

So each block contains $\frac{16384}{512} = 32$ sectors and

31 gaps. And given 20% of each track is used for gaps.

~~⇒ So transfer time =~~

And there are 1000 gaps per track.

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow \text{Transfer time} &= \left(\frac{31}{1000} \times \frac{20}{100} + \frac{32}{1000} \times \frac{80}{100} \right) \times 6 \text{ ms} \\ &= 0.1908 \text{ ms}\end{aligned}$$

Average seek time

~~If head is at cylinder 1 or cylinder 10000, then the average number of tracks to move is~~

$$\frac{1+2+3+\dots+9999}{10000} \approx 5000$$

The average distance travelled by the head is one third of the way across the disk, i.e; $\frac{9999}{3}$
= 3333 cylinders.

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow \text{Average seek time} &= 1 + 0.001 \times 3333 \\ &= 4.333 \text{ ms}\end{aligned}$$

Average

⇒ Time taken for I/O between disk and main memory

$$= 3 + 0.1908 + 4.333$$

$$= 7.5238 \text{ ms}$$