

```
#
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, f1_score
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense

data = pd.read_csv('Iris.csv') # Importing the dataset
```

data

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	\
0	1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	
1	2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	
2	3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	
3	4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	
4	5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	
..	
145	146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	
146	147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	
147	148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	
148	149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	
149	150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	

	Species
0	Iris-setosa
1	Iris-setosa
2	Iris-setosa
3	Iris-setosa
4	Iris-setosa
..	...
145	Iris-virginica
146	Iris-virginica
147	Iris-virginica
148	Iris-virginica
149	Iris-virginica

[150 rows x 6 columns]

data.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
Data columns (total 6 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Id              150 non-null   int64
1   SepalLengthCm  150 non-null   float64
```

```

2   SepalWidthCm    150 non-null    float64
3   PetalLengthCm   150 non-null    float64
4   PetalWidthCm    150 non-null    float64
5   Species         150 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 7.2+ KB

```

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

```

Id                0
SepalLengthCm     0
SepalWidthCm      0
PetalLengthCm     0
PetalWidthCm      0
Species           0
dtype: int64

```

```
data = data.drop(["Id"], axis="columns")  # removing the unwanted
columns
```

```
data
```

	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	
Species					
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	
Iris-setosa					
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	
Iris-setosa					
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	
Iris-setosa					
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	
Iris-setosa					
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	
Iris-setosa					
..	
...					
145	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	Iris-
virginica					
146	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	Iris-
virginica					
147	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	Iris-
virginica					
148	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	Iris-
virginica					
149	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	Iris-
virginica					

```
[150 rows x 5 columns]
```

```
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
Data columns (total 5 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   SepalLengthCm         150 non-null   float64
1   SepalWidthCm          150 non-null   float64
2   PetalLengthCm         150 non-null   float64
3   PetalWidthCm          150 non-null   float64
4   Species                150 non-null   object
dtypes: float64(4), object(1)
memory usage: 6.0+ KB
```

```
data["Species"].unique()
```

```
array(['Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica'],
      dtype=object)
```

```
from sklearn import preprocessing #applying lable-encoder to
convert categorical variable into numerical.
```

```
Encode = preprocessing.LabelEncoder()
Encode.fit(['Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica'])
data["Species"] = Encode.transform(data['Species'])
```

```
data["Species"].unique()
```

```
array([0, 1, 2])
```

```
data
```

	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Species
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	0
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	0
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	0
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	0
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	0
...
145	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	2
146	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	2
147	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	2
148	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	2
149	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	2

```
[150 rows x 5 columns]
```

```
x = data.drop("Species", axis= 1)
x = np.asanyarray(x)
x
```

```
array([[5.1, 3.5, 1.4, 0.2],
       [4.9, 3. , 1.4, 0.2],
       [4.7, 3.2, 1.3, 0.2],
```

[4.6, 3.1, 1.5, 0.2],
[5. , 3.6, 1.4, 0.2],
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[4.6, 3.4, 1.4, 0.3],
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[5.5, 2.5, 4. , 1.3],
[5.5, 2.6, 4.4, 1.2],
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[5.7, 2.8, 4.1, 1.3],
[6.3, 3.3, 6. , 2.5],
[5.8, 2.7, 5.1, 1.9],
[7.1, 3. , 5.9, 2.1],

```

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[6.4, 3.1, 5.5, 1.8],
[6. , 3. , 4.8, 1.8],
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[6.7, 3.1, 5.6, 2.4],
[6.9, 3.1, 5.1, 2.3],
[5.8, 2.7, 5.1, 1.9],
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[6.7, 3. , 5.2, 2.3],
[6.3, 2.5, 5. , 1.9],
[6.5, 3. , 5.2, 2. ],
[6.2, 3.4, 5.4, 2.3],
[5.9, 3. , 5.1, 1.8]])

```

```

y = np.asanyarray(data["Species"])    #Dependent variable
y

```

```

array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
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2,
      2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2])

```

```

from sklearn.preprocessing import normalize
x_nor = normalize(x,axis=0)
x_nor

```

```

array([[0.07056264, 0.09265065, 0.02754646, 0.01150299],
[0.06779548, 0.07941484, 0.02754646, 0.01150299],
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dtype=float64)

```

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```

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[0.08578203, 0.09000348, 0.10625064, 0.13228444],
[0.08163129, 0.07941484, 0.10034783, 0.10352695]]

# Split the dataset into training and testing sets
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test =
train_test_split(x_nor,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=50)

print(x_train.shape, y_train.shape)
print(x_test.shape, y_test.shape)

(120, 4) (120,)
(30, 4) (30,)

from keras.utils import np_utils
y_train1 = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train,num_classes=3)
y_test1 = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test,num_classes=3)

print("shape of y_train",y_train1.shape)
print("shape of y_test",y_test1.shape)

shape of y_train (120, 3)
shape of y_test (30, 3)

# Define the model architecture
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(32, activation = "relu", input_dim = 4)) # inpte
layer
model.add(Dense(64, activation = "relu")) #1st
hidden layer
model.add(Dense(3, activation = "softmax")) #output
layer

# Compile the model
model.compile(optimizer="adam", # optimizer adjust
the model wieghs to maximize a loss fuctions.
loss = "categorical_crossentropy",

```

```
        metrics = ['accuracy'])                                # For finalizing
the model & make it completely ready for use
```

```
history = model.fit(x_train, y_train1, batch_size=20, epochs=47,
verbose=1, validation_data=(x_test, y_test1))
history
```

Epoch 1/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 22ms/step - loss: 0.1971 -
accuracy: 0.9833 - val_loss: 0.2189 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
```

Epoch 2/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1934 -
accuracy: 0.9833 - val_loss: 0.2051 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
```

Epoch 3/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1912 -
accuracy: 0.9667 - val_loss: 0.1953 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
```

Epoch 4/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1852 -
accuracy: 0.9833 - val_loss: 0.2118 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
```

Epoch 5/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1831 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1969 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
```

Epoch 6/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1788 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1860 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
```

Epoch 7/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1749 -
accuracy: 0.9667 - val_loss: 0.1884 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
```

Epoch 8/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1719 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.2043 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
```

Epoch 9/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1688 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1854 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
```

Epoch 10/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1653 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1718 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
```

Epoch 11/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1632 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1729 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
```

Epoch 12/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1593 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1863 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
```

Epoch 13/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1579 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1688 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
```

Epoch 14/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1549 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1768 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
```

Epoch 15/47

```
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1510 -
```

accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1648 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 16/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1500 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1736 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 17/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1509 -
accuracy: 0.9500 - val_loss: 0.1499 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 18/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1431 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1715 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 19/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1424 -
accuracy: 0.9833 - val_loss: 0.1739 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 20/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1398 -
accuracy: 0.9833 - val_loss: 0.1626 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 21/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1432 -
accuracy: 0.9500 - val_loss: 0.1422 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 22/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1370 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1696 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 23/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1354 -
accuracy: 0.9833 - val_loss: 0.1533 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 24/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1321 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1620 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 25/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1297 -
accuracy: 0.9833 - val_loss: 0.1480 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 26/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1295 -
accuracy: 0.9667 - val_loss: 0.1389 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 27/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1265 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1471 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 28/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1267 -
accuracy: 0.9833 - val_loss: 0.1585 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 29/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1239 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1397 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 30/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1221 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1465 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 31/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1209 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1360 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 32/47

6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1185 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1467 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 33/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1184 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1402 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 34/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.1170 -
accuracy: 0.9667 - val_loss: 0.1361 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 35/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 15ms/step - loss: 0.1175 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1639 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 36/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1139 -
accuracy: 0.9833 - val_loss: 0.1323 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 37/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.1135 -
accuracy: 0.9667 - val_loss: 0.1225 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 38/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.1128 -
accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.1336 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 39/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.1129 -
accuracy: 0.9833 - val_loss: 0.1640 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 40/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1126 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1248 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 41/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1087 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1286 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 42/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1072 -
accuracy: 0.9667 - val_loss: 0.1299 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 43/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1044 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1486 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 44/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1062 -
accuracy: 0.9833 - val_loss: 0.1474 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 45/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1071 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1158 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 46/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1029 -
accuracy: 0.9667 - val_loss: 0.1289 - val_accuracy: 0.9667
Epoch 47/47
6/6 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1011 -
accuracy: 0.9750 - val_loss: 0.1351 - val_accuracy: 0.9667

<keras.callbacks.History at 0x21fcb7e3370>

```

# Calculating F1-Score
y_train_pred = model.predict(x_train).round()
y_test_pred = model.predict(x_test).round()

4/4 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step
1/1 [=====] - 0s 31ms/step

from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
test_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test1, y_test_pred)
train_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_train1, y_train_pred)

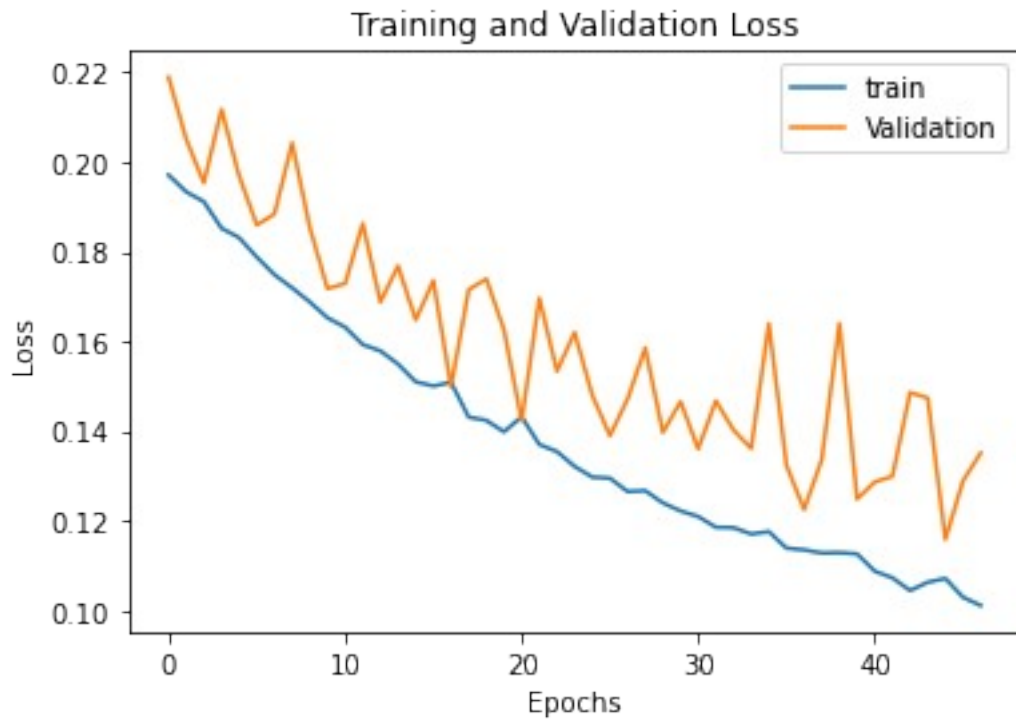
# Print the evaluation metrics
print("Train Loss:", train_loss*100)
print("Test Loss:", test_loss*100)
print("Train Accuracy:", train_accuracy*100)
print("Test Accuracy:", test_accuracy*100)

Train Loss: 7.071732729673386
Test Loss: 5.355305224657059
Train Accuracy: 97.5
Test Accuracy: 96.66666666666667

# Plotting the loss function
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('Training and Validation Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend(["train", "Validation"], loc="upper right")

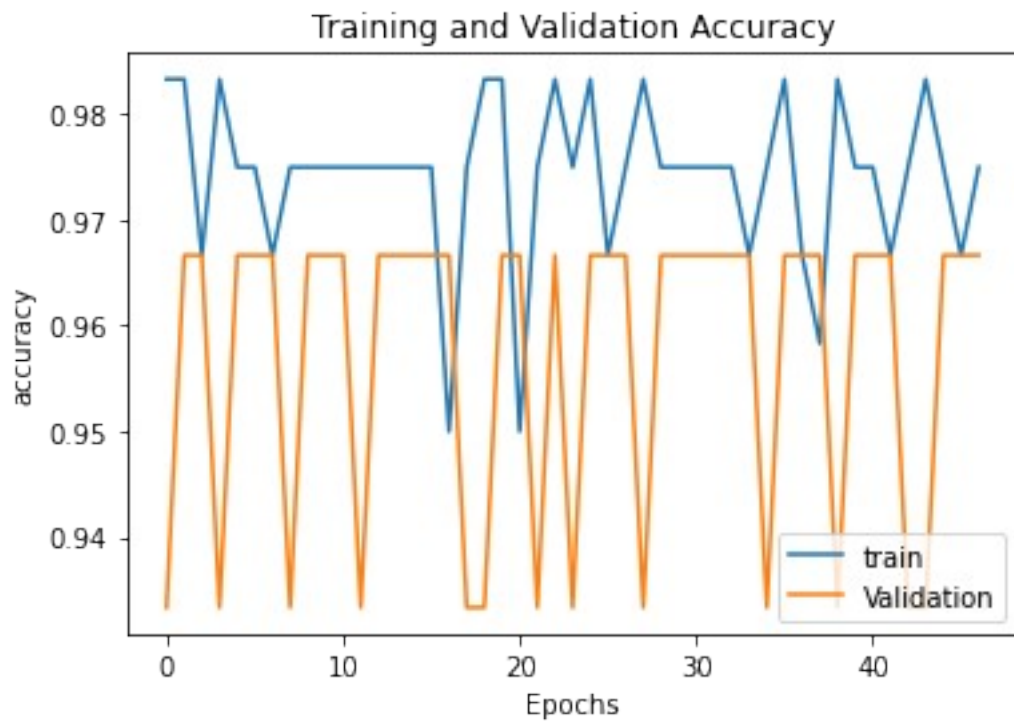
<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21fcb780a90>

```



```
# Plotting the accuracy function
print(history.history.keys())
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.title('Training and Validation Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('accuracy')
plt.legend(["train", "Validation"], loc="lower right")

dict_keys(['loss', 'accuracy', 'val_loss', 'val_accuracy'])
<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21fccf60700>
```



```
print("Train Accuracy:", train_accuracy*100)
print("Test Accuracy:", test_accuracy*100)
```

Train Accuracy: 97.5

Test Accuracy: 96.66666666666667