

The Time-Traveller's Messenger

Problem Submissions Leaderboard Discussions

Mr. X, a time traveller from the past, has just landed in the modern world. Fascinated by how people communicate, he quickly realizes that with everyone's jam-packed schedules, texting is the new calling! Determined to stay connected with his contacts, Mr. X seeks your help to create a basic chat messenger.

Features your messenger must include:

Add a new chat: So Mr. X can start new conversations.

Pin a chat: Prioritize important contacts.

Display all chats.

Unpin a chat: When a chat is no longer at the forefront.

Input Format

As per your discretion.

Constraints

No constraints

Output Format

As per your discretion.

Submissions: 66
Max Score: 0
Difficulty: Medium
Rate This Challenge:

```
C
1 ★#include<stdio.h>
2 #include<stdlib.h>
   #include<ctype.h>
  #include<strings.h>
  #include<math.h>
char name[50];
9 🔻
       char text[50];
10
       struct node *prev;
       struct node *next;
11
12
   }chat;
13
```

```
14 void disp(chat *headp, chat *head);
15
   chat *addchat(chat *headp, chat *head, char *n, char*t);
   void pinchat(chat **headp, chat **head, chat *p);
   void unpin(chat **headp, chat **head, chat *p);
17
18
19
  int main()
20 ▼ {
       chat* head = NULL;//pointer to first node before unpinned chats
21
22
       chat* headp = NULL;//pointer to first node amongst pinned chats
23
       int out = 0;
24
       printf("YOUR CHAT MESSENGER\n");
25
       26
27
28
       while(out==0)
29 🔻
       {
           printf("Pick your action:\n");
30
           printf("To DISPLAY all chats enter 0\n");
31
           printf("To ADD a chat enter 1\n");
32
33
           printf("To PIN a chat print 2\n");
34
           printf("To UNPIN a chat enter 3\n");
35
           int op = 0; //takes an option
           printf("Enter option:");
36
37
           scanf("%d",&op);
38
           if(op==1)
39 ▼
           {
40 ▼
               char n[50] =""; //stores name of chat
               char t[50] =""; //stores text in chat
41 -
               printf("Enter name:");
42
               getchar();
43
44
               scanf("%[^\n]s",&n);
45
               getchar();
46
               printf("Enter text:");
47
               scanf("%[^\n]s",&t);
48
               head = addchat(headp,head,n,t);
49
           }
50
           else if(op==2)
51 ▼
52
               printf("Enter name of contact from unpinned chats:\n");
53
               getchar();
54 ▼
               char cont[50] ="";//name of contact
55
               disp(headp,head);
56
               scanf("%[^\n]s",&cont);
57
               chat *p = head;
58
               while(strcmp(p->name,cont)!=0)//moves the pointer to the specific chat
59 -
               {
60
                   p = p->next;
               }
61
62
63
               pinchat(&headp,&head,p);
           }
64
65
           else if(op==3)
66
67 ▼
               printf("From the pinned chats enter a chat that you want to unpin\n");
68
69
               disp(headp,head);
70 -
               char in[50] ="";
71
               getchar();
72
               scanf("%[^\n]s",&in);
               chat* point2 = headp;
73
               while(strcmp(point2->name,in)!=0)
74
75 -
76
                   point2 = point2->next;
77
               }
78
               unpin(&headp,&head,point2);
79
           }
80
           else if(op==0)
81 🕶
           {
               disp(headp,head);
82
83
           }
84
           else
85
           {
86
               printf("Wrong Input\n");
```

```
87
 88
 89
 90
         return 0;
 91
    }
 92
 94
         chat *hp=headp;
95 ▼
         if(head==NULL){
 96
             printf("Empty\n");
 97
 98 -
         else{
99 🔻
             if(headp!=NULL){
                 printf("Pinned Chats\n");
100
                 while (headp!=head->next && headp!=NULL){
101 🔻
102
                     printf("Name: %s\n",headp->name);
                     printf("Text: %s\n",headp->text);
103
                     headp=headp->next;
104
105
                 }
106
             }
107
         printf("Unpinned Chats\n");
108
         if(hp!=NULL){
109 🔻
             head=head->next;
110
111
         while(head!=NULL){
112 ▼
113
             printf("Name: %s\n",head->name);
             printf("Text: %s\n",head->text);
114
115
             head=head->next;
116
         }
117
118
119 ▼ chat *addchat(chat *headp, chat *head, char *n, char*t){
         chat *p=(chat*)malloc(sizeof(chat));
120
121
         p->prev=NULL;
122
         p->next=NULL;
123
         strcpy(p->name, n);
124
         strcpy(p->text, t);
125
126 🔻
         if(head==NULL){
127
             head=p;
128
         else if (headp==NULL && head!=NULL) {
129
130
             p->next=head;
131
             head->prev=p;
             head=p;
132
133
         else if(headp!=NULL){
134
             if(head->next==NULL){
135 🔻
                 p->prev=head;
136
137
                 p->next=NULL;
138
                 head->next=p;
             }
139
             else{
140 -
                 p->prev=head;
141
142
                 p->next=head->next;
143
                 head->next=p;
144
                 p->next->prev=p;
145
             }
146
         return head;
147
148
149
150 ▼void pinchat(chat **headp, chat **head, chat *p){
         //first detach nodes to pin
151
152 ▼
         if(p->next==NULL){
153 🔻
             if(p->prev==NULL){
154
                 *head=NULL;
             }
155
156 ▼
             else{
157
                 p->prev->next=NULL;
158
             }
159
```

```
160
         else if (p->prev==NULL){
              *head=p->next;
161
              (*head)->prev=NULL;
162
         }
163
164 <del>-</del>
         else{
165
             p->prev->next=p->next;
166
             p->next->prev=p->prev;
167
         p->prev=NULL;
168
169
         p->next=NULL;
170
         //attach the nodes
171
         if(*headp==NULL){
172 ▼
173 ▼
             if(head==NULL){
174
                  *head=p;
175
                  *headp=p;
             }
176
177 ▼
             else{
178
                  p->next=(*head);
179
                  p->prev=NULL;
180
                  (*head)->prev=p;
181
                  (*head)=p;
                  (*head)->prev=NULL;
182
183
                  (*headp)=p;
             }
184
185
186 ▼
         else{
187 ▼
             if((*head)->next==NULL){
                  (*head)->next=p;
188
189
                  p->next=NULL;
190
                  p->prev=(*head);
191
                  (*head)=p;
192
             }
             else{
193
                  p->next=(*head)->next;
194
195
                  p->prev=(*head);
196
                  (*head)->next=p;
197
                  p->next->prev=p;
198
                  (*head)=p;
199
             }
200
         }
201
    }
202
203 ▼void unpin(chat **headp, chat **head, chat *p){
         //Pinned chat p is unpinned and placed after head
204
         //if first pinned chat is chosen
205
206 -
         if(p==(*headp)){
207 ▼
             if((*headp)==(*head)){
208
                  (*headp)=NULL;
             }
209
210 🔻
             else{
211
                  //move headp to next pinned chat
212
                  (*headp)=p->next;
213
                  p->next=NULL;
                  (*headp)->next=NULL;
214
                  //if last pinned chat
215
216
                  if((*head)->next==NULL){
                      (*head)->next=p;
217
218
                      p->prev=(*head);
219
                  }
220 🔻
                  else{
221
                      p->next=(*head)->next;
                      p->prev=(*head);
222
                      (*head)->next=p;
223
224
                      p->next->prev=p;
225
                  }
226
             }
227
         //if p is last pinned chat
228
229 🔻
         else if (p==(*head)){
230
              (*head)=(*head)->prev;
231
232 🔻
         else{
```

```
233
             //remove p from linked list
             p->prev->next=p->next;
 234
 235
             p->next->prev=p->prev;
             //if all chats are pinned
 236
 237 🔻
             if((*head)->next==NULL){
 238
                 (*head)->next=p;
                 p->prev=(*head);
 239
             }
 240
 241 🔻
             else{
 242
                 p->next=(*head)->next;
 243
                 p->prev=(*head);
                 (*head)->next=p;
 244
 245
                 p->next->prev=p;
 246
             }
 247
         }
     }
 248
                                                                                       Line: 1 Col: 1
Run Code
                                                                                      Submit Code
```

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