# **■** Code Analysis Results

## ==== String Encryption =====

input\controlFlow.py: [0] -> \* (XOR-encrypted string detected and decrypted)
input\controlFlow.py: [0] -> \* (XOR-encrypted string detected and decrypted)
input\deadCode.py: [0] -> \* (XOR-encrypted string detected and decrypted)
input\deadCode.py: [0] -> \* (XOR-encrypted string detected and decrypted)
input\nameIdentifier.py: {1,3} -> +) (XOR-encrypted string detected and decrypted)
input\opaque\_predicate.py: [4, 5] -> ./ (XOR-encrypted string detected and decrypted)
input\opaque\_predicate.py: [0] -> \* (XOR-encrypted string detected and decrypted)
input\opaque\_predicate.py: [0] -> \* (XOR-encrypted string detected and decrypted)

### ==== Identifier Cleaner =====

```
input\junkcode.py: m1 -> var1 (Obfuscated identifier replaced (m1 -> var1)) input\junkcode.py: m2 -> var2 (Obfuscated identifier replaced (m2 -> var2)) input\junkcode.py: m1 -> var1 (Obfuscated identifier replaced (m1 -> var1)) input\junkcode.py: m2 -> var2 (Obfuscated identifier replaced (m2 -> var2)) input\junkcode.py: m1 -> var1 (Obfuscated identifier replaced (m1 -> var1)) input\junkcode.py: m2 -> var2 (Obfuscated identifier replaced (m2 -> var2)) input\junkcode.py: m1 -> var1 (Obfuscated identifier replaced (m1 -> var1)) input\junkcode.py: m2 -> var2 (Obfuscated identifier replaced (m2 -> var2)) input\junkcode.py: m1 -> var1 (Obfuscated identifier replaced (m1 -> var1)) input\junkcode.py: m2 -> var2 (Obfuscated identifier replaced (m2 -> var2)) input\junkcode.py: m1 -> var1 (Obfuscated identifier replaced (m2 -> var2)) input\junkcode.py: m1 -> var1 (Obfuscated identifier replaced (m1 -> var1)) input\junkcode.py: m1 -> var1 (Obfuscated identifier replaced (m1 -> var1)) input\junkcode.py: m2 -> var2 (Obfuscated identifier replaced (m2 -> var2))
```

### ==== Control Flow =====

- -> (Unreachable branch (condition always False))
- -> (Unreachable branch (condition always False))
- -> print("Always runs")
- -> print("Run")

input\deadCode.py: if(false) { ... }` blocks -> (Unreachable branch (condition always false))

input\deadCode.py: if(false) { ... } or if(false) statement; -> (Unreachable branch (condition always false))

input\deadCode.py: if(false) removed (dead code)"}) -> (Unreachable branch (condition always false))

input\deadCode.py: if(true) { ... }` with block contents (strip braces) -> { ... }` with block contents (strip braces) (Always-true condition simplified (kept statement/block, removed condition header))

input\deadCode.py: if(true) { block } => replace with block contents -> { block } => replace with block contents (Always-true condition simplified (kept statement/block, removed condition header))

input\deadCode.py: if(true) inlined (kept body)"}) -> inlined (kept body)"}) (Always-true condition simplified (kept statement/block, removed condition header))

#### ==== Dead Code =====

```
def detect_api_redirection_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_api_redirection_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({"original": call name + "()", "cleaned": actual + "()", "reason": f"Inlined trivial
wrapper {call_name} -> {actual}"})
def detect_api_redirection_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean api redirection python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({"original": wrapper + "() calls", "cleaned": target + "()", "reason": f"Inlined
trivial wrapper {wrapper} -> {target}"})
-> """
def detect_api_redirection_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_api_redirection_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': call_name + '()', 'cleaned': actual + '()', 'reason': f'Inlined trivial
wrapper {call_name} -> {actual}'})
def detect_api_redirection_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_api_redirection_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': wrapper + '() calls', 'cleaned': target + '()', 'reason': f'Inlined trivial
wrapper {wrapper} -> {target}'})
def extract python if block(self, code: str, match start: int) -> Tuple[str, str]:
def _dedent_python_body(self, body_text: str) -> str:
def _extract_c_like_block_or_line(self, code: str, start_idx: int) -> Tuple[str, str]:
def detect fake conditions(self, code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_code(self, code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return changes -> # ------ controlflow.py ------
def extract python if block(self, code: str, match start: int) -> Tuple[str, str]:
def _dedent_python_body(self, body_text: str) -> str:
def _extract_c_like_block_or_line(self, code: str, start_idx: int) -> Tuple[str, str]:
def detect_fake_conditions(self, code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_code(self, code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_controlflow_flattening_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean controlflow flattening clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_controlflow_flattening_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
```

```
def clean_controlflow_flattening_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
-> """
def detect_controlflow_flattening_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_controlflow_flattening_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_controlflow_flattening_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_controlflow_flattening_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect deadcode clike(code: str, ext tag: str = "C-like") -> List[Dict]:
def clean_deadcode_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
-> """# Dead Code Test Cases
def detect_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_deadcode_clike(code: str, ext_tag: str = "C-like") -> List[Dict]:
def clean deadcode clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
Cleaning is conservative: we only report and, for trivial indirect calls (wrapper->function
pointer),
def detect dynamic code loading python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_dynamic_code_loading_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_dynamic_code_loading_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({"original": orig wrapper, "cleaned": "", "reason": f"Removed trivial wrapper
{wrapper_name} -> inlined calls to {real}()"})
def clean_dynamic_code_loading_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
-> """
Cleaning is conservative: we only report and, for trivial indirect calls (wrapper->function
pointer).
def detect_dynamic_code_loading_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_dynamic_code_loading_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_dynamic_code_loading_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': orig_wrapper, 'cleaned': ", 'reason': f'Removed trivial wrapper
{wrapper_name} -> inlined calls to {real}()'})
def clean_dynamic_code_loading_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
raise ValueError("Not a constant-evaluable expression")
```

```
def detect_inline_expansion_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean inline expansion python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_inline_expansion_clike(code: str, ext_tag="C-like") -> List[Dict]:
def clean_inline_expansion_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
if b_i == 0: raise ZeroDivisionError
raise ValueError
-> """# Inline Expansion Complex Test Cases with Loops
raise ValueError('Not a constant-evaluable expression')
def detect_inline_expansion_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_inline_expansion_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_inline_expansion_clike(code: str, ext_tag='C-like') -> List[Dict]:
def clean inline expansion clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
raise ZeroDivisionError
raise ValueError
-x - (-1) -> x + 1
- x << 1 -> x * 2
-x + x -> 2 * x (or x * 2)
# Patterns -> canonical replacement
\# x - (-1) -> x + 1
# x << 1 -> x * 2
\# x + x \rightarrow 2 * x  (note: keep order)
# double-negation: --x -> x (in C/C++)
def detect_instruction_substitution_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean instruction substitution clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_instruction_substitution_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean instruction substitution python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
-> """
-x - (-1) -> x + 1
- x << 1 -> x * 2
-x + x -> 2 * x (or x * 2)
def detect_instruction_substitution_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_instruction_substitution_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
```

```
def detect_instruction_substitution_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_instruction_substitution_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect junk code python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
-> """
def detect_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect mixed language(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_mixed_language_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_mixed_language_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
-> """
def detect_mixed_language(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_mixed_language_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_mixed_language_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def is_obfuscated_name(name: str, language: str = "python") -> bool:
def detect_language(filename: str) -> str:
return "unknown" -> import re
def is_obfuscated_name(name: str, language: str = "python") -> bool:
def detect_language(filename: str) -> str:
raise ValueError("Not constant-evaluable")
def detect_opaque_predicate_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_opaque_predicate_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate
evaluated True -> inlined body"})
self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate
evaluated False -> removed or replaced with else"})
raise ValueError("unsafe expr")
def detect opaque predicate clike(code: str, lang="C-like") -> List[Dict]:
```

def clean\_opaque\_predicate\_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:

- if condition is always true: replace `if(cond){block}else{else}` -> keep block
- -> # Opaque Predicate Complex Test Cases

raise ValueError("Not constant-evaluable")

def detect\_opaque\_predicate\_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:

def clean\_opaque\_predicate\_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:

self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate evaluated True -> inlined body"})

self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate evaluated False -> removed or replaced with else"})

raise ValueError("unsafe expr")

def detect\_opaque\_predicate\_clike(code: str, lang="C-like") -> List[Dict]:

def clean\_opaque\_predicate\_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:

- if condition is always true: replace `if(cond){block}else{else}` -> keep block return results, cleaned code -> import re

### ==== Inline Expansion =====

```
def detect_api_redirection_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_api_redirection_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': call_name + '()', 'cleaned': actual + '()', 'reason': f'Inlined trivial
wrapper {call_name} -> {actual}'})
def detect_api_redirection_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean api redirection python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': wrapper + '() calls', 'cleaned': target + '()', 'reason': f'Inlined trivial
wrapper {wrapper} -> {target}'})
return changes -> """
def detect_api_redirection_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_api_redirection_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': call_name + '()', 'cleaned': actual + '()', 'reason': f'Inlined trivial
wrapper {call_name} -> {actual}'})
def detect_api_redirection_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_api_redirection_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': wrapper + '() calls', 'cleaned': target + '()', 'reason': f'Inlined trivial
wrapper {wrapper} -> {target}'})
def extract python if block(self, code: str, match start: int) -> Tuple[str, str]:
def _dedent_python_body(self, body_text: str) -> str:
def _extract_c_like_block_or_line(self, code: str, start_idx: int) -> Tuple[str, str]:
def detect_fake_conditions(self, code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_code(self, code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return changes -> # ------ controlflow.py ------
def extract python if block(self, code: str, match start: int) -> Tuple[str, str]:
def _dedent_python_body(self, body_text: str) -> str:
def _extract_c_like_block_or_line(self, code: str, start_idx: int) -> Tuple[str, str]:
def detect fake conditions(self, code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_code(self, code: str) -> List[Dict]:
input\controlflow_flattening.py: '// Suggested deobfuscated sequence\n' + '/* case1 *\n' -> '//
Suggested deobfuscated sequence\n/* case1 */\n' (Constant folded)
def detect_controlflow_flattening_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
```

```
def clean_controlflow_flattening_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect controlflow flattening python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_controlflow_flattening_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return [] -> """
def detect_controlflow_flattening_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_controlflow_flattening_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_controlflow_flattening_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_controlflow_flattening_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_deadcode_clike(code: str, ext_tag: str = "C-like") -> List[Dict]:
def clean deadcode clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
-> """# Dead Code Test Cases
def detect_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean deadcode python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_deadcode_clike(code: str, ext_tag: str = "C-like") -> List[Dict]:
def clean_deadcode_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
Cleaning is conservative: we only report and, for trivial indirect calls (wrapper->function
pointer),
def detect_dynamic_code_loading_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect dynamic code loading clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_dynamic_code_loading_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': orig_wrapper, 'cleaned': ", 'reason': f'Removed trivial wrapper
{wrapper_name} -> inlined calls to {real}()'})
def clean_dynamic_code_loading_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return [] -> """
Cleaning is conservative: we only report and, for trivial indirect calls (wrapper->function
pointer),
def detect_dynamic_code_loading_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_dynamic_code_loading_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_dynamic_code_loading_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': orig_wrapper, 'cleaned': ", 'reason': f'Removed trivial wrapper
{wrapper name} -> inlined calls to {real}()'})
```

```
def clean_dynamic_code_loading_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
raise ValueError('Not a constant-evaluable expression')
def detect_inline_expansion_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_inline_expansion_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_inline_expansion_clike(code: str, ext_tag='C-like') -> List[Dict]:
def clean_inline_expansion_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
raise ZeroDivisionError
raise ValueError
return changes -> """# Inline Expansion Complex Test Cases with Loops
raise ValueError('Not a constant-evaluable expression')
def detect_inline_expansion_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean inline expansion python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_inline_expansion_clike(code: str, ext_tag='C-like') -> List[Dict]:
def clean_inline_expansion_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
raise ZeroDivisionError
raise ValueError
-x - (-1) -> x + 1
-x << 1 -> x * 2
-x + x -> 2 * x (or x * 2)
def detect_instruction_substitution_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean instruction substitution clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_instruction_substitution_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_instruction_substitution_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return changes -> """
-x - (-1) -> x + 1
- x << 1 -> x * 2
-x + x -> 2 * x (or x * 2)
def detect_instruction_substitution_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_instruction_substitution_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_instruction_substitution_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_instruction_substitution_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
```

```
def clean_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return changes -> """
def detect junk code clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_mixed_language(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_mixed_language_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_mixed_language_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return changes -> """
def detect_mixed_language(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_mixed_language_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean mixed language clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def is_obfuscated_name(name: str, language: str = "python") -> bool:
def detect_language(filename: str) -> str:
return "unknown" -> import re
def is_obfuscated_name(name: str, language: str = "python") -> bool:
def detect_language(filename: str) -> str:
raise ValueError("Not constant-evaluable")
def detect_opaque_predicate_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_opaque_predicate_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate
evaluated True -> inlined body"})
self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate
evaluated False -> removed or replaced with else"})
raise ValueError("unsafe expr")
def detect_opaque_predicate_clike(code: str, lang="C-like") -> List[Dict]:
def clean_opaque_predicate_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
- if condition is always true: replace `if(cond){block}else{else}` -> keep block
-> # Opaque Predicate Complex Test Cases
```

raise ValueError("Not constant-evaluable")

def detect\_opaque\_predicate\_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:

def clean\_opaque\_predicate\_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:

self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate evaluated True -> inlined body"})

self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate evaluated False -> removed or replaced with else"})

raise ValueError("unsafe expr")

def detect\_opaque\_predicate\_clike(code: str, lang="C-like") -> List[Dict]:

def clean\_opaque\_predicate\_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:

- if condition is always true: replace `if(cond){block}else{else}` -> keep block

return (results, cleaned\_code) -> import re

### ==== Opaque Predicates =====

```
def detect_api_redirection_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_api_redirection_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': call name + '()', 'cleaned': actual + '()', 'reason': f'Inlined trivial
wrapper {call_name} -> {actual}'})
def detect_api_redirection_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean api redirection python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': wrapper + '() calls', 'cleaned': target + '()', 'reason': f'Inlined trivial
wrapper {wrapper} -> {target}'})
return changes -> """
def detect_api_redirection_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_api_redirection_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': call_name + '()', 'cleaned': actual + '()', 'reason': f'Inlined trivial
wrapper {call_name} -> {actual}'})
def detect_api_redirection_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_api_redirection_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': wrapper + '() calls', 'cleaned': target + '()', 'reason': f'Inlined trivial
wrapper {wrapper} -> {target}'})
def extract python if block(self, code: str, match start: int) -> Tuple[str, str]:
def _dedent_python_body(self, body_text: str) -> str:
def _extract_c_like_block_or_line(self, code: str, start_idx: int) -> Tuple[str, str]:
def detect fake conditions(self, code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_code(self, code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return changes -> # ------ controlflow.py ------
def extract python if block(self, code: str, match start: int) -> Tuple[str, str]:
def _dedent_python_body(self, body_text: str) -> str:
def _extract_c_like_block_or_line(self, code: str, start_idx: int) -> Tuple[str, str]:
def detect_fake_conditions(self, code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_code(self, code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_controlflow_flattening_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean controlflow flattening clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_controlflow_flattening_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
```

```
def clean_controlflow_flattening_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return [] -> """
def detect_controlflow_flattening_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_controlflow_flattening_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_controlflow_flattening_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_controlflow_flattening_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect deadcode clike(code: str, ext tag: str = "C-like") -> List[Dict]:
def clean_deadcode_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
-> """# Dead Code Test Cases
def detect_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_deadcode_clike(code: str, ext_tag: str = "C-like") -> List[Dict]:
def clean deadcode clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
Cleaning is conservative: we only report and, for trivial indirect calls (wrapper->function
pointer),
def detect dynamic code loading python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_dynamic_code_loading_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_dynamic_code_loading_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': orig wrapper, 'cleaned': ", 'reason': f'Removed trivial wrapper
{wrapper_name} -> inlined calls to {real}()'})
def clean_dynamic_code_loading_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return [] -> """
Cleaning is conservative: we only report and, for trivial indirect calls (wrapper->function
pointer).
def detect_dynamic_code_loading_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_dynamic_code_loading_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_dynamic_code_loading_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
changes.append({'original': orig_wrapper, 'cleaned': ", 'reason': f'Removed trivial wrapper
{wrapper_name} -> inlined calls to {real}()'})
def clean_dynamic_code_loading_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
raise ValueError('Not a constant-evaluable expression')
```

```
def detect_inline_expansion_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean inline expansion python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_inline_expansion_clike(code: str, ext_tag='C-like') -> List[Dict]:
def clean_inline_expansion_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
raise ZeroDivisionError
raise ValueError
return changes -> """# Inline Expansion Complex Test Cases with Loops
raise ValueError('Not a constant-evaluable expression')
def detect_inline_expansion_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_inline_expansion_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_inline_expansion_clike(code: str, ext_tag='C-like') -> List[Dict]:
def clean inline expansion clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
raise ZeroDivisionError
raise ValueError
-x - (-1) -> x + 1
- x << 1 -> x * 2
-x + x -> 2 * x (or x * 2)
def detect instruction substitution clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_instruction_substitution_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_instruction_substitution_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean instruction substitution python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return changes -> """
-x - (-1) -> x + 1
- x << 1 -> x * 2
-x + x -> 2 * x (or x * 2)
def detect_instruction_substitution_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_instruction_substitution_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_instruction_substitution_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_instruction_substitution_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
```

```
def clean_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return changes -> """
def detect_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_mixed_language(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_mixed_language_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_mixed_language_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return changes -> """
def detect_mixed_language(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_mixed_language_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_mixed_language_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def is_obfuscated_name(name: str, language: str = "python") -> bool:
def detect language(filename: str) -> str:
return "unknown" -> import re
def is_obfuscated_name(name: str, language: str = "python") -> bool:
def detect_language(filename: str) -> str:
raise ValueError("Not constant-evaluable")
def detect_opaque_predicate_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_opaque_predicate_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate
evaluated True -> inlined body"})
self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate
evaluated False -> removed or replaced with else"})
raise ValueError("unsafe expr")
def detect_opaque_predicate_clike(code: str, lang="C-like") -> List[Dict]:
def clean_opaque_predicate_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
- if condition is always true: replace `if(cond){block}else{else}` -> keep block
-> # Opaque Predicate Complex Test Cases
raise ValueError("Not constant-evaluable")
def detect_opaque_predicate_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
```

def clean\_opaque\_predicate\_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:

self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate evaluated True -> inlined body"})

self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate evaluated False -> removed or replaced with else"})

raise ValueError("unsafe expr")

def detect\_opaque\_predicate\_clike(code: str, lang="C-like") -> List[Dict]:

def clean\_opaque\_predicate\_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:

- if condition is always true: replace `if(cond){block}else{else}` -> keep block

return (results, cleaned\_code) -> import re

# ==== Control Flow Flattening =====

input\controlflow\_flattening.py: -> (Detected Python flattened control-flow patterns. Manual reconstruction recommended.)

input\inlineExpansion.py: -> (Detected Python flattened control-flow patterns. Manual reconstruction recommended.)

### ==== Instruction Substitution =====

```
input\instruction_substitution.py: x - (-1) -> x + 1 (Canonicalized: neg-neg to plus)
input\instruction_substitution.py: x + x \rightarrow 2 * x (Canonicalized: x+x to 2*x)
input\instruction substitution.py: x+x -> 2 * x (Canonicalized: x+x to 2*x)
input\instruction_substitution.py: x+x -> 2 * x (Canonicalized: x+x to 2*x)
-x - (-1) -> x + 1
- x << 1 -> x * 2
-x + x -> 2 * x (or x * 2)
def detect_instruction_substitution_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean instruction substitution clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_instruction_substitution_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_instruction_substitution_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return changes -> """
-x+1->x+1
- x << 1 -> x * 2
- 2 * x -> 2 * x (or x * 2)
def detect_instruction_substitution_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_instruction_substitution_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_instruction_substitution_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_instruction_substitution_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
```

## ==== Dynamic Code Loading =====

input\controlFlow.py: -> (Detected dynamic constructs (eval/exec/compile/reflection). Manual review required: [{'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 17, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic py', 'lineno': 18, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 19, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 24, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 25, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 26, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}]) input\controlflow flattening.py: -> (Detected dynamic constructs (eval/exec/compile/reflection). Manual review required: [{'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 11, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}]) input\deadCode.py: -> (Detected dynamic constructs (eval/exec/compile/reflection). Manual review required: [{'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 228, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 237, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic py', 'lineno': 252, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 129, 'snippet': 'getattr(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 144, 'snippet': 'getattr(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}]) input\dynamic\_loading.py: -> (Detected dynamic constructs (eval/exec/compile/reflection). Manual review required: [{'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 11, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic py', 'lineno': 11, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 11, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 11, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 11, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 11, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}]) input\inlineExpansion.py: -> (Detected dynamic constructs (eval/exec/compile/reflection). Manual review required: [{'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 153, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}]) input\instruction substitution.py: -> (Detected dynamic constructs (eval/exec/compile/reflection). Manual review required: [{'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 11, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic py', 'lineno': 11, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 11, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 11, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 32, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 32, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}]) input\opaque\_predicate.py: -> (Detected dynamic constructs (eval/exec/compile/reflection).

Manual review required: [{'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 198, 'snippet': 'eval(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'), {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 189, 'snippet': 'compile(',

'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}, {'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 231, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection'}])

input\stringEncryption.py: -> (Detected dynamic constructs (eval/exec/compile/reflection). Manual review required: [{'type': 'dynamic\_py', 'lineno': 18, 'snippet': 'compile(', 'reason': 'dynamic execution/reflection')])

### ==== Junk Code =====

```
def detect_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect deadcode clike(code: str, ext tag: str = "C-like") -> List[Dict]:
def clean_deadcode_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
-> """# Dead Code Test Cases
def detect_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_deadcode_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_deadcode_clike(code: str, ext_tag: str = "C-like") -> List[Dict]:
def clean deadcode clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
return changes -> """
def detect_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_junk_code_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def detect_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_junk_code_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
raise ValueError("Not constant-evaluable")
def detect_opaque_predicate_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
def clean_opaque_predicate_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate
evaluated True -> inlined body"})
self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate
evaluated False -> removed or replaced with else"})
raise ValueError("unsafe expr")
def detect_opaque_predicate_clike(code: str, lang="C-like") -> List[Dict]:
def clean_opaque_predicate_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:
- if condition is always true: replace `if(cond){block}else{else}` -> keep block
-> # Opaque Predicate Complex Test Cases
```

raise ValueError("Not constant-evaluable")

def detect\_opaque\_predicate\_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:

def clean\_opaque\_predicate\_python(code: str) -> List[Dict]:

self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate evaluated True -> inlined body"})

self.changes.append({"original": orig, "cleaned": cleaned, "reason": "Opaque predicate evaluated False -> removed or replaced with else"})

raise ValueError("unsafe expr")

def detect\_opaque\_predicate\_clike(code: str, lang="C-like") -> List[Dict]:

def clean\_opaque\_predicate\_clike(code: str) -> List[Dict]:

- if condition is always true: replace `if(cond){block}else{else}` -> keep block

# ==== API Redirection =====

No cases detected.

# ==== Mixed Language Obfuscation =====

No cases detected.