

## EXPERIMENT-7

Object-To study and plot transistor input and output characteristics in common base configurations.

Apparatus required- Transistor characteristics kit  
Multi meter  
Connecting wire  
Power supply

Theory- There are two types of characteristics of common base configurations.

Input characteristics- For input characteristics of common base configurations. The collector voltage  $V_{CE}$  kept constant at a certain value. The emitter voltage  $V_{EB}$  is varied and corresponding value of emitter current  $I_E$  are observed.

Output characteristics- For the output characteristics of a transistor in common base configuration the emitter current  $I_E$  kept constant at a certain value. The collector current  $I_C$  variations corresponding to the variations of the collector base voltage  $V_{CB}$  are observed.

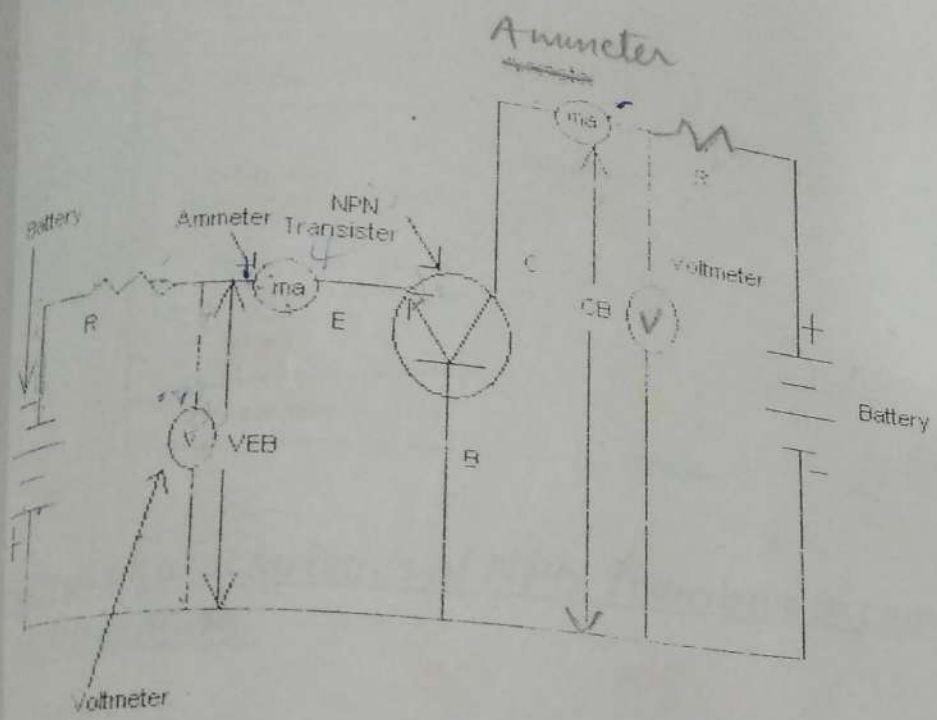
### Observations Table-

Input characteristics		Output characteristics	
$V_{CB} = (6\text{ V})$ Constant		$I_E = (10\text{ mA})$ Constant	
$V_{BE}$	$I_E$	$V_{CB}$	$I_C$
1.0	2mA	0.5	5.8mA
2.0	4mA	1.0	11.09mA
4.0	8mA	2.5	12.59mA
4.5	10mA	7.6	11.62
4.8	12mA	8.0	11.63

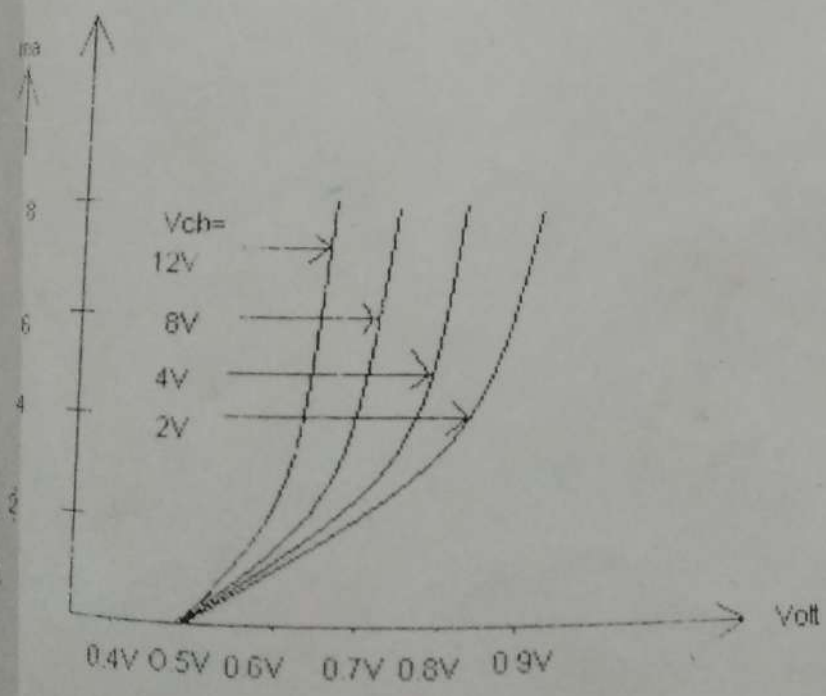
Result- We have study and plot input and output characteristics of common base configurations.

Precautions- All connections should be right and tight.  
Switch on power supply after making all connections  
Connection should be taken carefully.

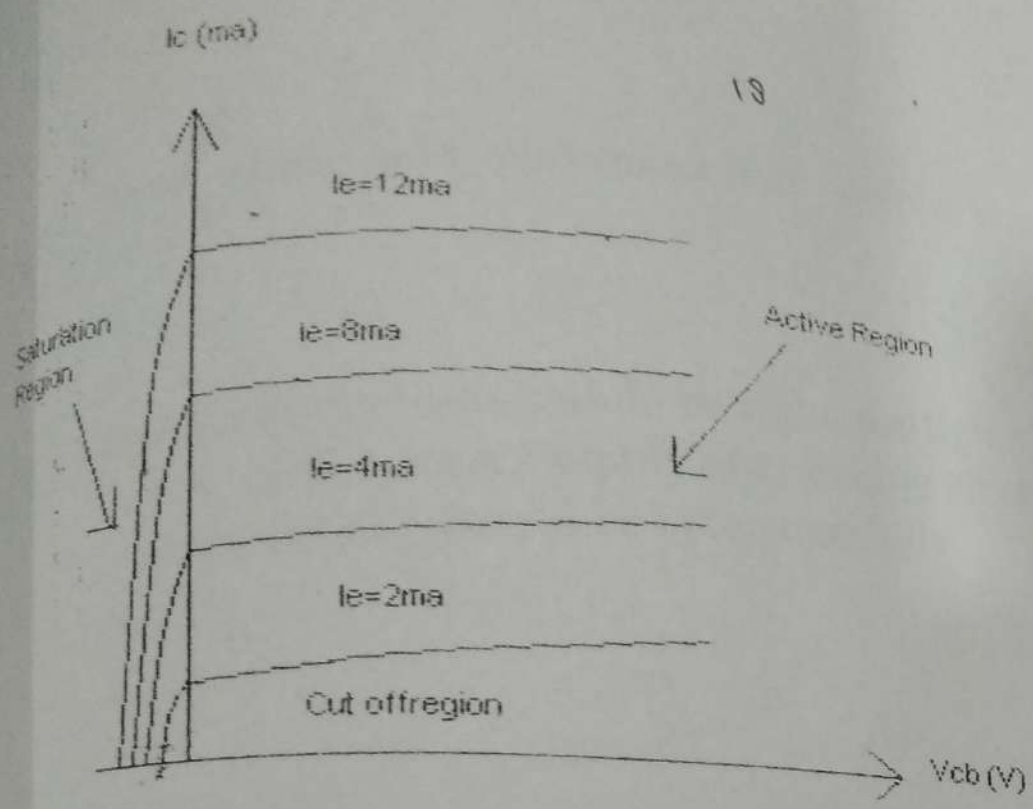
Expt-7



Circuit diagram for determination of input/output characteristics of common base configuration



Input characteristics of NPN Transistor in common Base Configuration.



Output characteristics of NPN Transistor in common Base Configuration.



## EXPERIMENT-6

Object-To study and verify characteristics of Field effect transistor.

Apparatus required-F.E.T. kit  
Digital multi meter  
Connecting wire  
Power supply

Theory- F.E.T. is a voltage control device because drain current  $I_d$  is control by the gate source voltage  $V_{GS}$ . There are two types of characteristics of Field effect transistor.

Drain characteristics/output characteristics -This characteristics drawn between drain source voltage  $V_{DS}$  and drain current  $I_D$  at constant value of gate source voltage.

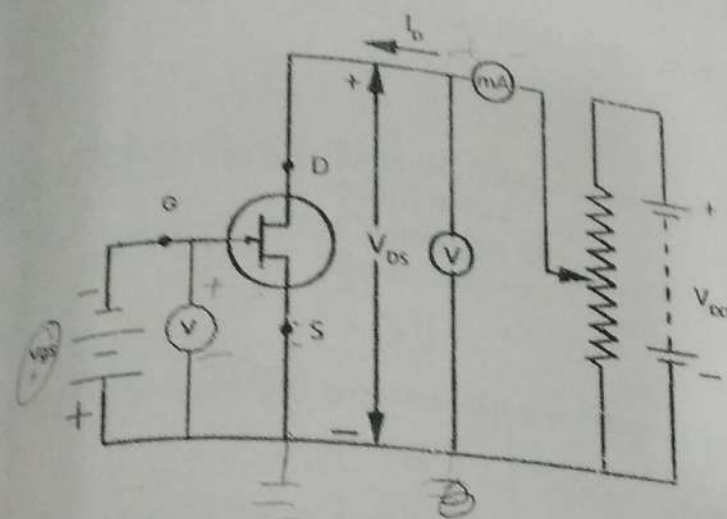
Transfer characteristics- This characteristics drawn between gate source voltages  $V_{GS}$  and drain current  $I_D$  at constant value of drain source voltage  $V_{DS}$ .

Observation table-

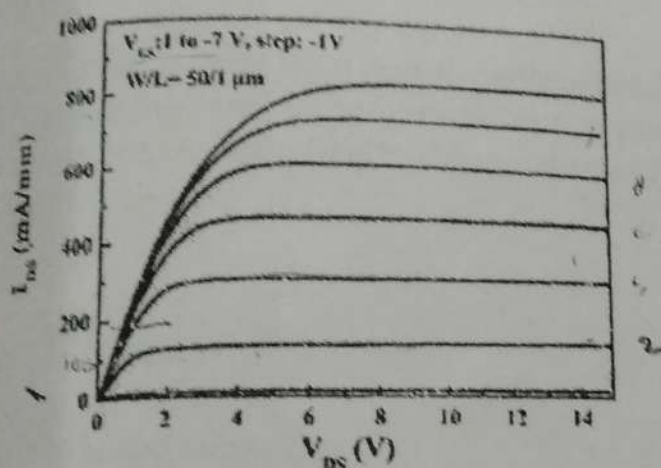
Drain characteristics/output characteristics $V_{GS}=( )$ constant		Transfer characteristics $V_{DS}=( )$ constant	
$V_{DS}$	$I_D$	$V_{GS}$	$I_D$
8.24			

Result-To obtains drain and transfer characteristics of Field effect transistor.

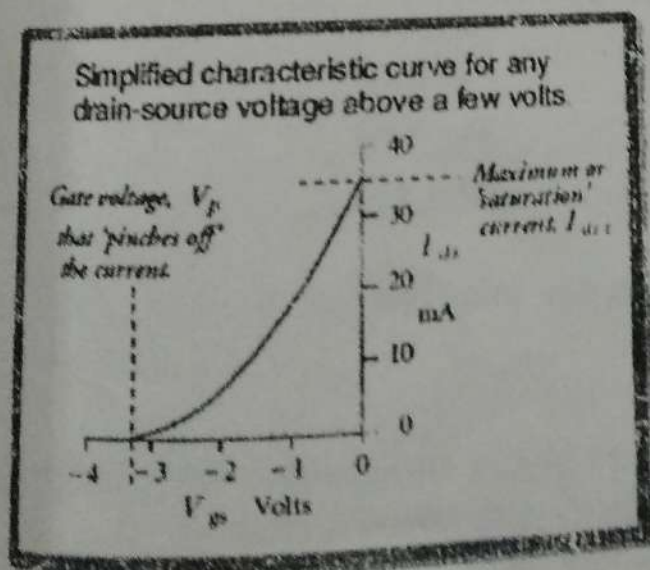
Precautions- Connections should be right and tight.  
Switch ON power supply after checking all connections.  
Connections should be taken carefully



Circuit Diagram of Field Effect Transistor



Drain Characteristics of Field Effect Transistors



Transfer Characteristics of Field Effect Transistor



## Observation Table :-

Drain characteristics -  
 $V_{GS} = (2V)$  Constant

Nos	$I_D$
0V	3.55
+1V	0.50 mA
+3V	0.53 mA
+5V	0.54 mA
7V	0.54 mA
9V	0.55 mA
11V	0.55 mA
13	0.56 mA
16V	0.56 mA

Transfer characteristics  
 $V_{DS} = (5V)$  Constant

$V_{GS}$	$I_D$
1V	2.31
3V	3.98
5V	4.20
7V	4.24
9V	4.26
11V	4.19
13V	4.12
15V	4.09
16V	4.02

Result :- To obtain drain and transfer characteristics of full effect transistor.

Precaution -  
 Connections

Should be right and

tight

Switch on power supply after check all connections.