eth1 proto static
169.254.0.0/16 dev eth1 scope link metric 1000
172.16.10.0/24 dev eth1 proto kernel scope link src 172.16.10.201 metric 1
172.16.11.0/24 dev eth2 proto kernel scope link src 172.16.11.1 metric 1
172.16.12.0/24 via 172.16.11.201 dev eth2
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$
```

Since R1 is connected to 172.16.10.0/24 and 172.16.11.0/24 networks we need to have one routing table entry to 172.16.12.0/24.

4.3 R2: \$sudo ip route add 172.16.10.0/24 via 172.16.11.1
\$ip route show

```
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ip route show
default via 172.16.12.201 dev eth1 proto static
169.254.0.0/16 dev eth2 scope link metric 1000
172.16.10.0/24 via 172.16.11.1 dev eth2
172.16.11.0/24 dev eth2 proto kernel scope link src 172.16.11.201 metric 1
172.16.12.0/24 dev eth1 proto kernel scope link src 172.16.12.1 metric 1
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$
```

4.4 Hd: \$sudo ip route add 172.16.10.0/24 via 172.16.12.1

\$sudo ip route add 172.16.11.0/24 via 172.16.2.1

\$ip route show

```
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ sudo ip route show
default via 172.16.12.1 dev eth1 proto static
169.254.0.0/16 dev eth1 scope link metric 1000
172.16.10.0/24 via 172.16.12.1 dev eth1
172.16.12.0/24 dev eth1 proto kernel scope link src 172.16.12.201 metric 1
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$
```


Step5: After adding routing table entries again verify the connection from Ha and Hd using ping command.

5.1 Testing path from Ha and Hd

At Ha: \$ ping 172.16.12.1 and
\$ ping 172.16.12.201

```
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ping 172.16.12.201
PING 172.16.12.201 (172.16.12.201) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.16.12.201: icmp_req=1 ttl=62 time=0.661 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.12.201: icmp_req=2 ttl=62 time=0.643 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.12.201: icmp_req=3 ttl=62 time=0.640 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.12.201: icmp_req=4 ttl=62 time=0.630 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.12.201: icmp_req=5 ttl=62 time=0.660 ms
^C
--- 172.16.12.201 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 3998ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.630/0.646/0.661/0.034 ms
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ping 172.16.12.1
PING 172.16.12.1 (172.16.12.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.16.12.1: icmp_req=1 ttl=63 time=0.486 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.12.1: icmp_req=2 ttl=63 time=0.446 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.12.1: icmp_req=3 ttl=63 time=0.442 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.12.1: icmp_req=4 ttl=63 time=0.451 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.12.1: icmp_req=5 ttl=63 time=0.447 ms
^C
--- 172.16.12.1 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 3998ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.442/0.454/0.486/0.024 ms
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ █
```

5.2 Testing path from Hd and Ha

At Hd: \$ ping 172.16.10.1
\$ ping 172.16.10.201

```
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ping 172.16.10.1
PING 172.16.10.1 (172.16.10.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.16.10.1: icmp_req=1 ttl=62 time=0.627 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.1: icmp_req=2 ttl=62 time=0.619 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.1: icmp_req=3 ttl=62 time=0.590 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.1: icmp_req=4 ttl=62 time=0.612 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.1: icmp_req=5 ttl=62 time=0.613 ms
^C
--- 172.16.10.1 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 3999ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.590/0.612/0.627/0.019 ms
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ping 172.16.10.201
PING 172.16.10.201 (172.16.10.201) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.16.10.201: icmp_req=1 ttl=63 time=0.458 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.201: icmp_req=2 ttl=63 time=0.443 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.201: icmp_req=3 ttl=63 time=0.404 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.201: icmp_req=4 ttl=63 time=0.398 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.10.201: icmp_req=5 ttl=63 time=0.423 ms
^C
--- 172.16.10.201 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 3999ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.398/0.425/0.458/0.026 ms
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ █
```

Step6: check each system neighbors to verify the connection

Ip neighbor provides a command line interface to [display the neighbor table \(ARP cache\)](#)

6.1 Ha: \$ ip neigh show

```
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ip neigh show
172.16.10.201 dev eth1 lladdr 50:e5:49:1d:4a:ad REACHABLE
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ █
```

6.2 R1: \$ ip neigh show

```
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ip neigh show
'172.16.11.201 dev eth2 lladdr 28:10:7b:4b:15:05 STALE
172.16.10.1 dev eth1 lladdr 50:e5:49:1c:64:c0 STALE
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ' █
```

6.3 R2:\$ ip neigh show

```
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ip neigh show
172.16.11.1 dev eth2 lladdr b8:a3:86:98:42:73 STALE
172.16.12.201 dev eth1 lladdr 50:e5:49:1b:f0:c4 REACHABLE
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ █
```

6.4 Hd:\$ ip neigh show

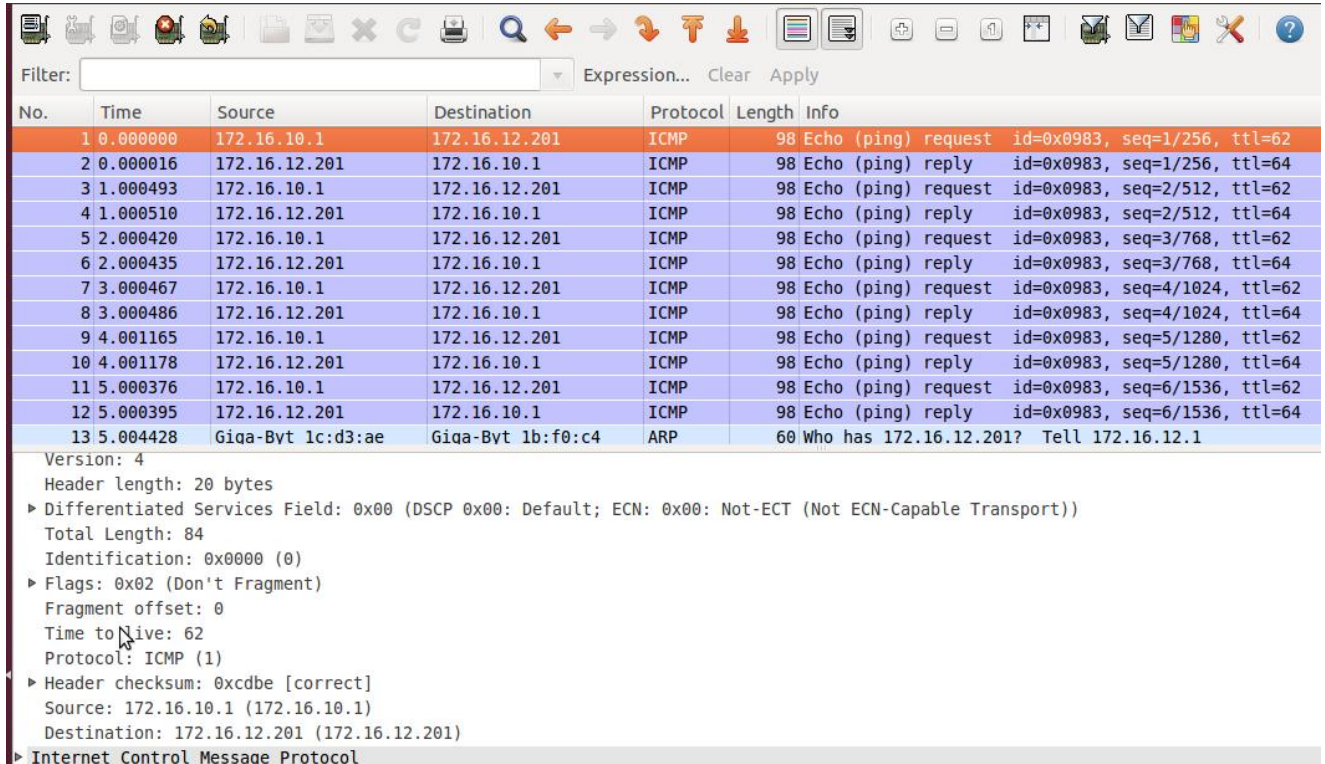
```
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ ip neigh show
172.16.12.1 dev eth1 lladdr 50:e5:49:1c:d3:ae REACHABLE
student@pesit-To-be-filled-by-O-E-M:~$ █
```


Step7: Capture packets from Ha and Hd using Wireshark tool

7.1 Capture packets from Ha and Hd

Ha: T1: \$ sudo wireshark

T2: \$ ping 172.16.12.201



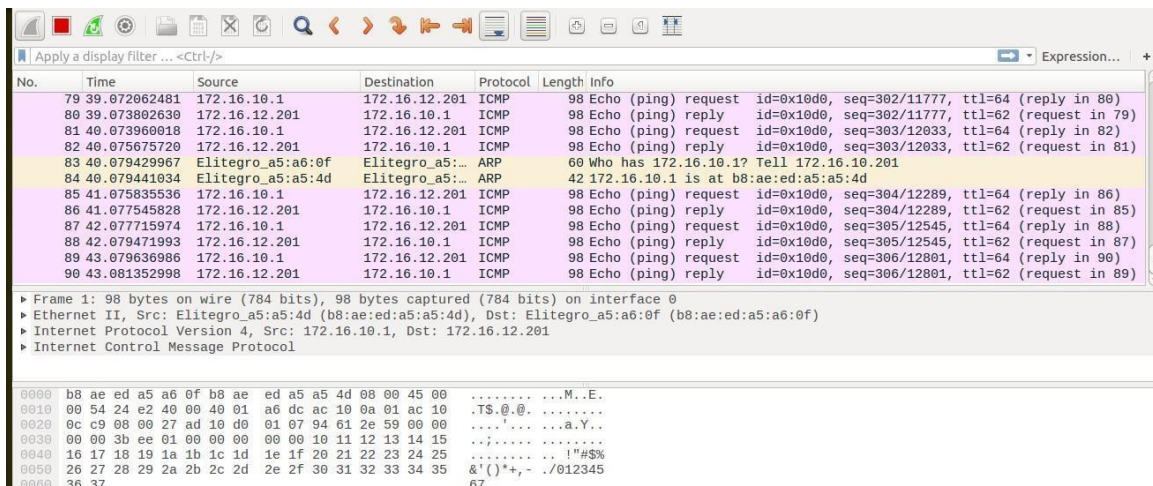
Filter: Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0983, seq=1/256, ttl=62
2	0.000016	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0983, seq=1/256, ttl=64
3	1.000493	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0983, seq=2/512, ttl=62
4	1.000510	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0983, seq=2/512, ttl=64
5	2.000420	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0983, seq=3/768, ttl=62
6	2.000435	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0983, seq=3/768, ttl=64
7	3.000467	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0983, seq=4/1024, ttl=62
8	3.000486	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0983, seq=4/1024, ttl=64
9	4.001165	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0983, seq=5/1280, ttl=62
10	4.001178	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0983, seq=5/1280, ttl=64
11	5.000376	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0983, seq=6/1536, ttl=62
12	5.000395	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0983, seq=6/1536, ttl=64
13	5.004428	Giga-Byt 1c:d3:ae	Giga-Byt 1b:f0:c4	ARP	60	Who has 172.16.12.201? Tell 172.16.12.1

Version: 4
Header length: 20 bytes
► Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00: Default; ECN: 0x00: Not-ECT (Not ECN-Capable Transport))
Total Length: 84
Identification: 0x0000 (0)
► Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 62
Protocol: ICMP (1)
► Header checksum: 0xcdbe [correct]
Source: 172.16.10.1 (172.16.10.1)
Destination: 172.16.12.201 (172.16.12.201)
► Internet Control Message Protocol

7.2 Capture packets from R1

\$ sudo wireshark At eth1:



Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/> Expression...

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
79	39.072062481	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=302/11777, ttl=64 (reply in 80)
80	39.073802630	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=302/11777, ttl=62 (request in 79)
81	40.073960018	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=303/12033, ttl=64 (reply in 82)
82	40.075675720	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=303/12033, ttl=62 (request in 81)
83	40.079429967	Elitegro_a5:a6:0f	Elitegro_a5:a5:4d	ARP	60	Who has 172.16.10.1? Tell 172.16.10.201
84	40.079441034	Elitegro_a5:a5:4d	Elitegro_a5:a5:4d	ARP	42	172.16.10.1 is at b8:ae:ed:a5:a5:4d
85	41.075835536	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=304/12289, ttl=64 (reply in 86)
86	41.077545828	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=304/12289, ttl=62 (request in 85)
87	42.077715974	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=305/12545, ttl=64 (reply in 88)
88	42.079471993	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=305/12545, ttl=62 (request in 87)
89	43.079636986	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=306/12801, ttl=64 (reply in 90)
90	43.081352998	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=306/12801, ttl=62 (request in 89)

► Frame 1: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784 bits) on interface 0
► Ethernet II, Src: Elitegro_a5:a5:4d (b8:ae:ed:a5:a5:4d), Dst: Elitegro_a5:a6:0f (b8:ae:ed:a5:a6:0f)
► Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.10.1, Dst: 172.16.12.201
► Internet Control Message Protocol

0000 b8 ae ed a5 a6 0f b8 ae ed a5 a5 4d 08 00 45 00M..E..
0010 00 54 24 e2 40 00 40 01 a6 dc ac 10 0a 01 ac 10 .TS.@.@.....
0020 0c c9 08 00 27 ad 10 d0 01 07 94 61 2e 59 00 00a.Y.....
0030 00 00 3b ee 01 00 00 00 00 00 10 11 12 13 14 15!%\$%
0040 16 17 18 19 1a 1b 1c 1d 1e 1f 20 21 22 23 24 25&'()*+,-./012345
0050 26 27 28 29 2a 2b 2c 2d 2e 2f 30 31 32 33 34 35
0060 36 37 67

At eth2:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3	1.001921858	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=75/19200, ttl=63 (reply in 4)
4	1.003452524	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=75/19200, ttl=63 (request in 3)
5	2.003906198	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=76/19456, ttl=63 (reply in 6)
6	2.005418312	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=76/19456, ttl=63 (request in 5)
7	3.004405699	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=77/19712, ttl=63 (reply in 8)
8	3.005898374	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=77/19712, ttl=63 (request in 7)
9	4.006350901	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=78/19968, ttl=63 (reply in 10)
10	4.007854557	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=78/19968, ttl=63 (request in 9)
11	5.008308463	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=79/20224, ttl=63 (reply in 12)
12	5.009813252	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=79/20224, ttl=63 (request in 11)
13	6.010267854	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=80/20480, ttl=63 (reply in 14)
14	6.011772216	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=80/20480, ttl=63 (request in 13)

▶ Frame 1: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784 bits) on interface 0
 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: RealtekS_36:1c:1d (00:e0:4c:36:1c:1d), Dst: Elitegro_35:c2:52 (b8:ae:ed:35:c2:52)
 ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.10.1, Dst: 172.16.12.201
 ▶ Internet Control Message Protocol

```

0000  b8 ae ed 35 c2 52 00 e0 4c 36 1c 1d 08 00 45 00  ...5.R.. L6...E.
0010  00 54 c6 f6 40 00 3f 01 05 c8 ac 10 0a 01 ac 10  .T..@.?.....
0020  0c c9 08 00 7a 7e 10 d0 00 4a d6 60 2e 59 00 00  ....Z-.. .J..Y..
0030  00 00 9d da 0b 00 00 00 00 00 10 11 12 13 14 15  ....
0040  16 17 18 19 1a 1b 1c 1d 1e 1f 20 21 22 23 24 25  .... ..!"#$%
0050  26 27 28 29 2a 2b 2c 2d 2e 2f 30 31 32 33 34 35  &'()*+,-./012345
0060  36 37                                           67
  
```

7.3 Capture packets from R2

\$ sudo wireshark

At eth1:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3	1.001921858	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=75/19200, ttl=63 (reply in 4)
4	1.003452524	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=75/19200, ttl=63 (request in 3)
5	2.003906198	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=76/19456, ttl=63 (reply in 6)
6	2.005418312	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=76/19456, ttl=63 (request in 5)
7	3.004405699	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=77/19712, ttl=63 (reply in 8)
8	3.005898374	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=77/19712, ttl=63 (request in 7)
9	4.006350901	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=78/19968, ttl=63 (reply in 10)
10	4.007854557	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=78/19968, ttl=63 (request in 9)
11	5.008308463	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=79/20224, ttl=63 (reply in 12)
12	5.009813252	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=79/20224, ttl=63 (request in 11)
13	6.010267854	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=80/20480, ttl=63 (reply in 14)
14	6.011772216	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=80/20480, ttl=63 (request in 13)

▶ Frame 1: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784 bits) on interface 0
 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: RealtekS_36:1c:1d (00:e0:4c:36:1c:1d), Dst: Elitegro_35:c2:52 (b8:ae:ed:35:c2:52)
 ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.10.1, Dst: 172.16.12.201
 ▶ Internet Control Message Protocol

```

0000  b8 ae ed 35 c2 52 00 e0 4c 36 1c 1d 08 00 45 00  ...5.R.. L6...E.
0010  00 54 c6 f6 40 00 3f 01 05 c8 ac 10 0a 01 ac 10  .T..@.?.....
0020  0c c9 08 00 7a 7e 10 d0 00 4a d6 60 2e 59 00 00  ....Z-.. .J..Y..
0030  00 00 9d da 0b 00 00 00 00 00 10 11 12 13 14 15  ....
0040  16 17 18 19 1a 1b 1c 1d 1e 1f 20 21 22 23 24 25  .... ..!"#$%
0050  26 27 28 29 2a 2b 2c 2d 2e 2f 30 31 32 33 34 35  &'()*+,-./012345
0060  36 37                                           67
  
```


At eth2:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
79	39.072062481	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=302/11777, ttl=64 (reply in 80)
80	39.073802630	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=302/11777, ttl=62 (request in 79)
81	40.073960018	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=303/12033, ttl=64 (reply in 82)
82	40.075675720	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=303/12033, ttl=62 (request in 81)
83	40.079429967	Elitegro_a5:a6:0f	Elitegro_a5:...	ARP	60	Who has 172.16.10.1? Tell 172.16.10.201
84	40.079441034	Elitegro_a5:a5:4d	Elitegro_a5:...	ARP	42	172.16.10.1 is at b8:ae:ed:a5:a5:4d
85	41.075835536	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=304/12289, ttl=64 (reply in 86)
86	41.077545828	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=304/12289, ttl=62 (request in 85)
87	42.077715974	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=305/12545, ttl=64 (reply in 88)
88	42.079471993	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=305/12545, ttl=62 (request in 87)
89	43.079636986	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x10d0, seq=306/12801, ttl=64 (reply in 90)
90	43.081352998	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x10d0, seq=306/12801, ttl=62 (request in 89)

▶ Frame 1: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784 bits) on interface 0

▶ Ethernet II, Src: Elitegro_a5:a5:4d (b8:ae:ed:a5:a5:4d), Dst: Elitegro_a5:a6:0f (b8:ae:ed:a5:a6:0f)

▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.10.1, Dst: 172.16.12.201

▶ Internet Control Message Protocol

0000 b8 ae ed a5 a6 0f b8 ae ed a5 a5 4d 08 00 45 00M..E.
0010 00 54 24 e2 40 00 40 01 a6 dc ac 10 0a 01 ac 10 ..TS.@.@..
0020 0c c9 08 00 27 ad 10 d0 01 07 94 61 2e 59 00 00'....a.Y..
0030 00 00 3b ee 01 00 00 00 00 00 10 11 12 13 14 15 ..;.....
0040 16 17 18 19 1a 1b 1c 1d 1e 1f 20 21 22 23 24 25!"#%\$
0050 26 27 28 29 2a 2b 2c 2d 2e 2f 30 31 32 33 34 35 &'()*+,-./012345
0060 36 37 67

7.4 Capture packets from

Hd

Hd:

T1: \$sudo wireshark

T2: ping 172.16.10.1

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0983, seq=1/256, ttl=62
2	0.000016	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0983, seq=1/256, ttl=64
3	1.000493	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0983, seq=2/512, ttl=62
4	1.000510	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0983, seq=2/512, ttl=64
5	2.000420	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0983, seq=3/768, ttl=62
6	2.000435	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0983, seq=3/768, ttl=64
7	3.000467	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0983, seq=4/1024, ttl=62
8	3.000486	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0983, seq=4/1024, ttl=64
9	4.001165	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0983, seq=5/1280, ttl=62
10	4.001178	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0983, seq=5/1280, ttl=64
11	5.000376	172.16.10.1	172.16.12.201	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0983, seq=6/1536, ttl=62
12	5.000395	172.16.12.201	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0983, seq=6/1536, ttl=64
13	5.004428	Giga-Byt 1c:d3:ae	Giga-Byt 1b:f0:c4	ARP	60	Who has 172.16.12.201? Tell 172.16.12.1

Version: 4

Header length: 20 bytes

▶ Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00: Default; ECN: 0x00: Not-ECT (Not ECN-Capable Transport))

Total Length: 84

Identification: 0x0000 (0)

▶ Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)

Fragment offset: 0

Time to live: 62

Protocol: ICMP (1)

▶ Header checksum: 0xcdb6 [correct]

Source: 172.16.10.1 (172.16.10.1)

Destination: 172.16.12.201 (172.16.12.201)

▶ Internet Control Message Protocol