

3. Resolution

```
import re
```

```
def resolve(kb, query)
```

```
temp = kb.copy()
```

```
temp += [negation(query)]
```

```
steps = dict()
```

```
for rule in temp:
```

```
    steps[rule] = 'Given'
```

```
steps[negation(query)] = 'Negated query'
```

```
i = 0
```

```
while i < len(temp):
```

```
    n = len(temp)
```

```
    j = (i + 1) % n
```

```
    clauses = [
```

```
        while j > i
```

```
            t1 = split_terms(temp[i])
```

```
            t2 = split_terms(temp[j])
```

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AI - lab test - 2

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for c in t1:

if negation(c) in t2:

t1 = [t for t in ~~temp~~ t1 if t != c]

t2 = [x for x in t2 if x != negation(c)]

gen = t1 + t2

if len(gen) == 2:

if gen[0] != negation(gen[1]):

clauses += [f' {gen[0]} v {gen[1]} ']

else:

if contradiction(query, f' {gen[0]} v {gen[1]} '):

kmp.append(f' {gen[0]} v {gen[1]} ')

steps[' '] = f"Resolved {temp[i]} and

{temp[j]} to {temp[-1]}, which is null

return steps

elif len(gen) == 1:

clauses += [f' {gen[0]} ']

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else:

if contradiction (query,  $f'\{terms1[0]\} \vee \{t2[0]\}'$ ):

temp.append( $f'\{terms1[0]\} \vee \{t2[0]\}'$ )

steps[' ' ] =  $f'$  Resolved  $\{temp[i]\}$  and  $\{temp[j]\}$

for clause in clauses:

if clause not in temp and clause  $\neq$  reverse (clause) and  
reverse (clause) not in temp:

temp.append (clause)

steps[clause] =  $f'$  Resolved from  $\{temp[i]\}$  and  
 $\{temp[j]\}$ .

$j = (j+1) \% n$

$i += 1$

return steps

def negation (term):

return  $f'\{\sim term_{[1]}\}'$  if  $term[0] \neq '\sim'$  else  $term[1]$

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AI - lab test - 2

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IBM18C5023

def contradiction(query, clause):

contradictions = [ f'{query} v {negation(query)}',  
f'{negation(query)} v {query}' ]

return clause in contradictions or reverse(clause) in  
contradictions

def resolution(kb, query):

kb = kb.split(' ')

steps = resolve(kb, query)

print('step      clause      Derivation')

i = 1

for step in steps:

print(f'{i}      {step}      {steps[step]}')

i += 1

def main():

print("Enter the kb")

kb = input()

print("Enter the query")

query = input()

resolution(kb, query)

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