

Set Operations

```
In [79]: a = {1,2,3,4,5}
        b = {4,5,6,7,8}
        c = {8,9,10,11,12}
        d = {12,'nit',14.8,15}
```

```
In [70]: print(d)

{'nit', 12, 14.8, 15}
```

```
In [50]: c.update(b)
        c
```

```
Out[50]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11}
```

```
In [51]: len(c)
```

```
Out[51]: 8
```

```
In [52]: a | b
        a
```

```
Out[52]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [53]: b | a
        b
```

```
Out[53]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [54]: b.update(a)    #union operator
        b
```

```
Out[54]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [55]: a|c
        a
```

```
Out[55]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [56]: print(a)
```

```
{1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [60]: d | c
        d
```

```
Out[60]: {12, 13, 14, 15}
```

```
In [76]: e = a | b
        e
```

```
Out[76]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [71]: a.difference(b)
```

```
Out[71]: {1, 2, 3}
```

```
In [74]: a.difference(e)
```

```
Out[74]: set()
```

```
In [77]: a
```

```
Out[77]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [78]: a.difference(c)
```

```
Out[78]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [80]: c.difference(d)
```

```
Out[80]: {8, 9, 10, 11}
```

```
In [81]: d - c          #difference operator
```

```
Out[81]: {14.8, 15, 'nit'}
```

```
In [82]: a.symmetric_difference(b)
```

```
Out[82]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [83]: c ^ d          #symmetric_difference operator
```

```
Out[83]: {10, 11, 14.8, 15, 8, 9, 'nit'}
```

```
In [88]: a.symmetric_difference_update(b)
print(a)
```

```
{1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [91]: print(b)
```

```
{4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [92]: b.symmetric_difference_update(c)
print(b)
```

```
{4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 9, 11, 12}
```

```
In [93]: print(c)
```

```
{8, 9, 10, 11, 12}
```

```
In [94]: c.symmetric_difference_update(d)    #symetric_difference_update
```

```
In [95]: print(c)
```

```
{14.8, 8, 9, 10, 11, 'nit', 15}
```

```
In [96]: d.intersection(e)    #intersection
```

Out[96]: `set()`

In [97]: `c.intersection(e)`

Out[97]: `{8}`

In [98]: `b.intersection(e)`

Out[98]: `{4, 5, 6, 7}`

In [103... `c.intersection_update(e)`

In [104... `print(e)`

`{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}`

In [106... `a.issuperset(b)`

Out[106... `False`

In [116... `A1 = {1,2,3,4,5}`
`B1 = {4,5,6,7,8}`
`C1 = {8,9,10,11,12}`
`D1= {12,'nit',14.8,15}`

In [117... `print(A1)`

`{1, 2, 3, 4, 5}`

In [113... `print(B1)`

`{4, 5, 6, 7, 8}`

In [118... `A1.issuperset(B1)`

Out[118... `False`

In [119... `A1.issubset(B1)`

Out[119... `False`

In [121... `B1.issuperset(e)`

Out[121... `False`

In []: