```
In [3]:
  1 #Creating List
  2 L<-list('Ram','Sham',c(1,2,3,4),TRUE,1.03)
  3 L
  1. 'Ram'
 2. 'Sham'
 3.1 2 3 4
 4. TRUE
 5. 1.03
In [5]:
  1 #Giving Names to list
 2 L<-list(c(1,2,3),list('Ram','Sham','Siya'),matrix(c(20,34,56,77,55,32),nrow=2))
3 names(L)=c('Rollno','Name','Marks')
  4 print(L)
  5
$Rollno
[1] 1 2 3
$Name
$Name[[1]]
[1] "Ram'
$Name[[2]]
[1] "Sham'
$Name[[3]]
[1] "Siya"
$Marks
     [,1] [,2] [,3]
      20
[1,]
             56
                  32
[2,]
In [30]:
  1 #accesing elements using index
 2 L<-list(c(1,2,3),list('Ram','Sham','Siya'),matrix(c(20,34,56,77,55,32),nrow=2))
3 names(L)=c('Rollno','Name','Marks')</pre>
 4 print(L[2])
  5
$Name
$Name[[1]]
[1] "Ram'
$Name[[2]]
[1] "Sham"
$Name[[3]]
[1] "Siya'
In [31]:
 1 #Accesing Elements using List Name
In [32]:
 1 L<-list(c(1,2,3),list('Ram','Sham','Siya'),matrix(c(20,34,56,77,55,32),nrow=2))
2 names(L)=c('Rollno','Name','Marks')</pre>
     print(L['Name'])
  3
  4
$Name
$Name[[1]]
[1] "Ram
$Name[[2]]
[1] "Sham"
$Name[[3]]
[1] "Siya"
```

```
In [33]:
  1
 2 L<-list(c(1,2,3),list('Ram','Sham','Siya'),matrix(c(20,34,56,77,55,32),nrow=2))
3 names(L)=c('Rollno','Name','Marks')</pre>
  4 print(L['Rollno'])
  5
$Rollno
[1] 1 2 3
In [34]:
  1 L<-list(c(1,2,3),list('Ram','Sham','Siya'),matrix(c(20,34,56,77,55,32),nrow=2))
  2 names(L)=c('Rollno','Name','Marks')
  3
    print(L['Marks'])
  4
$Marks
     [,1] [,2] [,3]
20 56 55
34 77 32
[1,]
[2,]
In [35]:
  1 #Adding elements in list
 2 L-list(c(1,2,3),list('Ram','Sham','Siya'),matrix(c(20,34,56,77,55,32),nrow=2))
3 names(L)=c('Rollno','Name','Marks')
 4 L[4]<-1234567
 5 print(L)
  6
$Rollno
[1] 1 2 3
$Name
$Name[[1]]
[1] "Ram'
$Name[[2]]
[1] "Sham"
$Name[[3]]
[1] "Siya"
$Marks
     [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,] 20 56 55 [2,] 34 77 32
[2,]
[[4]]
[1] 1234567
In [36]:
 1 #Removing List elements
 2 L<-list(c(1,2,3),list('Ram','Sham','Siya'),matrix(c(20,34,56,77,55,32),nrow=2))
3 names(L)=c('Rollno','Name','Marks')</pre>
 4 L[3]<-NULL
 5 print(L)
$Rollno
[1] 1 2 3
$Name
$Name[[1]]
[1] "Ram"
$Name[[2]]
[1] "Sham"
$Name[[3]]
[1] "Siya"
```

```
In [27]:
```

```
#Updating List Elements
L<-list(c(1,2,3),list('Ram','Sham','Siya'),matrix(c(20,34,56,77,55,32),nrow=2))
anames(L)=c('Rollno','Name','Marks')
L[1]<-12345
print(L)

$Rollno
[1] 12345</pre>
```

\$Name \$Name[[1]]

[1] "Ram" \$Name[[2]]

[1] "Sham"

\$Name[[3]]

[1] "Siya"

\$Marks

[,1] [,2] [,3] [1,] 20 56 55 [2,] 34 77 32

In [46]:

```
1  #converting List into vector
2  a<-list(1:5)
3  b<-list(11:17)
4  print(a)
5  print(b)
6  v1=unlist(a)
7  v2=unlist(b)
8</pre>
```

[[1]]

[1] 1 2 3 4 5

[[1]]

[1] 11 12 13 14 15 16 17

In [48]:

```
#Adding two vectors
v=v1+v2
print(v)
```

Warning message in v1 + v2:

"longer object length is not a multiple of shorter object length"

[1] 12 14 16 18 20 17 19

```
In [53]:
 1 #Merege two Lists
2 a<-list(1,2,3,4,5)</pre>
 3 b<-list(11,12,13,14,15)
 4 c<-list(a,b)
 5 print(c)
[[1]]
[[1]][[1]]
[1] 1
[[1]][[2]]
[1] 2
[[1]][[3]]
[1] 3
[[1]][[4]]
[1] 4
[[1]][[5]]
[1] 5
[[2]]
[[2]][[1]]
[1] 11
[[2]][[2]]
[1] 12
[[2]][[3]]
[1] 13
[[2]][[4]]
[1] 14
[[2]][[5]]
[1] 15
In [14]:
 1 l1<-list('a','b','f','g','c','d','e','h')
2 s<-unlist(l1)</pre>
 3 s1<-sort(s,decreasing=TRUE)</pre>
 4 s1
'h' 'g' 'f' 'e' 'd' 'c' 'b' 'a'
In [16]:
 1 l1<-list('ab','aa','b','f','g','c','d','e','h')
 2 s<-unlist(l1)
 3 s1<-sort(s)
 4 s1
'aa' 'ab' 'b' 'c' 'd' 'e' 'f' 'g' 'h'
```

In []: 1