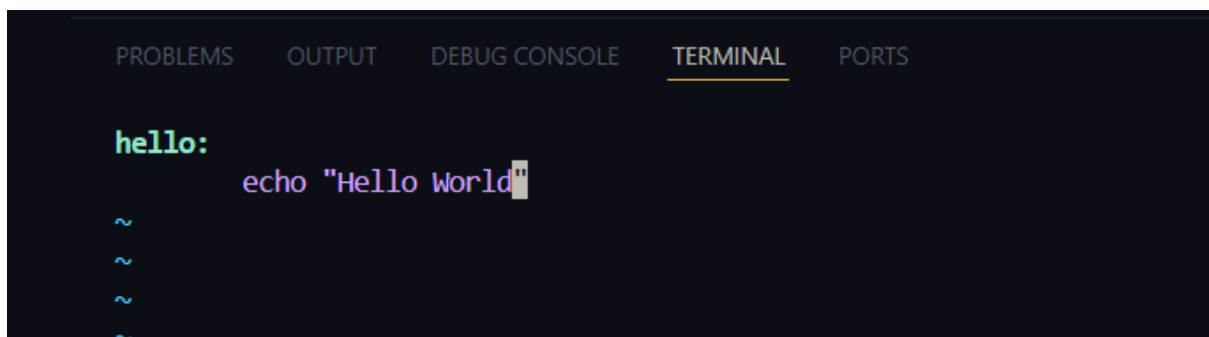


System Security Lab-1

Praneesh R V

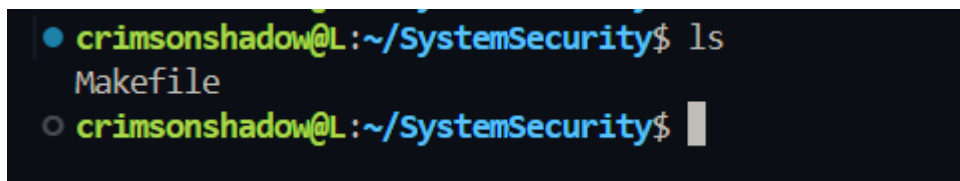
CB.SC.U4CYS23036

Q1. Create a Makefile to print Hello World on the terminal.

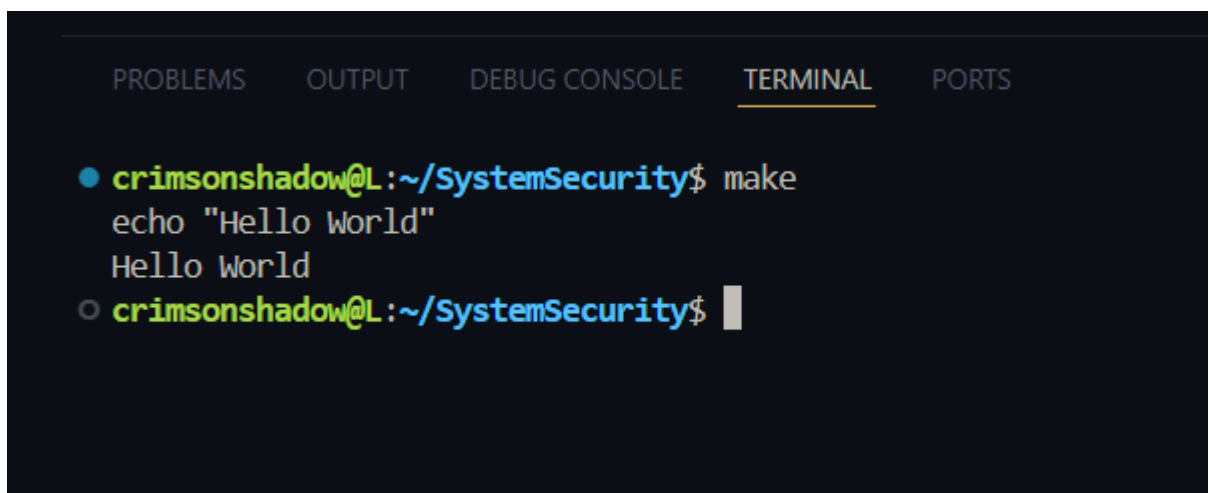


```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

hello:
    echo "Hello World"
~
~
~
~
```



```
● crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity$ ls
Makefile
○ crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity$
```



```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

● crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity$ make
echo "Hello World"
Hello World
○ crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity$
```

Q2. Create a Makefile with two targets.

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

file1 : file2
        echo "This will always run, and runs second"
file2:
        echo "This will always run, and runs first"

```

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

● crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity$ ls
Makefile
○ crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity$
```

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

● crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity$ make
echo "This will always run, and runs first"
This will always run, and runs first
echo "This will always run, and runs second"
This will always run, and runs second
○ crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity$
```

Q3. Create a calculator program using Makefile. (Eg. calculator.h that has add.c, subtract.c, multiply.c, divide.c, other.c and a main calculator.c)

Makefile

```
CC = gcc
CFLAGS = -Wall -g

all: main
main: main.o calc.o
    $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -o main main.o calc.o
main.o: main.c calculator.h
    $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c main.c

calculator.o: calculator.c calculator.h
    $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c calc.c

clean:
    rm -f *.o main
```

Calc.c

```
#include "calculator.h"
int add(int a, int b){
return a+b;
}
int sub(int a, int b){
return a-b;
}
int multiply(int a, int b){
return a*b;
}
float divide(float a, float b){
return a / b;
} else {
return 0;
}
int other(int a, int b){
return a%b;
}
~
~
~
calc.c
```

Calculator.h

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

#ifndef CALCULATOR_H
#define CALCULATOR_H

int add(int a, int b);
int sub(int a, int b);
int multiply(int a, int b);
float divide(float a, float b);
int other(int a, int b);

#endif

~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
calculator.h [+]
```

Main.c

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

#include <stdio.h>
#include <calculator.h>

int main(){
    int a=100,b=50;
    printf("Addition=%d \n",add(a,b));
    printf("Subtraction=%d \n",sub(a,b));
    printf("Multiplication=%d \n",multiply(a,b));
    printf("Division=%f \n",divide(a,b));
    printf("Modulus=%d \n",other(a,b));
    return 0;
}
```

Output

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

● crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity$ ls
Makefile calc.c calculator.h main.c main.o
● crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity$ make
gcc -Wall -g -c -o calc.o calc.c
gcc -Wall -g -o main main.o calc.o
● crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity$ ls
Makefile calc.c calc.o calculator.h main main.c main.o
● crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity$ ./main
Addition=150
Subtraction=50
Multiplication=5000
Division=2.000000
Modulus=0
○ crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity$
```

Q4. Create a simple Python program to fetch random trivia about a user given number. Create Makefile to run the app.

Req.txt

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

requests

█
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
```

App.py

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
import api
api.get_fact(input("Enter a number: "))
```

Api.py

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
import requests
def get_fact(number):
    url = "http://numbersapi.com/{}".format(number)
    r = requests.get(url)
    if r.status_code == 200:
        print(r.text)
    else:
        print("An error occurred,code={}".format(r.status_code))
```

Makefile

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
clean:
    rm -rf __pycache__

run:
    python app.py

setup: req.txt
    pip install -r req.txt

~
```

Output

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
• crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity/Qn4$ ls
Makefile  api.py  app.py  req.txt
• crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity/Qn4$ make run
python3 app.py
Enter a number: 13
13 is the number of Oscar nominations of actress Meryl Streep, who holds the record for the most Oscar nominated actress.
• crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity/Qn4$ ls
Makefile  __pycache__  api.py  app.py  req.txt
• crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity/Qn4$ make clean
rm -rf __pycache__
• crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity/Qn4$ ls
Makefile  api.py  app.py  req.txt
○ crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity/Qn4$
```

Qn5. . Create a Python program to count the number of objects in an image. Create a Python program to count the number of faces in an image. Create a third program to cartoon an image. Create a Makefile to choose among these and provide the required image as result.

Makefile

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

noi :
    python3 noi.py
nof :
    python3 nof.py
cartoon:
    python3 cartoon.py
setup:
    pip install -r req.txt
```


Req.txt

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

opencv-python
numpy
matplotlib
~
~
```

Noi.py

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

import cv2

def count_objects(image_path):
    # Load the image
    image = cv2.imread(image_path, cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
    _, threshold = cv2.threshold(image, 127, 255, cv2.THRESH_BINARY)

    # Find contours
    contours, _ = cv2.findContours(threshold, cv2.RETR_EXTERNAL, cv2.CHAIN_APPROX_SIMPLE)

    # Count the contours
    object_count = len(contours)
    print(f"Number of objects detected: {object_count}")

    # Visualize contours
    image_colored = cv2.imread(image_path)
    cv2.drawContours(image_colored, contours, -1, (0, 255, 0), 2)

    # Save the output image
    cv2.imwrite("output.jpg", image_colored)
    print("Output saved as output.jpg")
```

Nof.py

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
import cv2

def count_faces(image_path):
    # Load the Haar Cascade for face detection
    face_cascade = cv2.CascadeClassifier(cv2.data.harcascades + "haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml")

    # Load the image
    image = cv2.imread(image_path)
    if image is None:
        print("Error: Could not read the image.")
        return

    gray_image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)

    # Detect faces
    faces = face_cascade.detectMultiScale(gray_image, scaleFactor=1.1, minNeighbors=5, minSize=(30, 30))

    # Count the faces
    face_count = len(faces)
    print(f"Number of faces detected: {face_count}")
```

Cartoon.py

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
import cv2

def cartoonize_image(image_path):
    # Load the image
    image = cv2.imread(image_path)

    # Convert to grayscale
    gray_image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)

    # Apply median blur
    gray_blurred = cv2.medianBlur(gray_image, 5)

    # Detect edges
    edges = cv2.adaptiveThreshold(gray_blurred, 255, cv2.ADAPTIVE_THRESH_MEAN_C, cv2.THRESH_BINARY, 9, 9)

    # Apply bilateral filter to smooth colors
    color = cv2.bilateralFilter(image, 9, 300, 300)

    # Combine edges with the color image
    cartoon = cv2.bitwise_and(color, color, mask=edges)
```

cartoon.py

Output:

cartoon

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
```

- **crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity/Lab1/Qn5\$** make cartoon
python3 cartoon.py
Cartoonized image saved as: cartoonized_image.jpg
- **crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity/Lab1/Qn5\$**



Noi

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
```

- **crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity/Lab1/Qn5\$** make noi
python3 noi.py
Number of objects detected: 228
Output saved as output.jpg
- **crimsonshadow@L:~/SystemSecurity/Lab1/Qn5\$**

