FileOutPutStream:

It is an output stream, which is used to write data to file.

Data will be in byte stream. Even if you create string or chars we need to convert them to bytes and save in to files.

FileInputStream:

It is input stream, where data is read from the file.

Data will be read in byte stream.

BufferedOutPutStream:

It internally uses buffer to store data and more efficient while writing data to files.

BufferedInputStream:

It is used information to read from the stream of data. It buffer internally so that performance will be fast.

FileWriter:

If we want to write string or char data directly to file without any byte conversion.

FileReader:

It will read data directly from the file without any byte conversion.